

GRAND VENEZUELA PART I

The Northern Cordillera, Coastal Lagoons and Deserts

MARCH 2-10, 2009

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GRAND VENEZUELA TOUR: PART I

The Northern Cordillera, Coastal Lagoons and Deserts

March 2—March 10, 2009

Led by Steve Hilty; Assisted by Mario Garcia

Foggy and rainy weather, as well as some spectacular birding days between (or in spite of) the weather, marked this short introduction to northern Venezuela. Our Grand Venezuela trip, now separated into two parts, visits a wide spectrum of habitats in northern and western Venezuela. Part I, the shorter of the two, visits the endemic-rich northern cordillera, coastal dry forests, mangroves, tidal lagoons, some ranchland, and the desert near Barquisimeto. This year it has been rainy across most of western South America, and Venezuela was no exception, with dense fog and some rain on the day we were to visit the Biological Station at Rancho Grande. Instead, we opted to move to lower elevations where we enjoyed a splendid day of birding in the coastal cordillera foothills and lowland cocoa plantations, areas both warmer and drier, and ones that proved extremely productive with such attractive species as Fasciated Tiger-Heron, White-necked Puffbird, White-tipped Quetzal, Lance-tailed and Wire-tailed manikins, and many thrushes and tanagers.

Intermittent rain followed us to the “dry forests” of Chichirivichi, but did not prevent us from logging Black-backed Antshrike, White-bellied Antbird, Glaucous Tanager, and other characteristic birds of the “drier” coastal forests. With clearing weather we enjoyed a spectacular morning of birding at Cerro Misión, an area of ranchland and hill forest. In addition to a record 15 species of raptors, we saw 6 species of psittacines that morning, as well as enormous Horned Screamers and tiny White-eared Conebills. Our final morning in the desert near Barquisimeto provided an opportunity to see numerous desert specialties including the Stripe-backed Wren, a large lek of Buffy Hummingbirds, and Pale-headed Jacamar.

Our trip concluded with a visit to the desert, but everyone remained for Part II, and we were pleased to have an additional member join us for our continuing travels in the Andes and the Cedral Ranch. We encountered more fog in the Andes, but still ended our trip with a combined total of more than 500 species.

KEY:

Boldface = uncommon, or of interest because species is rare, local, or difficult to observe.

BOLD CAPITAL = endemic to Venezuela.

Asterisk (*) = heard only; [] brackets=seen/hd only by guide

LIST OF SPECIES:

| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Brown Pelican | <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> |
| Neotropic Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i> |
| Anhinga | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i> |
| Magnificent Frigatebird | <i>Fregata magnificens</i> |
| Whistling Heron | <i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i> |
| Cocoi Heron | <i>Ardea cocoi</i> |
| Great Egret | <i>Casmerodius albus</i> |
| Tricolored Heron | <i>Hydranassa tricolor</i> |
| Little Blue Heron | <i>Egretta caerulea</i> |
| Snowy Egret | <i>Egretta thula</i> |
| Cattle Egret | <i>Bulbulcus ibis</i> |
| Striated Heron | <i>Butorides striatus</i> |
| Black-crowned Night-Heron | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> |
| <u>Fasciated Tiger-Heron</u> | <i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i> |
| Rufescent Tiger-Heron | <i>Tigrisoma lineatus</i> |
| <u>Pinnated Bittern</u> | <i>Botaurus pinnatus</i> |
| Wood Stork | <i>Mycteria Americana</i> |
| Bare-faced Ibis | <i>Phimosus infuscatus</i> |
| Scarlet Ibis | <i>Eudocimus ruber</i> |
| Glossy Ibis | <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> |
| Roseate Spoonbill | <i>Ajaia ajaja</i> |
| American (Caribbean) Flamingo | <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> |
| 000+at Chichirivichi | |
| <u>Horned Screamer</u> | <i>Anhima cornuta</i> |
| Black-bellied Whistling-Duck | <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> |
| White-cheeked Pintail | <i>Anas bahamensis</i> |
| Blue-winged Teal | <i>Anas discors</i> |
| Black Vulture | <i>Coragyps atratus</i> |
| Turkey Vulture | <i>Cathartes aura</i> |
| Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture | <i>Cathartes burrovianus</i> |
| King Vulture | <i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> |
| Snail Kite | <i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i> |
| <u>Crane Hawk</u> | <i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i> |
| Common Black-Hawk | <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i> |
| Great Black-Hawk | <i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i> |
| Savanna Hawk | <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i> |
| Harris' Hawk | <i>Parabuteo uncinatus</i> |
| Black-collared Hawk | <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i> |
| Roadside Hawk | <i>Buteo magnirostris</i> |
| Gray Hawk | <i>Buteo nitidus</i> |
| <u>Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle</u> | <i>Spizastur melanoleucus</i> |
| Northern Crested-Caracara | <i>Polyborus cheriway</i> |
| Yellow-headed Caracara | <i>Milvago chimachima</i> |
| Laughing Falcon | <i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i> |
| American Kestrel | <i>Falco sparverius</i> |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| Bat Falcon | <i>Falco ruficularis</i> |
| Rufous-vented Chachalaca | <i>Ortalis ruficauda</i> |
| Band-tailed Guan | <i>Penelope argyrotis</i> (or <i>Penelope</i> sp.) |
| Crested Bobwhite | <i>Colinus cristatus</i> |
| Limpkin | <i>Aramus guarauna</i> |
| *RUSTY-FLANKED CRAKE (endemic) | <i>Laterallus levraudi</i> (endemic) |
| *PLAIN-FLANKED RAIL (endemic) | <i>Rallus wetmorei</i> (endemic) |
| Gray-necked Wood-Rail | <i>Aramides axillaries</i> |
| Common Moorhen | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> |
| Wattled Jacana | <i>Jacana jacana</i> |
| Black-necked Stilt | <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i> |
| Double-striped Thick-knee | <i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> |
| Southern Lapwing | <i>Vanellus chilensis</i> |
| Semipalmated Plover | <i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i> |
| Snipe sp. | <i>Gallinago</i> (<i>paraguaiae</i> or <i>delicata</i>) |
| Spotted Sandpiper | <i>Actitis macularia</i> |
| Solitary Sandpiper | <i>Tringa solitaria</i> |
| Greater Yellowlegs | <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i> |
| Lesser Yellowlegs | <i>Tringa flavipes</i> |
| Semipalmated Sandpiper | <i>Calidris pusilla</i> |
| Least Sandpiper | <i>Calidris minutilla</i> |
| Laughing Gull | <i>Larus atricilla</i> |
| Royal Tern | <i>Sterna maxima</i> |
| Rock Dove | <i>Columba livia</i> |
| Bare-eyed Pigeon | <i>Columba corensis</i> |
| Band-tailed Pigeon | <i>Columba fasciata</i> |
| Pale-vented Pigeon | <i>Columba cayennensis</i> |
| Ruddy Pigeon | <i>Columba subvinacea</i> |
| Eared Dove | <i>Zenaida auriculata</i> |
| Common Ground-Dove | <i>Columbina passerina</i> |
| Ruddy Ground-Dove | <i>Columbina talpacoti</i> |
| Scaled Dove | <i>Scardafella squammata</i> |
| White-tipped Dove | <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i> |
| *Lined Quail-Dove | <i>Geotrygon linearis</i> |
| Red-and-green Macaw | <i>Ara chloroptera</i> |
| Chestnut-fronted Macaw | <i>Ara severa</i> |
| *Scarlet-fronted Parakeet | <i>Aratinga wagleri</i> |
| Brown-throated Parakeet | <i>Aratinga pertinax</i> |
| BLOOD (RED)-EARED PARAKEET | <i>Pyrrhura hoematotis</i> (endemic) |
| Green-rumped Parrotlet | <i>Forpus passerinus</i> |
| Orange-chinned Parakeet | <i>Brotogeris jugularis</i> |
| *Lilac-tailed Parrotlet | <i>Touit batavica</i> |
| Blue-headed Parrot | <i>Pionus menstruus</i> |
| Red-billed Parrot | <i>Pionus sordidus</i> |

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| Yellow-crowned Parrot | <i>Amazona ochrocephala</i> |
| Orange-winged Parrot | <i>Amazona amazonica</i> |
| Squirrel Cuckoo | <i>Piaya cayana</i> |
| Smooth-billed Ani | <i>Crotophaga ani</i> |
| Groove-billed Ani | <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i> |
| Striped Cuckoo | <i>Tapera naevia</i> |
| *Pavonine Cuckoo | <i>Dromococcyx pavoninus</i> |
| Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl | <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i> |
| White-collared Swift | <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i> |
| Rufous-breasted Hermit | <i>Glaucis hirsute</i> |
| Brown Violetear | <i>Colibri delphinae</i> |
| Green Violetear | <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> |
| Black-throated Mango | <i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i> |
| Blue-tailed Emerald | <i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i> |
| Golden-tailed Sapphire | <i>Chrysuronia oenone</i> |
| <u>Buffy Hummingbird</u> | <i>Leucippus fallax</i> |
| Glittering-throated Hummingbird | <i>Amazilia fimbriata</i> |
| Copper-rumped Hummingbird | <i>Amazilia tobaci</i> (endemic) |
| White-vented Plumeleteer | <i>Chalybura buffoni</i> |
| Violet-fronted Brilliant | <i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i> |
| Booted Racket-tail | <i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i> |
| Tyrian Metaltail | <i>Metallura tyrianthina</i> |
| Long-tailed Sylph | <i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i> |
| <u>Rufous-shafted Woodstar</u> | <i>Chaetocercus jourdanii</i> |
| Collared Trogon | <i>Trogon collaris</i> |
| <u>White-tipped Quetzal</u> | <i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i> |
| Ringed Kingfisher | <i>Megaceryle torquata</i> |
| Amazon Kingfisher | <i>Chloroceryle amazona</i> |
| PALE-HEADED JACAMAR | <i>Brachygalba goeringi</i> (near endemic) |
| Rufous-tailed Jacamar | <i>Galbula ruficauda</i> |
| White-necked Puffbird | <i>Notharchus macrorhynchos</i> |
| Russet-throated Puffbird | <i>Bucco ruficollis</i> |
| GROOVE-BILLED TOUCANET | <i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i> (endemic) |
| Scaled Piculet | <i>Picumnus squamulatus</i> |
| Red-crowned Woodpecker | <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i> |
| Smoky-brown Woodpecker | <i>Veniliornis fumigatus</i> |
| *Red-rumped Woodpecker | <i>Veniliornis kirkii</i> |
| Golden-olive Woodpecker | <i>Piculus rubiginosus</i> |
| Lineated Woodpecker | <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i> |
| Crimson-crested Woodpecker | <i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i> |
| Pale-legged (Caribbean Hornero) | <i>Furnarius longirostris</i> |
| *Pale-breasted Spinetail | <i>Synallaxis albescens</i> |
| BLACK-THROATED SPINETAIL (Endemic) | <i>Synallaxis castanea</i> |
| <u>White-whiskered Spinetail</u> | <i>Poecilurus candei</i> |
| Crested Spinetail | <i>Cranioleuca subcristata</i> |
| Common (Plain) Thornbird | <i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i> |

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| Streaked Tuftedcheek | <i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i> |
| Montane Foliage-gleaner | <i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i> |
| *GUTTULATED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (Endemic) | <i>Syndactyla guttulata</i> (endemic) |
| Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner | <i>Philydor rufus</i> |
| Streak-capped Treehunter | <i>Thripadectes virgaticeps</i> |
| Olivaceous Woodcreeper | <i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i> |
| Cocoa Woodcreeper | <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i> |
| Straight-billed Woodcreeper | <i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i> |
| Montane Woodcreeper | <i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i> |
| Streak-headed Woodcreeper | <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i> |
| *Great Antshrike | <i>Taraba major</i> |
| Black-crested Antshrike | <i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i> |
| Black-backed Antshrike | <i>Sakesphorus melanonotus</i> |
| Barred Antshrike | <i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i> |
| Plain Antwreio | <i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i> |
| Rufous-winged Antwren | <i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i> |
| (Northern) White-fringed Antwren | <i>Formicivora grisea</i> |
| White-bellied Antbird | <i>Myrmeciza longipes</i> |
| *Black-faced Antthrush | <i>Formicarius analis</i> |
| *Short-tailed Antthrush | <i>Chamaeza campanisona</i> |
| *Schwartz's Antthrush | <i>Chamaeza turdina</i> |
| Chestnut-crowned Antpitta | <i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i> |
| *Plain-backed Antpitta | <i>Grallaria haplonota</i> |
| *Scallop-breasted Antpitta | <i>Grallaricula loricata</i> (endemic) |
| Slate-crowned Antpitta | <i>Grallaricula nana</i> |
| CARACAS TAPACULO | <i>Scytalopus caracae</i> (endemic) |
| Golden-breasted Fruiteater | <i>Pipreola aureopectus</i> |
| Wire-tailed Manakin | <i>Pipra filicauda</i> |
| Lance-tailed Manakin | <i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i> |
| Sooty-headed Tyrannulet | <i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i> |
| Forest Elaenia | <i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i> |
| Greenish Elaenia | <i>Myiopagis viridicata</i> |
| Yellow-bellied Elaenia | <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i> |
| Mountain Elaenia | <i>Elaenia frantzii</i> |
| Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet | <i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i> |
| White-throated Tyrannulet | <i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i> |
| Mouse-colored Tyrannulet | <i>Phaeomyias murina</i> |
| Venezuelan Tyrannulet | <i>Zimmerius improbus</i> |
| Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant | <i>Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus</i> |
| Slaty-capped Flycatcher | <i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i> |
| Northern Scrub-Flycatcher | <i>Sublegatus arenarum</i> |
| Slender-billed Tyrannulet | <i>Inezia tenuirostris</i> |
| Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher | <i>Todirostrum sylvia</i> |
| Common Tody-Flycatcher | <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i> |
| Yellow-olive Flycatcher | <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i> |
| Yellow-breasted Flycatcher (Ochre- | <i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i> |

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| lored Flatbill) | |
| Bran-colored Flycatcher | <i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i> |
| *Smoke-colored Pewee | <i>Contopus fumigatus</i> |
| Tropical Pewee | <i>Contopus cinereus</i> |
| Black Phoebe | <i>Sayornis nigricans</i> |
| Vermillion Flycatcher | <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> |
| Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant | <i>Ochthoeca diadema</i> |
| Pied Water-Tyrant | <i>Fluvicola pica</i> |
| Cattle Tyrant | <i>Machetornis rixosus</i> |
| Rusty-margined Flycatcher | <i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i> |
| Social Flycatcher | <i>Myiozetetes similis</i> |
| Great Kiskadee | <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i> |
| Golden-crowned Flycatcher | <i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i> |
| Streaked Flycatcher | <i>Myiodynastes maculates</i> |
| Boat-billed Flycatcher | <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i> |
| Tropical Kingbird | <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i> |
| Brown-crested Flycatcher | <i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i> |
| *Bright-rumped Attila | <i>Attila spadiceus</i> |
| Masked Tityra | <i>Tityra semifasciata</i> |
| Cinereous Becard | <i>Pachyramphus rufus</i> |
| Chestnut-crowned Becard | <i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i> |
| White-winged Becard | <i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i> |
| White-winged Swallow | <i>Tachycineta albiventer</i> |
| Blue-and-white Swallow | <i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i> |
| Southern Rough-winged Swallow | <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i> |
| Gray-breasted Martin | <i>Progne chalybea</i> |
| Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> |
| Black-capped Donacobius | <i>Donacobius atricapillus</i> |
| Bicolored Wren | <i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i> |
| Stripe-backed Wren | <i>Campylorhynchus nuchalis</i> |
| Whiskered Wren | <i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i> |
| *Rufous-breasted Wren | <i>Thryothorus rutilus</i> |
| Buff-breasted Wren | <i>Thryothorus leucotis</i> |
| House Wren | <i>Troglodytes aedon</i> |
| *Gray-breasted Wood-Wren | <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i> |
| *Scaly-breasted Wren | <i>Microcerculus marginatus</i> |
| Tropical Mockingbird | <i>Mimus gilvus</i> |
| Andean Solitaire | <i>Myadestes ralloides</i> |
| Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush | <i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i> |
| Yellow-legged Thrush | <i>Platycichla flavipes</i> |
| Glossy-black Thrush | <i>Turdus serranus</i> |
| Pale-breasted Thrush | <i>Turdus leucomelas</i> |
| Cocoa Thrush | <i>Turdus fumigatus</i> |
| Bare-eyed Thrush | <i>Turdus nudigenis</i> |
| *White-necked thrush | <i>Turdus albicollis</i> |
| Long-billed Gnatwren | <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i> |
| Tropical Gnatcatcher | <i>Polioptila plumbea</i> |

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| Green (Inca) Jay | <i>Cyanocorax yncas</i> |
| Brown-capped Vireo | <i>Vireo leucophrys</i> |
| Red-eyed Vireo | <i>Vireo olivaceus</i> |
| *Scrub Greenlet | <i>Hylophilus flavipes</i> |
| Golden-fronted Greenlet | <i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i> |
| Rufous-browed Peppershrike | <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i> |
| Trinidad Euphonia | <i>Euphonia trinitatis</i> |
| Thick-billed Euphonia | <i>Euphonia lanirostris</i> |
| Golden-rumped Euphonia | <i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i> |
| Orange-bellied Euphonia | <i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i> |
| Yellow-bellied Siskin | <i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i> |
| Lesser Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis psaltria</i> |
| Tennessee Warbler | <i>Vermivora peregrina</i> |
| Tropical Parula | <i>Parula pitaiayumi</i> |
| Yellow Warbler | <i>Dendroica aestiva</i> |
| Blackburnian Warbler | <i>Dendroica fusca</i> |
| Cerulean Warbler | <i>Dendroica cerulea</i> |
| Black-and-white Warbler | <i>Mniotilta varia</i> |
| American Redstart | <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> |
| Northern Waterthrush | <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i> |
| Slate-throated Whitestart | <i>Myioborus miniatus</i> |
| Black-crested Warbler | <i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i> |
| Three-striped Warbler | <i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i> |
| Bananaquit | <i>Coereba flaveola</i> |
| <u>White-eared Conebill</u> | <i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i> |
| Bicolored Conebill | <i>Conirostrum bicolor</i> |
| Common Bush-Tanager | <i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i> |
| Oleaginous Hemispingus | <i>Hemispingus frontalis</i> |
| Fulvous-headed Tanager | <i>Thlypopsis fulviceps</i> |
| Guira Tanager | <i>Hemithraupis guira</i> |
| White-lined Tanager | <i>Tachyphonus rufus</i> |
| Highland Hepatic-Tanager | <i>Piranga lutea</i> |
| White-winged Tanager | <i>Piranga leucoptera</i> |
| Silver-beaked Tanager | <i>Ramphocelus carbo</i> |
| Blue-gray Tanager | <i>Thraupis episcopus</i> |
| <u>Glaucous Tanager</u> | <i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i> |
| Blue-capped Tanager | <i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i> |
| Palm Tanager | <i>Thraupis palmarum</i> |
| Blue-winged Mt.-Tanager | <i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i> |
| Fawn-breasted Tanager | <i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i> |
| Golden Tanager | <i>Tangara arthus</i> |
| Speckled Tanager | <i>Tangara guttata</i> |
| Bay-headed Tanager | <i>Tangara gyrola</i> |
| Burnished-buff Tanager | <i>Tangara cayana</i> |
| <u>Rufous-cheeked Tanager</u> | <i>Tangara rufigenis</i> (endemic) |
| Blue-necked Tanager | <i>Tangara nigricollis</i> |
| Beryl-spangled Tanager | <i>Tangara nigroviridis</i> |

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| Black-capped Tanager | <i>Tangara heinei</i> |
| Black-headed Tanager | <i>Tangara cyanoptera</i> |
| Blue Dacnis | <i>Dacnis cayana</i> |
| Green Honeycreeper | <i>Chlorophanes spiza</i> |
| Purple-Honeycreeper | <i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i> |
| Red-legged Honeycreeper | <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i> |
| Swallow-Tanager | <i>Tersina viridis</i> |
| Blue-black Grassquit | <i>Volatinia jacarina</i> |
| Gray Seedeater | <i>Sporophila intermedia</i> |
| Yellow-bellied Seedeater | <i>Sporophila nigricollis</i> |
| Bluish Flowerpiercer | <i>Diglossa caerulescens</i> |
| Saffron Finch | <i>Sicalis flaveola</i> |
| Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch | <i>Atlapetes semirufus</i> |
| Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch | <i>Atlapetes brunneinuchus</i> |
| Golden-winged Sparrow | <i>Arremon schlegeli</i> |
| Rufous-collared Sparrow | <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i> |
| Streaked Saltator | <i>Saltator striatipectus</i> |
| Grayish Saltator | <i>Saltator coerulescens</i> |
| *Buff-throated Saltator | <i>Saltator maximus</i> |
| Orinocan Saltator | <i>Saltator orenocensis</i> |
| Ultramarine Grosbeak | <i>Cyanocompsa brissonii</i> |
| Yellow-hooded Blackbird | <i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i> |
| Red-breasted Blackbird | <i>Sturnella militaris</i> |
| Eastern Meadowlark | <i>Sturnella magna</i> |
| Carib Grackle | <i>Quiscalus lugubris</i> |
| Shiny Cowbird | <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i> |
| Giant Cowbird | <i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i> |
| Yellow-backed Oriole | <i>Icterus chrysater</i> |
| Yellow Oriole | <i>Icterus nigrogularis</i> |
| Orange-crowned Oriole | <i>Icterus auricapillus</i> |
| Venezuelan Troupial | <i>Icterus icterus</i> |
| Yellow-rumped Cacique | <i>Cacicus cela</i> |
| Russet-backed Oropendola | <i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i> |
| Crested Oropendola | <i>Psarocolius decumanus</i> |
| Oriole Blackbird | <i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i> |

LIST OF MAMMALS:

Three-toed Sloth, *Bradypus variegatus*, El Limon Rd

Red Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*, hd

Capybara, *Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris*, Cerro Misión (the first one I've seen here)

Red-tailed Squirrel, *Sciurus granadensis*, RG