

NORTHERN PERU

**CLOUD FORESTS, DESERTS, MARAÑON
VALLEY AND THE MARVELOUS
SPATULETAIL**

JULY 6-20, 2009

Leaders: Steve Hilty and Barry Walker

Compiled by Steve Hilty

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I enjoy all the trips I lead, but a few trips do make a little bigger impression than others, and this is one of those. This trip stands out in numerous ways—certainly for the Marvelous Spatuletail and White-winged Guan, two among a remarkable number of endemic and marquee species. This trip also stands out for the large number of birds with unresolved taxonomic issues, which are a reflection of stark habitat differences over short geographical distances and a lack of ornithological work here. Also making this trip notable are the large number of early morning departures; the remarkable number of field breakfasts and lunches (about 20) which were expertly prepared by our cook and an assistant that traveled with us; the great variety of habitats and elevations explored along this route; some unusually noisy nights in hotels (small Peruvian towns seem particularly prone to this); some interesting cultural sidelights involving the history of early Peruvian civilizations; and finally, that sense of adventure that always seems to accompany trips into remote areas that are beyond usual tourist routes.

We explored habitats ranging from deserts, tropical thorn and scrub forests to cloud forest, montane dwarf forest, and treeline Andean grasslands, and encountered a spectacular array of birds—endemics, near-endemics, rare species, and ones such as the Marvelous Spatuletail—that are so fanciful they have to be seen to be believed. This was, in fact, a fabulous trip for hummingbirds—along with northwestern Ecuador, one of the best anywhere. We recorded 40 species of hummers, with the majority being seen at feeders (three locations) where they could be seen to advantage again and again, rather than glimpsed in the field. Among them were, of course, the spatuletail (repeated visits at two sites), Sword-billed Hummingbird, Rainbow Starfrontlet, Purple-throated Sunangel, Little Woodstar, and more. This was also an excellent trip for small owls, with 6 species seen including the rare Cinnamon Screech-Owl and Koepcke's Screech-Owl. Last of all, this is an excellent trip for tanagers with nearly 40 species in some of the most colorful associations imaginable at small fruiting trees.

At the end of the trip I solicited a list of favorite sightings or events from the group. It is perhaps significant that, aside from near unanimous mention of the Marvelous Spatuletail, the lists were remarkably different, suggesting that there is such a diversity of birds and experiences on this trip that people chose widely from the possibilities. Top listings were Black-and-chestnut Eagle (perched close), Sword-billed Hummingbird, Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, Scaled Fruiteater, Rufous-winged Tyrant (unique hovering behavior when foraging), Black-crested Tit-Tyrant (very cute!), and Moustached Flowerpiercer. Best events included a tree full of tanagers (13 species) at

dawn, and seeing three Peruvian endemics in the same small tree (Gray-winged Inca-Finch, Buff-bellied Tanager, and Chestnut-backed Thornbird); it is noteworthy that Marañón Gnatcatcher and Black-lored Yellowthroat, both represented by endemic subspecies, were perched near that same tree.

Birds:

Note that:

- 1) the taxonomic status of many species on this tour route remains uncertain; for updates on a particular species, visit: <http://www.museum.lsu.edu/~Remsen/SACCBaseline.html>
- 2) also be aware that the International Ornithological Congress (IOC) maintains a separate list and the names and taxonomy used by that group may differ somewhat from the SACC which represents a regional committee under the larger umbrella IOC organization
- 3) species in which a trinomial scientific name is given, the subspecies shown is (in many cases) a potential split representing, also, a full species
- 4) *=hd
- 5) [] seen by one of the guides

TINAMIDAE	<i>Tinamous</i>
[Pale-browed Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus transfasciatus</i>]
*Tataupa Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>
PODICIPEDIDAE: Grebes	
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Great Grebe	<i>Podiceps major</i>
PHALACROCORACIDAE: Cormorants	
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
ARDEIDAE: Herons & Egrets	
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
ANATIDAE: Ducks & Geese	
Torrent Duck	<i>Merganetta armata</i>

CATHARTIDAE: New World Vultures	
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
ACCIPITRIDAE: Hawks & Eagles	
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Pearl Kite	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
Cinereous Harrier	<i>Circus cinereus</i>
Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Red-backed Hawk	<i>Buteo polyosoma</i>
Puna Hawk	<i>Buteo poecilochrous</i>
Black-and-chestnut Eagle	<i>Spizaetus isidori</i>
FALCONIDAE: Falcons & Caracaras	
Mountain Caracara	<i>Phalcoeboenus megalopterus</i>
Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
CRACIDAE: Guans and Allies	
White-winged Guan (E)	<i>Penelope albipennis</i>
Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>
RALLIDAE: Rails Gallinules & Coots	
*Plumbeous Rail	<i>Pardirallus sanguinolentus</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
BURHINIDAE: Thick-knees	
Peruvian Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus superciliaris</i>
CHARADRIIDAE: Plovers & Lapwings	
Andean Lapwing	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>
LARIDAE: Gulls	
Gray-headed Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>

COLUMBIDAE: Pigeons & Doves	
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Peruvian Pigeon (E)	<i>Patagioenas oenops</i>
*Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Pacific Dove	<i>Zenaida meloda</i>
Ecuadorian Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina buckleyi</i>
Croaking Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina cruziana</i>
*Blue Ground-Dove,	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
Bare-faced Ground-Dove	<i>Metriopelia ceciliae</i>
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
*Ochre-bellied Dove	<i>Leptotila ochraceiventris</i>
PSITTACIDAE: Parrots & Parakeets	
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>
Mitred Parakeet	<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>
Red-masked Parakeet	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>
Pacific Parrotlet	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>
Speckle-faced Parrot	<i>Pionus tumultuosus seniloides</i>
Scaly-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
CUCULIDAE: Cuckoos & Anis	
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
STRIGIDAE: Typical Owls	
Cinnamon Screech-Owl	<i>Otus petersoni</i>
Peruvian Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops roboratus pacificus</i>
Koepcke's Screech-Owl (E)	<i>Megascops koepckeae</i>
*White-throated Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops albogularis</i>
*Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
Peruvian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium peruanum</i>
Striped Owl	<i>Pseudoscops clamator</i>
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
CAPRIMULGIDAE: Nightjars & Allies	
Scrub Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus anthonyi</i>
APODIDAE: Swifts	
Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>

White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Swift sp	<i>Chaetura sp</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura ocybetes</i>
White-tipped Swift	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>
Andean Swift	<i>Aeronautes andecolus</i>
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
TROCHILIDAE: Hummingbirds (40 species)	
Gray-chinned Hermit	<i>Phaethornis griseogularis</i>
Green-fronted Lancebill	<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>
Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
Green Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
Wire-crested Thorntail	<i>Popelairia popelairii</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Tumbes Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus baeri</i>
Spot-throated Hummingbird (E)	<i>Leucippus taczanowskii</i>
White-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus chionogaster</i>
Amazilia Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amazilia</i>
Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>
Violet-fronted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>
Chestnut-breasted Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua matthewsii</i>
Shining Sunbeam	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>
Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
Bronzy Inca	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>
Collared Inca	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>
Violet-throated Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena violifer</i>
Rainbow Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena iris</i>
Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>
Purple-throated Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus viola</i>
Royal Sunangel (E)	<i>Heliangelus regalis</i>
Emerald-bellied Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis alinae</i>
Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
Black-tailed Trainbearer	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>
Green-tailed Trainbearer	<i>Lesbia nuna</i>
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
Coppery Metaltail (E)	<i>Metallura theresiae</i>
Black Metaltail (E)	<i>Metallura phoebe</i>
Gray-bellied Comet (E)	<i>Taphrolesbia griseiventris</i>
Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Aglaiocercus kingi</i>
Marvelous Spatuletail (E)	<i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>
Peruvian Sheartail	<i>Thaumastura cora</i>

Purple-collared Woodstar	<i>Myrtis fanny</i>
Short-tailed Woodstar	<i>Myrmia micrura</i>
White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
Little Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
TROGONIDAE: Trogons & Quetzals	
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus mesurus</i>
Golden-headed Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>
ALCEDINIDAE: Kingfishers	
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
MOMOTIDAE: Motmots	
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
BUCCONIDAE: Puffbirds	
*White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
CAPITONIDAE: Barbets	
Versicolored Barbet	<i>Eubucco versicolor</i>
RAMPHASTIDAE: Toucans	
Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan	<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>
PICIDAE: Woodpeckers & Allies	
Speckle-chested Piculet (E)	<i>Picumnus steindachneri</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Scarlet-backed Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis callonotus</i>
Little Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>
Black-necked Woodpecker (E)	<i>Colaptes atricollis</i>
Andean Flicker	<i>Colaptes rupicola</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Guayaquil Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus guayaquilensis</i>
FURNARIIDAE: Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers	
Coastal Miner (E)	<i>Geositta peruviana</i>
White-winged Cinclodes (E)	<i>Cinclodes atacamensis</i>
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus cinnamomeus</i>
Rusty-crowned Tit-Spinetail (E)	<i>Leptasthenura pileata</i>
White-chinned Thistletail	<i>Schizoeaca fuliginosa peruviana</i>
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>

Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
Marañón Spinetail (E)	<i>Synallaxis maranonica</i>
Necklaced Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis stictothorax</i>
Chinchipe Spinetail (E)	<i>Synallaxis chinchipenis</i>
Ash-browed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>
Line-cheeked Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis</i>
Baron's Spinetail (E)	<i>Cranioleuca baroni</i>
Russet-mantled Softtail (E)	<i>Thripophaga berlepschi</i>
Many-striped Canastero	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>
Common Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
Chestnut-backed Thornbird (E)	<i>Phacellodomus dorsalis</i>
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufus</i>
Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner	<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
Rufous-tailed Xenops	<i>Xenops milleri</i>
Tyrannine Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocicla tyrannina</i>
*Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
THAMNOPHILIDAE: Typical Antbirds	
Collared Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus bernardi piurae</i>
Chapman's Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus zarumae</i>
Lined Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus</i>
Rufous-capped Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus jaczewskii</i>
Northern Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus punctatus leucogaster</i>
Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>
Plain Antwreio	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
Yellow-breasted Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>
*Ash-throated Antwren (E)	<i>Herpsilochmus parkeri</i>
Long-tailed Antbird	<i>Dryophila caudata</i>
FORMICARIIDAE: Ground Antbirds	
*Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>
*Rusty-tinged Antpitta (E)	<i>Grallaria przewalskii</i>
*Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula cajamarcae</i>
*Chestnut Antpitta (E)	<i>Grallaria blakei</i>
*Ochre-fronted Antpitta (E)	<i>Grallaricula ochraceifrons</i>
RHINOCRYPTIDAE: Tapaculos	
*Nothorn White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus confusus</i>
Rufous-vented Tapaculo (E)	<i>Scytalopus femoralis</i>
*Blackish Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>

Marañón Crescent-chest	<i>Melanopareia maranonica</i>
Elegant Crescent-chest	<i>Melanopareia elegans</i>
PHYTOTOMIDAE: Plantcutters	
Peruvian Plantcutter (E)	<i>Phytotoma raimondii</i>
COTINGIDAE: Cotingas	
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristata</i>
Green-and-black Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>
Scaled Fruiteater	<i>Ampelioides tschudii</i>
Andean Cock-of-the-rock	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i>
TYRANNIDAE: Tyrant Flycatchers (60 species)	
Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias plumbeiceps</i>
Pacific Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis subplacens</i>
*Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
Highland Elaenia	<i>Elaenia obscura</i>
Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus minor</i>
Black-crested Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes nigrocristatus</i>
Yellow-billed Tit-tyrant	<i>Anairetes flavirostris</i>
Tufted Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>
Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina tumbezana</i>
Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>
Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus fulviceps</i>
Gray-and-white Tyrannulet	<i>Pseudelaenia leucospodia</i>
Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops viridiflavis</i>
Ecuadorian Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes gualaquizae</i>
Variegated Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Pogonotriccus poecilotis</i>
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
Inca Flycatcher (E)	<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>
Streak-necked Flycatcher,	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
Cinnamon-breasted Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus cinnamomeipectus</i>
Lulu's Tody-Tyrant (E)	<i>Poecilotriccus luluae</i>
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
[Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens aequatorialis</i>]

Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus punensis</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Rufous-tailed Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus poecilurus</i>
Tumbes Tyrant (E)	<i>Tumbezia salvini</i>
Jelski's Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca jelskii</i>
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
White-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>
Piura Chat-Tyrant (E)	<i>Ochthoeca piurae</i>
Rufous-webbed Tyrant	<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis</i>
Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant,	<i>Agriornis montana</i>
White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant	<i>Agriornis andicola</i>
Short-tailed Field-Tyrant	<i>Muscigralla brevicauda</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Baird's Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes bairdii</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Tropical Kingbird,	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Rufous Flycatcher (E)	<i>Myiarchus semirufus</i>
Sooty-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus phaeocephalus</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Yellow-cheeked Becard,	<i>Pachyramphus xanthogenys</i>
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
*White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
PIPRIDAE: Manakins	
Golden-winged Manakin	<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>
HIRUNDINIDAE: Swallows & Martins	
Tumbes Swallow (E)	<i>Tachycineta stolzmanni</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
[Chestnut-collared Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris</i>]

MOTACILLIDAE: Wagtails & Pipits	
Páramo Pipit	<i>Anthus bogotensis</i>
CINCLIDAE: Dippers	
White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
TROGLODYTIDAE: Wrens	
*Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Fasciated Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus fasciatus</i>
Gray-mantled Wren	<i>Odontorchilus branickii</i>
Sharpe's Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens</i>
Speckle-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus sclateri sclateri</i>
Superciliated Wren	<i>Thryothorus superciliaris</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
*White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
Bar-winged Wood-Wren (E)	<i>Henicorhina leucoptera</i>
*Chestnut-breasted Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</i>
MIMIDAE: Thrashers & Mockingbirds	
Long-tailed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>
TURDIDAE: Thrushes & Allies (10 species)	
Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>
White-eared Solitaire	<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>
*Spotted Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus dryas</i>
Chiguanco Thrush	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
Andean Slaty-Thrush	<i>Turdus nigriceps</i>
Plumbeous-backed Thrush	<i>Turdus reevei</i>
Marañón Thrush (E)	<i>Turdus maranonicus</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
POLIOPTILIDAE: Gnatcatchers	
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila plumbea</i>
Tropical (Marañón) Gnatcatcher (E)	<i>Poliophtila plumbea maranonica</i>
CORVIDAE: Jays	
Green (Inca) Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
White-tailed Jay	<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>

PASSERIDAE: Old World Sparrows	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
VIREONIDAE: Vireos & Allies	
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus (chivi)</i>
Olivaceous Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus olivaceus</i>
Rufous-browed Peppershrike,	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
FRINGILLIDAE: Siskins Crossbills & Allies	
Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
Golden-rumped Euphonia	<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>
Bronze-green Euphonia	<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
Olivaceous Siskin	<i>Carduelis olivacea</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>
PARULIDAE: New World Warblers	
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitayumi</i>
Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis auricularis</i>
Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)	<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>
Gray-and-gold Warbler	<i>Basileuterus fraseri</i>
Black-crested Warbler	<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>
*Russet-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>
Three-banded Warbler	<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus</i>
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
COEREBIDAE: Bananaquit	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
THRAUPIDAE: Tanagers & Allies (37 species)	
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
White-capped Tanager	<i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>
Common Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>
Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>

Rufous-chested Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis ornata</i>
Buff-bellied Tanager (E)	<i>Thlypopsis inornata</i>
White-lined Tanager,	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Highland Hepatic-Tanager	<i>Piranga lutea</i>
Huallaga Tanager (E)	<i>Ramphocelus melanogaster</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris,</i>
Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>
Yellow-throated Tanager	<i>Iridosornis analis</i>
Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
[Orange-eared Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea]</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
Golden-eared Tanager	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>
Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Flame-faced Tanager	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>
Spotted Tanager	<i>Tangara punctata</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Metallic-green Tanager	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
Silver-backed Tanager	<i>Tangara viridicollis</i>
EMBERIZIDAE: Buntings Sparrows & Allies (33 species)	
Red Pileated-Finch	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>
Peruvian Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>
Cinereous Finch (E)	<i>Piezorhina cinerea</i>
Gray-winged Inca-Finch (E)	<i>Incaspiza ortizi</i>
Buff-bridled Inca-Finch (E)	<i>Incaspiza laeta</i>
Little Inca-Finch (E)	<i>Incaspiza watkinsi</i>
Collared Warbling-Finch	<i>Poospiza hispaniolensis</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Black-and-white Seedeater	<i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>
Drab Seedeater	<i>Sporophila simplex</i>

Parrot-billed Seedeater	<i>Sporophila peruviana</i>
Chestnut-throated Seedeater	<i>Sporophila telasco</i>
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>
Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>
Dull-colored Grassquit	<i>Haplospiza rustica</i>
Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
Moustached Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>
Black-throated Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>
Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossopsis caerulescens</i>
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossopsis cyanea</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
Sulphur-throated Finch	<i>Sicalis taczanowskii</i>
Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes latinuchus</i>
Bay-crowned Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes seebohmi</i>
White-winged Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes leucopterus</i>
White-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes albiceps</i>
Stripe-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Buarremon torquatus</i>
Black-capped Sparrow	<i>Arremon abeillei nigriceps</i>
Tumbes Sparrow	<i>Aimophila stolzmanni</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
CARDINALIDAE: Saltators	<i>Cardinals & Allies (6 species)</i>
Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus flavidicollis</i> and <i>peruvianus</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Black-cowled Saltator	<i>Saltator nigriceps</i>
Golden-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i>
Golden-bellied Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>
Blue Seedeater	<i>Amaurospiza unicolor</i>
ICTERIDAE: Troupials & Allies	
Peruvian Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella bellicosa</i>
Scrub Blackbird	<i>Dives warszewiczi</i>
Yellow-tailed Oriole	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
White-edged Oriole	<i>Icterus graceannae</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Mountain Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysonotus chrysonotus</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>

Total = ca. 386 species; ca. 39 endemics currently recognized by SACC (4 by voice); plus numerous Tumbezian endemics, near endemics and species likely to be elevated to full species status in the future

Mammals:

Guayaquil Squirrel, *Sciurus stramineus*

Sechuran Fox, *Pseudalopex sechurae*

Northern Amazon Red Squirrel, *Sciurus igniventris* (or Southern Amazon Red Squirrel
Sciurus spadiceus); identity not confirmed)