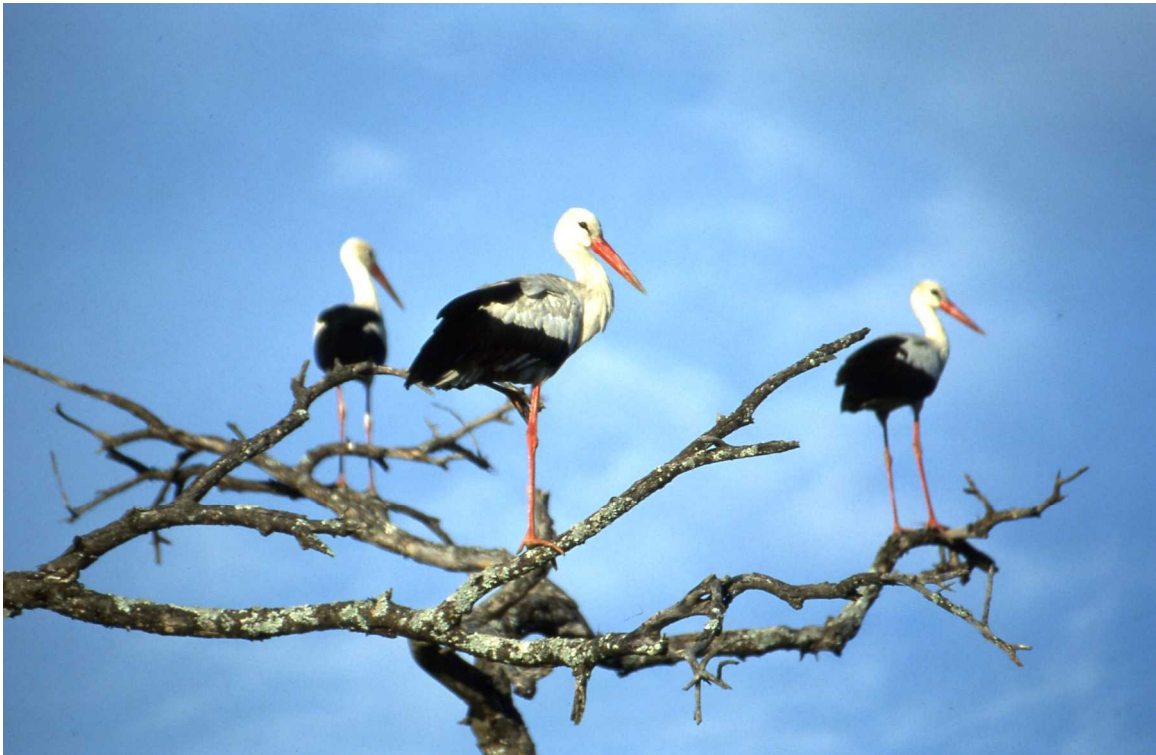


SPRING BIRDING IN CENTRAL AND NORTHERN SPAIN

April 22 – May 8, 2010



White Storks ©Peter Roberts

LEADERS: PETER ROBERTS AND ALBERTO BUENO

COMPILED BY: PETER ROBERTS

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**SPRING BIRDING IN
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April 22 – May 8, 2010**

Tour Leaders: Peter Roberts and Alberto Bueno

Our Spain tour, now in its 17th year, is still going as strong as ever. We had a full tour of keen and companionable participants for what I am convinced is the most comprehensive, detailed, thorough, and well-researched birding itinerary in Spain that is possible to achieve in this time frame. All the scarce, localized, and sought-after species are still showing up and just about guaranteed. With Alberto's local knowledge and contacts, we know precisely when and where to find them, and have various "back-up" sites to ensure as best as humanly possible that we don't fail. However, each year provides little differences to keep us on our toes; birds never always do exactly as you want them to—it wouldn't be birding and wouldn't be as much fun if they did.

This year was, at times, unusually cold. The Pyrenees threw wind and snow at us, making our day in the high peaks less than comfortable, but we still managed to find most of the special birds. Wallcreepers this year provided some exceptional viewing and behavior despite the cold and wind. We enjoyed at least 3 (possibly as many as 5) on a towering red cliff face above us, calling their weird, piercing, undulating, whistling song which I'd never properly heard before, and making aerial flight displays out into the open sky, showing off their crimson, gray, and black butterfly wings.

Out on the steppes we got lucky with daytime views of the often extraordinarily difficult to see Dupont's Lark. Alberto had researched a new area with greater nesting densities, and here we were treated to the best views of this species I've ever had in 40 years of birding Spain. This unique little bird, with its limited world population centered on central Spain, stood "high" on a 4-inch tuft of dry bush and sang in full scope view for over 4 minutes (Alberto was so amazed that he actually timed it!). The wonderful displaying Great Bustards seemingly turning themselves inside out and upside down to attract mates must surely be a lasting memory for all.

This was another year with an almost complete suite of all possible raptors—22 species seen. Bonelli's Eagles were tricky this year and at one point we thought we were going to fail, but the close Booted and Short-toed eagles were magical. Participants on our Spain tours always seem amazed by the sheer numbers and phenomenally close views (some of nests with chicks) of Eurasian Griffons along with their supporting cast of Cinereous and Egyptian vultures and, of course, the incomparable Lammergeier. And all this set in the most splendid and often spectacular country of rugged, rural Spain—magnificent cliffs and gorges, wide vistas of remote dry steppe, and those very special cork oak dehesas.

The warblers were not bad either! Seventeen species provided plenty of entertainment, and at times bafflement, as I explained the subtle differences between those LBJs in the phragmites. But everyone got the hang of the strident "carra-carra-crick-crick-gurk-gurk" song of the Great Reed Warbler in the end and marveled at the incredible views of Spectacled Warbler. For Alberto and me, it is always exciting to see additional species on this long-running tour and we were delighted to find 4 this year. Two of them illustrate the wonderful serendipity of birding. If Alberto had not left his binoculars

behind, he'd never have returned to that wetland near Valencia and noticed the Marbled Teal that stayed close by for us all to see—a species we'd been hoping for over several years. With so many different good routes to take from “A to B” it was pure chance that we happened along a long straight road through the steppe and stumbled on that gorgeous breeding-plumaged flock of Eurasian Dotterels (just as we'd been saying how this area is used as a migration stop-off for them, but earlier in the year!).

We ended our tour with a very respectable 212 species seen and 2 others heard only. So many charismatic and colorful species were seen so closely: the Technicolor European Bee-eaters and European Rollers; the enigmatic Black-bellied and Pin-tailed sandgrouse; and the evocative songs of Common Nightingales wherever we went. The cumulative total is 262 species now. But while Alberto and I pride ourselves on being able to show you so many of Spain's great birds, we understand that you derive as much pleasure from the travel through “unknown” Spain, the grand scenery, the ancient hilltop towns, and just “being there.”

* = seen but not counted. h = heard only.

| | COMMON NAME | SCIENTIFIC NAME | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| | Swans, Geese & Ducks | Anatidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Mute Swan | <i>Cygnus olor</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 |
| 2 | Common Shelduck | <i>Tadorna tadorna</i> | | | | | | 10 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Gadwall | <i>Anas strepera</i> | | | | 2 | | 4 | 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Mallard | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> | 5 | | 1 | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | | | | | | |
| 5 | Marbled Teal | <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i> | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Redcrested Pochard | <i>Netta rufina</i> | | | | 25 | 25 | * | * | | 20 | | | | | | |
| 7 | Common Pochard | <i>Aythya ferina</i> | | | | * | 5 | | | | 20 | | | | | | |
| 8 | Whiteheaded Duck | <i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pheasants & Partridges | Phasianidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Redlegged Partridge | <i>Alectoris rufa</i> | | h | 2 | | | | 6 | 10 | 6 | | | 4 | 2 | 4 | |
| 10 | Common Quail | <i>Coturnix coturnix</i> | | | h | | | | | | | | | | h | | |
| | Grebes | Podicipedidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Little Grebe | <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> | 1 | | | 5 | 5 | 2 | | | h | | | | | | |
| 12 | Great Crested Grebe | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i> | | | | 1 | 5 | * | * | | 4 | | | | | | |
| 13 | Eared Grebe | <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> | | | | 10 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| | Flamingos | Phoenicopteridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Greater Flamingo | <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i> | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| | Cormorants & Shags | Phalacrocoracidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Great Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> | | | | | 2 | 15 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
| | Hérons, Bitterns & Egrets | Ardeidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Little Bittern | <i>Ixobrychus minutus</i> | | | | 4 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Gray Heron | <i>Ardea cinerea</i> | 1 | | 1 | 5 | 10 | * | 5 | 2 | 5 | 1 | | | | | 15 |
| 18 | Purple Heron | <i>Ardea purpurea</i> | 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | | | | | 6 |

| | COMMON NAME | SCIENTIFIC NAME | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|
| 19 | Great Egret | <i>Ardea alba</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Little Egret | <i>Egretta garzetta</i> | * | | 2 | 10 | * | * | * | | | | | | | | * |
| 21 | Cattle Egret | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> | * | | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | * |
| 22 | Squacco Heron | <i>Ardeola ralloides</i> | | | | 1 | 5 | 25 | 5 | | | | | | | | 4 |
| 23 | Blackcrowned NightHeron | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> | | | | | | 15 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Ibises & Spoonbills | Threskiornithidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Glossy Ibis | <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> | | | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Eurasian Spoonbill | <i>Platalea leucorodia</i> | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Storks | Ciconidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | Black Stork | <i>Ciconia nigra</i> | | 6 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | White Stork | <i>Ciconia ciconia</i> | * | | * | * | | | 2 | 10 | * | | | | | 1 | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hawks, Eagles & Kites | Accipitridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | European Honeybuzzard | <i>Pernis apivorus</i> | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | |
| 29 | Blackshouldered Kite | <i>Elanus caeruleus</i> | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Red Kite | <i>Milvus milvus</i> | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | 4 | | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 31 | Black Kite | <i>Milvus migrans</i> | 5 | 12 | * | * | | | | 15 | * | 1 | 1 | 4 | | 5 | 6 |
| 32 | Lammergeier | <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | |
| 33 | Egyptian Vulture | <i>Neophron percnopterus</i> | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 5 | |
| 34 | Eurasian Griffon | <i>Gyps fulvus</i> | 10 | * | * | 5 | | | 4 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 20 | 10 | * | 10 |
| 35 | Cinereous Vulture | <i>Aegypius monachus</i> | 1 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Shorttoed Eagle | <i>Circaetus gallicus</i> | 2 | 3 | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 37 | Eurasian MarshHarrier | <i>Circus aeruginosus</i> | | | | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | 4 |
| 38 | Montagu's Harrier | <i>Circus pygargus</i> | | | 10 | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | |
| 39 | Eurasian Sparrowhawk | <i>Accipiter nisus</i> | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Northern Goshawk | <i>Accipiter gentilis</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 41 | Common Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo</i> | 5 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 42 | Spanish Eagle | <i>Aquila adalberti</i> | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | Golden Eagle | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| 44 | Bonelli's Eagle | <i>Aquila fasciata</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Booted Eagle | <i>Hieraaetus pennata</i> | 4 | 4 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Falcons & Caracaras | Falconidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | Lesser Kestrel | <i>Falco naumanni</i> | | 2 | 6 | 5 | | | * | 10 | 2 | | | | | | |
| 47 | Eurasian Kestrel | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| 48 | Merlin | <i>Falco columbarius</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 49 | Eurasian Hobby | <i>Falco subbuteo</i> | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | 4 |
| 50 | Peregrine Falcon | <i>Falco peregrinus</i> | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rails, Gallinules & Coots | Rallidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Water Rail | <i>Rallus aquaticus</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | h | | | | | | h |
| 52 | Purple Swamphen | <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> | | | | | 3 | * | 5 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 53 | Common Moorhen | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> | | | | 2 | 20 | * | 5 | | | | | | | | h |
| 54 | Eurasian Coot | <i>Fulica atra</i> | | | | * | 25 | * | * | | * | | | | | | |

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|----|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bustards | Otididae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 55 | Great Bustard | <i>Otis tarda</i> | | | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 56 | Little Bustard | <i>Tetrax tetrax</i> | | | | 1 | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thickknees | Burhinidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 57 | Eurasian Thickknee | <i>Burhinus oediconemus</i> | | | 2 | | | | | 6 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Plovers & Lapwings | Charadriidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | Blackbellied Plover | <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i> | | | | | | 40 | | | | | | | | | |
| 59 | Common Ringed Plover | <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> | | | | | h | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | Little Ringed Plover | <i>Charadrius dubius</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 61 | Snowy Plover | <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> | | | | | | * | | | | | | | | | |
| 62 | Eurasian Dotterel | <i>Charadrius morinellus</i> | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Oystercatchers | Haematopodidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | Eurasian Oystercatcher | <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Avocets & Stilts | Recurvirostridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 | Blackwinged Stilt | <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> | | | 4 | 10 | | * | * | | 10 | | | | | | |
| 65 | Pied Avocet | <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> | | | | | 10 | 25 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sandpipers & Allies | Scolopacidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 66 | Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 6 | | | 4 | | 1 | | | | | |
| 67 | Spotted Redshank | <i>Tringa erythropus</i> | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 68 | Common Greenshank | <i>Tringa nebularia</i> | | | | | | 20 | | h | | | | | | | |
| 69 | Wood Sandpiper | <i>Tringa glareola</i> | | | | | 2 | 12 | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 | Common Redshank | <i>Tringa totanus</i> | | | | | 1 | * | | | | | | | | | 6 |
| 71 | Eurasian Curlew | <i>Numenius arquata</i> | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | Blacktailed Godwit | <i>Limosa limosa</i> | | | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 73 | Bartailed Godwit | <i>Limosa lapponica</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 74 | Ruddy Turnstone | <i>Arenaria interpres</i> | | | | | | 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| 75 | Sanderling | <i>Calidris alba</i> | | | | | | 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| 76 | Little Stint | <i>Calidris minuta</i> | | | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 77 | Curlew Sandpiper | <i>Calidris ferruginea</i> | | | | | | 25 | | | | | | | | | |
| 78 | Ruff | <i>Philomachus pugnax</i> | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 79 | Common Snipe | <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pratincoles & Coursers | Glareolidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 80 | Collared Pratincole | <i>Glareola pratincola</i> | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gulls, Terns & Skimmers | Laridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | Blackheaded Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> | * | | | | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| 82 | Slenderbilled Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus genei</i> | | | | | * | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| 83 | Audouin's Gull | <i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i> | | | | | * | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| 84 | Mediterranean Gull | <i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i> | | | | | 30 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 85 | Yellowlegged Gull | <i>Larus michahellis</i> | | | | | * | * | * | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| 86 | Little Tern | <i>Sternula albifrons</i> | | | | | 4 | * | | | | | | | | | |

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|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 87 | Gullbilled Tern | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> | | | | 1 | * | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 88 | Whiskered Tern | <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> | | | | 5 | * | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| 89 | Black Tern | <i>Chlidonias niger</i> | | | | | | | 5 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| 90 | Whitewinged Tern | <i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i> | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 91 | Common Tern | <i>Sterna hirundo</i> | | | | | * | * | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 92 | Sandwich Tern | <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> | | | | | 5 | 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Sandgrouse | Pteroclididae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 93 | Pintailed Sandgrouse | <i>Pterocles alchata</i> | | | | | | | 4 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | |
| 94 | Blackbellied Sandgrouse | <i>Pterocles orientalis</i> | | | h | 1 | | | 6 | 5 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pigeons & Doves | Columbidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 95 | Rock Pigeon | <i>Columba livia</i> | * | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | | | | | | * |
| 96 | Stock Dove | <i>Columba oenas</i> | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| 97 | Common Wood Pigeon | <i>Columba palumbus</i> | * | 10 | | * | 10 | | 2 | 10 | 10 | 5 | | | 10 | 5 | 20 |
| 98 | European TurtleDove | <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> | | | | h | 5 | 2 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| 99 | Eurasian CollaredDove | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cuckoos | Cuculidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | Great Spotted Cuckoo | <i>Clamator glandarius</i> | 1 | | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 101 | Common Cuckoo | <i>Cuculus canorus</i> | h | 1 | h | 1 | | | | 2 | h | | 1 | | h | h | h |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Barn Owls | Tytonidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 102 | Barn Owl | <i>Tyto alba</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Owls | Strigidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 103 | European ScopsOwl | <i>Otus scops</i> | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | h | | |
| 104 | Eurasian EagleOwl | <i>Bubo bubo</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 105 | Little Owl | <i>Athene noctua</i> | | | h | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| 106 | Tawny Owl | <i>Strix aluco</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 107 | Longeared Owl | <i>Asio otus</i> | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nightjars & Allies | Caprimulgidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 108 | Rednecked Nightjar | <i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i> | | h | h | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Swifts | Apodidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 109 | Common Swift | <i>Apus apus</i> | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 110 | Pallid Swift | <i>Apus pallidus</i> | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 111 | Alpine Swift | <i>Apus melba</i> | | 10 | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | 40 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kingfishers | Alcedinidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 112 | Common Kingfisher | <i>Alcedo atthis</i> | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Beeeaters | Meropidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 113 | European Beeeater | <i>Merops apiaster</i> | * | * | * | 10 | 5 | | 1 | 2 | 15 | | | 2 | 4 | 10 | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | Rollers | Coraciidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 114 | European Roller | <i>Coracias garrulus</i> | | | 10 | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| | Hoopoes | Upupidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 115 | Eurasian Hoopoe | <i>Upupa epops</i> | | | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | 2 |
| | Woodpeckers & Allies | Picidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 116 | Eurasian Wryneck | <i>Jynx torquilla</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | h |
| 117 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i> | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 118 | Black Woodpecker | <i>Dryocopus martius</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 119 | Green Woodpecker | <i>Picus viridis</i> | h | | | h | h | | 1 | | 1 | h | | 2 | | | 1 |
| | Shrikes | Laniidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 120 | Southern Gray Shrike | <i>Lanius meridionalis</i> | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| 121 | Woodchat Shrike | <i>Lanius senator</i> | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| | Old World Orioles | Oriolidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 122 | Eurasian Golden Oriole | <i>Oriolus oriolus</i> | h | h | | | h | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| | Crows, Jays & Magpies | Corvidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 123 | Eurasian Jay | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i> | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 |
| 124 | Azurewinged Magpie | <i>Cyanopica cyanus</i> | 20 | 20 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 125 | Eurasian Magpie | <i>Pica pica</i> | * | * | * | * | * | 10 | * | * | * | * | * | * | 2 | * | * |
| 126 | Redbilled Chough | <i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> | | 1 | | | | | | 10 | 6 | 40 | 30 | h | | | 2 |
| 127 | Yellowbilled Chough | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 20 | 50 | | | | |
| 128 | Eurasian Jackdaw | <i>Corvus monedula</i> | 20 | * | * | * | * | | | * | 10 | | | | | | 2 |
| 129 | Carrion Crow | <i>Corvus corone</i> | 1 | | | 2 | | | | * | | 4 | 10 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 130 | Common Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | 2 | 10 | 10 | h | | | 2 | | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | | 2 | 2 |
| | Bearded Reedling | Panuridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 131 | Bearded Reedling | <i>Panurus biarmicus</i> | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| | Larks | Alaudidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 132 | Dupont's Lark | <i>Chersophilus duponti</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 133 | Calandra Lark | <i>Melanocorypha calandra</i> | | | * | * | | | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| 134 | Greater Shorttoed Lark | <i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i> | | | | | | | 5 | * | | | | | | | |
| 135 | Lesser Shorttoed Lark | <i>Calandrella rufescens</i> | | | | | | 1 | 2 | * | | | | | | | |
| 136 | Crested Lark | <i>Galerida cristata</i> | * | * | * | * | * | 10 | * | * | * | | | | | 10 | * |
| 137 | Thekla Lark | <i>Galerida theklae</i> | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| 138 | Sky Lark | <i>Alauda arvensis</i> | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 139 | Wood Lark | <i>Lullula arborea</i> | h | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | |
| | Swallows | Hirundinidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 140 | Bank Swallow | <i>Riparia riparia</i> | | 10 | | | | 5 | | 10 | 5 | | | | | | * |
| 141 | Eurasian Crag Martin | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i> | | 10 | | | | | 2 | * | 5 | * | * | | 1 | 10 | |
| 142 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 143 | Redrumped Swallow | <i>Cecropis daurica</i> | 6 | * | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | COMMON NAME | SCIENTIFIC NAME | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|----|---|---|
| 144 | Common House Martin | <i>Delichon urbicum</i> | * | * | * | | * | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | * |
| | Chickadees & Tits | Paridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 145 | Marsh Tit | <i>Poecile palustris</i> | | | | | | | | | | | h | | | | |
| 146 | Coal Tit | <i>Pariparus ater</i> | | | | | | | | h | | * | 4 | 5 | | | |
| 147 | Crested Tit | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i> | | | | | | | h | | | 5 | | 4 | | | |
| 148 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | 1 | 4 | | | 1 | | h | 2 | | 5 | h | 4 | * | * | * |
| 149 | Eurasian Blue Tit | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i> | h | 6 | h | 1 | | | h | 2 | | 5 | | 2 | * | * | * |
| | Penduline Tits | Remizidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | Eurasian PendulineTit | <i>Remiz pendulinus</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| | BushWarblers & Allies | Cettidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 151 | Cetti's Warbler | <i>Cettia cetti</i> | h | h | | 1 | h | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | h | 3 |
| | Longtailed tits | Aegithalidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 152 | Longtailed Tit | <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i> | | h | 2 | | 3 | | | h | | | | | 6 | | |
| | Nuthatches | Sittidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 153 | Eurasian Nuthatch | <i>Sitta europaea</i> | | h | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | |
| | Wallcreeper | Tichodromidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 | Wallcreeper | <i>Tichodroma muraria</i> | | | | | | | | | | 3+ | | | | | |
| | Creepers | Certhiidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 155 | Shorttoed Treecreeper | <i>Certhia brachydactyla</i> | 2 | 4 | h | | h | | | h | | h | | 4 | 2 | h | |
| | Wrens | Troglodytidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 156 | Winter Wren | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> | 1 | 2 | | | | | h | h | | h | h | h | h | h | |
| | Dippers | Cinclidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 157 | Whitethroated Dipper | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| | Kinglets | Regulidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 158 | Goldcrest | <i>Regulus regulus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| 159 | Firecrest | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i> | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | h | 1 | 1 | |
| | Leaf Warblers | Phylloscopidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 160 | Willow Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 161 | Common Chiffchaff | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> | | | | | | | | | | | h | | 1 | | |
| 162 | Western Bonelli's Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | h | |
| | ReedWarblers & Allies | Acrocephalidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 163 | Melodious Warbler | <i>Hippolais polyglotta</i> | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | 4 |
| 164 | Moustached Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i> | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 165 | Eurasian ReedWarbler | <i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i> | | | | h | | 2 | h | | h | | | | | | 2 |
| 166 | Great ReedWarbler | <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i> | h | | | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | h | 4 | | | | | | 5 |

| | COMMON NAME | SCIENTIFIC NAME | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| | Grassbirds & Allies | Megaluridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 167 | Savi's Warbler | <i>Locustella luscinioides</i> | h | | | 1 | | h | h | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cisticolas & Allies | Cisticolidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 168 | Zitting Cisticola | <i>Cisticola juncidis</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Old World Warblers | Sylviidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 169 | Blackcap | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 2 | h | |
| 170 | Garden Warbler | <i>Sylvia borin</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | h | 1 | | |
| 171 | Western Orphean Warbler | <i>Sylvia hortensis</i> | | h | h | | | | | | | | | h | 1 | h | |
| 172 | Sardinian Warbler | <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i> | | | | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 173 | Subalpine Warbler | <i>Sylvia cantillans</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 5 | 2 | |
| 174 | Spectacled Warbler | <i>Sylvia conspicillata</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 175 | Dartford Warbler | <i>Sylvia undata</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Old World Flycatchers | Muscicapidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 176 | Spotted Flycatcher | <i>Muscicapa striata</i> | | | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 5 | |
| 177 | European Pied Flycatcher | <i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i> | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| 178 | European Robin | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> | | | | | | | | | | 2 | h | 2 | 1 | | |
| 179 | Common Nightingale | <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> | 1 | 1 | h | h | | | h | 2 | 2 | | h | | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 180 | Black Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | 15 | 12 | 4 | * | * | |
| 181 | Black Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe leucura</i> | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| 182 | Northern Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | 1 | | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | | 10 | 5 | 1 | 3 | |
| 183 | Blackeared Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe hispanica</i> | | | | | 1 | | | 2 | 4 | | | | | | |
| 184 | Whinchat | <i>Saxicola rubetra</i> | | | | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 185 | Stonechat | <i>Saxicola torquata</i> | | 5 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thrushes & Allies | Turdidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 186 | Rufoustailed RockThrush | <i>Monticola saxatilis</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 3 | |
| 187 | Blue RockThrush | <i>Monticola solitarius</i> | | 3 | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | |
| 188 | Ring Ouzel | <i>Turdus torquatus</i> | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | |
| 189 | Eurasian Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | h | 4 | | * | 4 | | 2 | * | | 10 | 6 | 10 | 6 | * | 5 |
| 190 | Song Thrush | <i>Turdus philomelos</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | h | 1 | h | | |
| 191 | Mistle Thrush | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | 2 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Starlings | Sturnidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 192 | Spotless Starling | <i>Sturnus unicolor</i> | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | | * | * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Accentors | Prunellidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 193 | Dunnock | <i>Prunella modularis</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Wagtails & Pipits | Motacillidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 194 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | 2 | 5 | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 1 |
| 195 | Western Yellow Wagtail | <i>Motacilla flava</i> | | | | | 3 | 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| 196 | Gray Wagtail | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 197 | Tawny Pipit | <i>Anthus campestris</i> | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2 | |
| 198 | Water Pipit | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i> | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 4 | | | | |

| | COMMON NAME | SCIENTIFIC NAME | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----|---|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|---|----|----|---|
| | Buntings & Sparrows | Emberizidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 199 | Yellowhammer | <i>Emberiza citrinella</i> | | | | | | | | | | 15 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| 200 | Cirl Bunting | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i> | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 4 | h | |
| 201 | Rock Bunting | <i>Emberiza cia</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | 3 | | 2 | | | |
| 202 | Ortolan Bunting | <i>Emberiza hortulana</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 203 | Corn Bunting | <i>Emberiza calandra</i> | * | * | * | * | * | | 1 | 1 | * | | | 4 | 5 | * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Siskins, Crossbills & Allies | Fringillidae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 204 | Common Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | * | 5 | * | | h | | h | 2 | | * | * | * | * | * | h |
| 205 | European Greenfinch | <i>Chloris chloris</i> | 5 | * | | 10 | 4 | | * | * | | | | 2 | 10 | 10 | * |
| 206 | Red Crossbill | <i>Loxia curvirostra</i> | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 207 | European Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | * | * | * | * | 10 | 5 | * | * | * | | 2 | 2 | * | * | * |
| 208 | Eurasian Linnet | <i>Carduelis cannabina</i> | 2 | | | | | | 4 | 5 | | | | 4 | * | * | |
| 209 | European Serin | <i>Serinus serinus</i> | * | 10 | * | * | 6 | 4 | 6 | * | * | | 2 | 5 | * | * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Old World Sparrows | Passeridae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 210 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 212 | Spanish Sparrow | <i>Passer hispaniolensis</i> | 1 | 6 | * | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 213 | Eurasian Tree Sparrow | <i>Passer montanus</i> | | | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| 214 | Rock Petronia | <i>Petronia petronia</i> | | 1 | | | 10 | | | h | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other Wildlife | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Red Deer | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roe Deer | <i>Capreolus capreolus</i> | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| | Chamois | <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> | | | | | | | | | | 15 | | | | | |
| | Red Fox | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| | Red Squirrel | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| | European Hare | <i>Lepus europaeus</i> | | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | European Rabbit | <i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> | | | | 2 | | | | 10 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | Viperine Snake | <i>Natrix maura</i> | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Moorish Gecko | <i>Tarentola mauritanica</i> | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Terrapin sp. | <i>Emys/Mauremys sp.</i> | | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Marsh Frog | <i>Rana ridibunda</i> | | 10 | | | h | | | | | | | | | | |