

**MANU, PERU**  
**Part II: THE LOWLAND RAINFOREST**  
**AT THE MANU WILDLIFE CENTER**  
**LODGE**

**AUGUST 11-20, 2009**

**VENT guide: Steve Hilty**  
**Peruvian guide: Doris Valencia**

**Compiled by Steve Hilty**

**VICTOR EMANUEL NATURE TOURS, INC.**  
**2525 WALLINGWOOD DRIVE, SUITE 1003**  
**AUSTIN, TX 78746**  
**WWW.VENTBIRD.COM**

*Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc.*

**MANU, PERU  
PART II: THE LOWLAND RAINFOREST AT THE MANU  
WILDLIFE CENTER LODGE AND BIOSPHERE RESERVE**

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*During our 2009 Peru: Manu Part II tour, we experienced as close to perfect weather as is possible here, with fairly cool temperatures almost throughout the trip. Our good fortune with both weather and wildlife sighting was the result of slightly lower temperatures following on the heels of a “southern” weather front that passed through just before our arrival. The weather was so pleasant that even Vanessa, a hand-raised tapir that was released into the forest a few years ago, made one of her rare appearances at the lodge just before dawn one morning—doubtless looking for handouts (an apple, please?). A year ago she appeared with a baby. Now completely self-sufficient, she only occasionally wanders into the lodge area, doubtless retaining early memories of food and shelter.*

*If I could summarize this trip in a single word it probably would be “antbirds,” specifically the ones we observed at two large army ant swarms on our last day. There were other highlights to be sure: over 60 macaws on the exposed river bank of clay; a beautiful morning on a catamaran at Cocha Blanco (oxbow lake); a Rufous-fronted Antthrush walking briskly across the shady forest floor; trumpeters under a huge strangler fig (*Ficus* sp.); guans, toucans, fruit-crows, and other frugivores in the canopy of this same strangler fig; scope views of a rare Gray-bellied Hawk and White-browed Hawk; Curl-crested Araçaries at point-blank range from a canopy platform; a huge mixed species flock that remained nearly stationary for an hour; daily sightings of troops of monkeys; barbets, manakins, and tanagers in the small melastome tree immediately in front of the dining hall; antbirds, antwrens, puffbirds, barbets, and softtails behind our cabins; a Green-and-rufous Kingfisher and a rare dwarf caiman at a forest pool; butterflies on riverbanks; stocking feet on polished floors; predawn candlelight breakfasts; damp foggy mornings on quiet rivers; and much more. But above all, perhaps, it was the drama played out at two army ant swarms that was most memorable.*

*It happened on the last day. A soft chirring sound and then two dark forms, blurs really, flashed across the forest trail. We waited and watched, and trained a scope on a spot where someone had spotted a movement. Army ants were streaming across the trail at this point. Birds appeared, then abruptly disappeared, wary at first but gradually accepting our presence, even as we moved closer. Twenty minutes later, our patience rewarded, I focused the telescope on two handsome Black-spotted Bare-eyes resting just inches above the ant swarm. Everyone took turns viewing these remarkable birds, as well as a pair of Sooty Antbirds and a second pair of bare-eyes nearby. As we watched, a troop of howler monkeys began to call, a great swelling noise like the howl of an Arctic storm. Moments later, this nearby troop was answered by another group farther away—a classic convergence of iconic Neotropical images.*

*Remarkably, an hour later we encountered an even larger army ant swarm with many more obligate army ant-following birds in attendance. Among them were at least a half-dozen White-chinned Woodcreepers, a pair of Scale-backed Antbirds, and a pair of White-throated Antbirds. Encounters of this kind seldom occur as often as one would like, but when they do occur, the reward is a glimpse of one of the classic biological dramas played out all across lowland Neotropical forests. We were particularly fortunate this year, not only with antbirds, but also with many other species.*

*The Manu region provides a true Amazonian wilderness experience, an all-encompassing journey that includes rainforest trails, rainforest canopy platforms, quiet lakes, rivers, clay river banks, mineral licks, patches of bamboo, clearings, gardens, and a region that remains, to this day, a complete ecosystem—one in which all of the large birds and animals and top predators are still present. Yet, all of this is possible with a level of comfort almost unimaginable just a decade or two ago: catamarans for languid mornings on oxbow lakes, canopy platforms, and sleek longboats with shaded roofs, comfortable seats, and outboard power. We need bring only our curiosity and an open mind to enjoy this greatest of all wildernesses.*

**Key:**

\***Asterisk** = species heard only

**boldface species:** rare, difficult to see, or of interest for other reasons.

**List of Birds:** Order and taxonomy follow that of Clements checklist with updates. Note that SACC (South American Checklist Committee) names differ somewhat from the Clements names but SACC is likely the ultimate arbitrator of names.

Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*White-throated Tinamou	<i>Tinamus guttatus</i>
*Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulates</i>
*Variegated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>
Bartlett's Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus bartletti</i>
Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>
Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria Americana</i>
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
<b>Horned Screamer</b>	<b><i>Anhima cornuta</i></b>
<b>Orinoco Goose</b>	<b><i>Neochen jubata</i></b>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>

King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
<b>Gray-bellied Hawk</b>	<b><i>Accipiter poliogaster</i></b>
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
Slate-colored Hawk	<i>Leucopternis schistaceus</i>
<b>White-browed Hawk</b>	<b><i>Leucopternis kuhli</i></b>
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
[Ornate Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetheres cachinnans</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Blue-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Penelope cumanensis</i>
Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
<b>Pale-winged Trumpeter</b>	<b><i>Psophia leucoptera</i></b>
*Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>
*Gray-breasted Crake	<i>Laterallus exilis</i>
Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
Pied Plover (Lapwing)	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Sterna simplex</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
<b>Scaled Pigeon</b>	<b><i>Patagioenas speciosa</i></b>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
Ruddy Quail-dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
<b>Blue-and-yellow Macaw</b>	<b><i>Ara ararauna</i></b>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
<b>Red-and-green Macaw</b>	<b><i>Ara chloroptera</i></b>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>
Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>

*Painted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>
<b>Black-capped (Rock) Parakeet</b>	<b><i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i></b>
*Dusky-billed Parrotlet	<i>Forpus sclateri</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Tui Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>
White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
Orange-cheeked Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta barrabandi</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinose</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Little Cuckoo	<i>Piaya minuta</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
*Crested Owl	<i>Lophostrix cristata</i>
*Mottled Owl	<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>
*Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium hardyi</i>
Ferruginous Pygmy-owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
Sand-colored Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>
Ladder-tailed Nightjar	<i>Hydropsalis climacocerca</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Golden-tailed Sapphire	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>
Gould's Jewelfront	<i>Heliodoxa aurescens</i>
Black-eared Fairy	<i>Heliathryx aurita</i>
(Amazonian) Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Pavonine Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus</i>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
<b>Green-and-rufous Kingfisher</b>	<b><i>Chloroceryle inda</i></b>
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
*Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
Purus (Chestnut) Jacamar	<i>Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus</i>
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>
Chestnut-capped Puffbird	<i>Bucco macrodactylus</i>
*Striolated Puffbird	<i>Nystalus striolatus</i>
Black-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>

White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>
Gilded Barbet	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Lemon-throated Barbet	<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>
<b>Golden-collared Toucanet</b>	<b><i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i></b>
Ivory-billed Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus azara (mariae)</i>
Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
<b>Curl-crested Aracari</b>	<b><i>Pteroglossus beauharnaesii</i></b>
Channel-billed Toucanet	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
Rufous-breasted Piculet]	<i>Picumnus rufiventris</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Golden-green Woodpecker	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Piculus punctigula</i>
Cream-colored Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavus</i>
Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
Cabanis Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i>
Plain Softtail	<i>Phacellodomus fusciceps</i>
*Peruvian Recurvebill	<i>Simoxenops ucayalae</i>
Chestnut-winged Hookbill	<i>Ancistrops strigilatus</i>
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor ruficaudatum</i>
Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor erythrocerum</i>
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>
Crested Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus dorsalis</i>
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus infuscatus</i>
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Rufous-tailed/Streaked Xenops (?)	<i>Xenops milleri/rutilans</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
White-chinned Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla merula</i>
<b>Long-tailed Woodcreeper</b>	<b><i>Deconychura longicauda</i></b>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
<b>Long-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<b><i>Nasica longirostris</i></b>
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
Elegant Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans insignis</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
*Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>
*Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus pucherani</i>
Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
*Bamboo Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae</i>
Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>

*Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygoptila stellaris</i>
Dusky-throated Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>
Bluish-slate Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</i>
<b>Sclater's Antwren</b>	<b><i>Myrmotherula sclateri</i></b>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaries</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microhapias quixensis</i>
Striated Antbird	<i>Drymophila devillei</i>
<b>Chestnut-shouldered Antwren</b>	<b><i>Terenura humeralis</i></b>
*Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
*Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
<b>Manu Antbird</b>	<b><i>Cercomacra manu</i></b>
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>
*Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
Peruvian Warbling-Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis (cantator) peruviana</i>
Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis(cantator) subflava</i>
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>
Chestnut-tailed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
Plumbeous Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>
Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>
[*Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
Sooty Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza fortis</i>
Scale-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax poecilinotus</i>
<b>White-throated Antbird</b>	<b><i>Gymnopathys salvini</i></b>
*Hairy-crested Antbird	<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta</i>
<b>Black-spotted Bare-eye</b>	<b><i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i></b>
*Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
<b>Rufous-fronted Antthrush</b>	<b><i>Formicarius rufifrons</i></b>
*Rusty-belted Tapaculo	<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i>
[White-browed Purpletuft	<i>Iodopleura isabellae</i>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
<b>Purple-throated Cotinga</b>	<b><i>Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</i></b>
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
<b>Band-tailed Manakin</b>	<b><i>Pipra fasciicauda</i></b>
Round-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra chloromeros</i>
Blue-crowned Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix coronata</i>
*Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
*Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>

*Greater Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis major</i>
Yellow-crowned tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
*Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
*Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant (Tody-Tyrant)	<i>Hemitriccus flammulatus</i> ;
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
*Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
Yellow-margined Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>
Gray-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Drab Water-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>
<b>Little Ground-Tyrant</b>	<b><i>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</i></b>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
*Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Dusky-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon fuscicauda</i>
Dull-capped (White-eyed) Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
Pink-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus minor</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Moustached Wren	<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
[*Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
*House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
*Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale-) Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>

<b>Musician Wren</b>	<b><i>Cyphorhinus arada</i></b>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Hauxwell's Thrush	<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Dusky-capped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>
*Tawny-crowned Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus fulvicauda</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
<b>White-winged Shrike-Tanager</b>	<b><i>Lanio versicolor</i></b>
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
*Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>
Opal-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara callophrys</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Swallow-Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
*Lined Seedeater	<i>Sporophila lineola</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
<b>Pale-eyed Blackbird</b>	<b><i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i></b>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
*Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>

Casqued Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius oseryi</i>
Amazonian (Olive) Oropendola	<i>Gymnostinops bifasciatus</i>

***Birds on the boat trip upriver to Boca Manu, ca. 0545-0800 hr; August 19.*** Muscovy Duck 27; Great Egret 8; Snowy Egret 25; Capped Heron 2; Cocoi Heron 5; Black Vulture 10+; Turkey Vulture +; Greater Yellow-headed Vulture 4+; Plumbeous Kite 3; Roadside Hawk 2; Crane Hawk 1; Black Caracara 1; Bat Falcon 2; Pied Lapwing 1; Yellow-billed Tern 5; [no Large-billed Terns]; Pale-vented Pigeon 1; Scarlet Macaw 2; Chestnut-fronted Macaw 4; Red-bellied Macaw 4; White-eyed Parakeet 25-30; Ducky-headed Parakeet 10+; Blue-headed Parrot 1; Sand-colored Nighthawk 3+; Short-tailed Swift 6; Fork-tailed Palm-Swift 3; Ringed Kingfisher 1; Amazon Kingfisher 1; Black-fronted Nunbird 1; Swallow-winged Puffbird 7; Chestnut-eared Aracari 1; Crimson-crested Woodpecker 1; large woodpecker sp. 2; Little Ground-Tyrant 3; Vermilion Flycatcher 2; Short-crested Flycatcher 1 hd; Tropical Kingbird 5+; Social Flycatcher 1; Purplish Jay 3; White-winged Swallow 53+; Southern Rough-winged Swallow 1; Brown-chested Martin 5; White-banded Swallow 1; Silver-beaked Tanager 3+; Blue-gray Tanager 2; Red-capped Cardinal 1; Yellow-rumped Cacique 1; Russet-backed Oropendola 15+ (not a complete list but represents everything I wrote down or that was brought to my attention)

### **MAMMALS:**

Long-nosed Bat	<i>Nasorhynchus</i>
Saddleback Tamarin	<i>Saguinus fasciollis</i>
<b>Night Monkey</b>	<b><i>Aotus sp.</i></b>
Common Squirrel Monkey	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>
Dusky Titi-Monkey	<i>Callicebus moloch</i>
Brown Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>
<b>White-fronted Capuchin</b>	<b><i>Cebus albifrons</i></b>
Red Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>
<b>Black Spider Monkey</b>	<b><i>Ateles paniscus</i></b>
Southern Amazon Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus spadiceus</i>
Brown Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta variegata</i>
South American Coati	<i>Nasua nasua</i>
Tayra	<i>Eira barbara</i>
Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>

### **LIST OF REPTILES:**

Yellow-spotted Amazon River Turtle	<i>Podocnemus ignophyllus</i>
Small lizard	<i>Ameiva sp</i>
Tegu lizard	<i>Tupinambis sp.</i>
Large "Indigo" type snake	<i>Colubridae</i>
Black Caiman	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i>
<b>Dwarf Caiman</b>	<b><i>Paleosuchus palpebrosus</i></b>