

HOLIDAY SEASON IN PANAMA:

CHRISTMAS AT EL VALLE'S CANOPY LODGE PRE-TRIP

DECEMBER 22 – 27, 2010

NEW YEAR AT PANAMA'S CANOPY TOWER

DECEMBER 27, 2010 – JANUARY 3, 2011

LEADER: TONY NUNNERY

COMPILED BY: TONY NUNNERY

**VICTOR EMANUEL NATURE TOURS, INC.
2525 WALLINGWOOD DRIVE, SUITE 1003
AUSTIN, TX 78746
WWW.VENTBIRD.COM**

Holiday Season in Panama

Christmas at El Valle's Canopy Lodge Pre-Trip: Dec. 22-27, 2010

New Year at Panama's Canopy Tower: Dec. 27, 2010–Jan. 3, 2011

Our Holiday Season in Panama tours are specially designed for those who would like to spend their holiday season in an exceptional place while searching for tropical birds. Few places are as exceptional as Panama's Canopy Lodge and Canopy Tower. Where else can you sip your morning coffee while watching various bird species feed on bananas just meters away from your breakfast table? For finding, identifying, and observing a wealth of wonderful tropical birds, these two premier birding locales and their easy access to other high quality habitats with a high diversity of sought after species have proven themselves again and again.

It is always a difficult task to choose the highlights of this tour because there are so many moments when we simply stand in awe at the overwhelming views of local specialties. So once again, while sorting through the many memorable moments of this particular tour, I have narrowed it down to the following observations, knowing that many more will go unmentioned.

First and foremost on our list of highlights has to be our decision to wander off Pipeline Road and step into the forest to witness an ant swarm that we'd heard moving parallel to the road. Much to our pleasure we witnessed Ocellated Antbirds, Spotted Antbirds, Chestnut-backed Antbirds, and Bicolored Antbirds all feeding in a sunlit spot on the forest floor just meters away. Joining them were Plain-brown Woodcreeper, Northern Barred-Woodcreeper, Speckled Mourner, Gray-headed Tanager, and Cinnamon Woodpecker. Witnessing such a spectacular sight so close-up is one of those rare memorable moments we all hope for, yet are never fully prepared for when they happen. Watching the ants as they hunt for insects, and listening to the sounds of the antbirds excitedly hopping back and forth picking off the fleeing insects is undoubtedly one of the finest experiences in birding. And we were fortunate not once, but also a second time, as we encountered yet another ant swarm along Semaphore Hill—again with the frantically feeding antbirds previously mentioned, as well as Fasciated Antshrike and the rare Ruddy Woodcreeper.

Another highly memorable moment came amid the rain when we found a White Hawk perched near the road in Valle Chiquito. The various photos taken cannot capture the beauty and magnificence of this majestic hawk. Another noteworthy raptor seen was the rare Semiplumbeous Hawk, which we watched as it dropped down to the ground to catch an anole and eat it just a few meters away while we were birding along Pipeline Road. Then there was the Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture that sat on the fence post beside the road at Juan Hombron. However, these were not the only up-close moments we had while birding. We also had

excellent views of Least Bittern, Rufescent Tiger-Heron, and White-throated Crake at Ammo Dump Ponds. There was a Black Guan that sat in the rain beside the road at Altos de Maria, and again we were fortunate to record the first sighting of Black Guan at the Canopy Lodge after a heavy wind and rainstorm seemed to have blown one down from La Mesa. A Tody Motmot also sat in the rain near the road at Cara Iguana, and a Great Jacamar perched beside Pipeline Road while some took photos. And who can forget the excellent up-close views of the Rufous-and- Green Kingfisher beside the road near San Lorenzo? Each one of these sightings is worth mentioning as a highlight, not only for the extended views and close proximity, but also because each species is rare and unusual to see.

Other rare species we had the good fortune to see included the endemic Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker at Cerro Jefe and the Yellow-green Tyrannulet at Metropolitan Park. Then there was the Brownish Twistwing on Pipeline Road, along with the Streak-chested Antpitta. We enjoyed stunning views of the Green Shrike-Vireo from the Canopy Tower. The White-headed Wren made an appearance on Achote Road, as did Spot-crowned Barbets, and both Pied Puffbird and Black-chested Puffbird. Plus, we were blessed to see the Lance-tailed Manakin at three different locations.

I hope you see what I mean when I say it is always difficult to choose only a few highlights from these tours. I could go on, mentioning the fact that we saw six species of trogons, four species of motmots, three species of owls, and a countless number of flycatchers, wrens, manakins, and tanagers, and yet it does not justify the reasons for choosing certain sightings over others. For in the end, each and every sighting is a memorable moment that confirms VENT's "Holiday Season in Panama" as an exceptional and incomparable choice for those who want to spend their holidays in search of tropical birds.

Itinerary

Christmas at El Valle's Canopy Lodge

- December 22, 2010- Arrival and transfer to Country Inn
- December 23, 2010- Transfer to Canopy Lodge with some birding en route, remainder of day spent birding Canopy Lodge grounds.
- December 24, 2010- Morning birding at Cara Iguana, after lunch and some birding at Canopy Lodge grounds, we spent the afternoon at Las Minas.
- December 25, 2010- Day Trip to Altos del Maria.
- December 26, 2010- Day Trip to Chiru, Juan Hombron, lunch at beach in St. Clara, afternoon birding El Valle Chiquito.

December 27, 2010- Morning spent birding at Canopy Lodge grounds. After lunch we spent some time at local market before transfer to and birding at Canopy Tower.

Itinerary

New Year at Panama's Canopy Tower

December 28, 2009- Early morning birding from Tower, after breakfast birding along Semaphore Hill, afternoon spent birding at Ammo Dump Ponds.

December 29, 2009- Day Trip to Cerro Azul, Bill and Claudia's bird garden, and Cerro Jefe.

December 30, 2009- Day Trip to Caribbean side of Panama and Achiote Road, lunch at San Lorenzo with afternoon birding in nearby forest, returned by trans-continental train ride back to Pacific side of Panama.

December 31-2009- Spent day birding at famous Pipeline Road, including the spectacular views and sights from atop the Discovery Center Birding Tower.

January 1, 2010- Pre-breakfast birding from Canopy Tower, after breakfast birding along Semaphore Hill, afternoon birding was spent at Summit Pond plus a night ride for owls and mammals.

January 2, 2010- Morning spent birding at Parque Natural Metropolitano (Metro Park), afternoon birding at Tower and Mira Flores Locks.

January 3, 2010- Departures for home.

Abbreviations

PC=Panama City

CL=Canopy Lodge

CI=Cara Iguana

LM=Las Minas

AM=Altos de Maria

CH=Chiru

JH=Juan Hombron

SC=Santa Clara

VC=Valle Chiquito

CT=Canopy Tower

SH=Semaphore Hill

AD=Ammo Dump Ponds
 CA=Cerro Azul (including Bill and Claudia's garden)
 CJ=Cerro Jefe
 AR=Achiote Road
 GL=Gatun Locks
 SL=San Lorenzo
 TR=Train
 PR=Pipeline Road
 DC=Discovery Center Tower
 SP=Summit Ponds
 MP=Metropolitan Park
 ML=Mira Flores Locks
 HW=Highway in transit

Bird List

Tinamous

Great Tinamou

Tinamidae

Tinamus major SH

Ducks, Geese & Swans

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
 Muscovy Duck

Anatidae

Dendrocygna autumnalis AD
 Cairina moschata TR

Guans & Chachalacas

Gray-headed Chachalaca

 Black Guan

Cracidae

Ortalis cinereiceps CL, AM,
 VC, AD
 Chamaepetes unicolor AM, CL

New World Quails

Crested Bobwhite

Odontophoridae

Colinus cristatus CH

Pelicans

Brown Pelican

Pelecanidae

Pelecanus occidentalis PC, SC,
 AD, SL, ML

Cormorants

Neotropic cormorant

Phalacrocoracidae

Phalacrocorax brasilianus PC,
 SC, SL

Anhingas

Anhinga

Anhingidae

Anhinga anhinga GL

Frigatebirds

Magnificent Frigatebird

Hérons, Egrets, & bitterns

Least Bittern
Rufescent Tiger-Heron
Great Blue Heron
Great Egret
Snowy Egret
Little Blue Heron
Tricolored Heron
Cattle Egret

Green Heron
Striated Heron
Capped Heron
Boat-billed Heron

New World Vultures

Black Vulture
Turkey Vulture
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture
King Vulture

Hawks, Eagles, & Kites

Osprey
Gray-headed Kite
White-tailed Kite
Snail Kite
Double-toothed Kite
Crane Hawk
Semiplumbeous Hawk
White Hawk
Common Black-Hawk

Great Black-Hawk
Savanna Hawk
Roadside Hawk
Broad-winged Hawk
Gray Hawk
Short-tailed Hawk
Zone-tailed Hawk
Black Hawk-Eagle

Fregatidae

Fregata magnificens PC, SC, AD,
SL

Ardeidae

Ixobrychus exilis AD
Tigrisoma lineatum AD
Ardea herodias AD, PR
Ardea alba PC, CH, AD, AR
Egretta thula JH, AD, AR
Egretta caerulea JH, AD, GL
Egretta tricolor AD, SP
Bubulcus ibis CL, AM, JH, AD,
AR, SP, ML
Butorides virescens AD
Butorides striata SP
Pilherodius pileatus SP
Cochlearius SP

Cathartidae

Coragyps atratus Seen daily
Cathartes aura Seen daily
Cathartes burrovianus JH
Sacoramphus papa CT

Accipitridae

Pandion haliaetus TR, PR, MP
Leptodon cayanensis AR, CT
Elanus leucurus HW
Rostrhamus sociabilis GL, TR
Harpagus bidentatus AR
Geranospiza caerulescens AR
Leucopternis semiplumbeus PR
Leucopternis albicollis VC, CT
Buteogallus anthracinus JH, SL,
PR, SP
Buteogallus urubitinga AR
Buteogallus meridionalis JH
Buteo magnirostris HW
Buteo platypterus CI, AM, SL
Buteo nitidus VC, AD, AR
Buteo brachyurus HW, CT, SP
Buteo albonotatus AM, PR
Spizaetus tyrannus

Falcons & Caracaras

Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon

Crested Caracara

Yellow-headed Caracara

American Kestrel

Aplomado Falcon

Bat Falcon

Rails, Gallinules & Coots

White-throated Crake

Gray-necked Wood-Rail

Purple Gallinule

Limpkin

Limpkin

Plovers & Lapwings

Southern Lapwing

GL

Jacanas

Wattled Jacana

Sandpipers & allies

Spotted Sandpiper

Willet

Whimbrel

Gulls & Terns

Laughing Gull

Royal Tern

Sandwich Tern

Doves & Pigeons

Rock Pigeon

Pale-vented Pigeon

Short-billed Pigeon

Plain-breasted Ground-Dove

Ruddy Ground-Dove

Falconidae

Micrastur mirandollei

Heard only

Caracara cheriway CH, HW

Milvago chimachima PC, AM, CH, HW,
AR

Falco sparverius GL

Falco femoralis GH

Falco ruficularis SP, MP

Rallidae

Laterallus albigularis AD

Aramides cajanea JH, PR

Porphyrio martinica AD

Aramidae

Aramus guarauna AD

Charadriidae

Vanellus chiliensis JH,

Jacanidae

Jacana jacana HW, AD

Scolopacidae

Actitis macularius JH, SL, SP

Tringa semipalmata SC

Numenius phaeopus SC

Laridae

Larus atricilla PC, SC, AD,
GL, ML

Thalasseus maxima AD, GL

Thalasseus sandvicensis PC,
AD

Columbidae

Columba livia PC, HW

Patagioenas cayennensis CH, AD,
SP, MP

Patagioenas nigrirostris SL

Columbina minuta CH

Columbina talpacoti PC, CI, AM,
CH, AD, MP

White-tipped Dove

Leptotila verreauxi CL, CA,
SP

Gray-chested Dove

Leptotila cassini PR, SH

Parrots, Macaws, & Allies

Brown-throated Parakeet
Orange-chinned Parakeet

Psittacidae

Aratinga pertinax CH
Brotogeris jugularis CL, CI,
CH, AR, MP

Brown-hooded Parrot
Blue-headed Parrot

Pionopsitta haematotis PR
Pionus menstruus CL, VC, CT,
AR, PR, MP

Red-lored Parrot

Amazona autumnalis CT, AR,
PR, MP

Mealy Parrot

Amazona farinosa DC

Cuckoos

Mangrove Cuckoo
Squirrel Cuckoo

Cuculidae

Coccyzus minor MP
Piaya cayana CL, CI, AM, JH,
CT, AR, PR, MP

Smooth-billed Ani
Groove-Billed Ani

Crotophaga ani AD, AR, HW
Crotophaga sulcirostris CH

Typical Owls

Tropical Screech-Owl
Spectacled Owl
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

Strigidae

Megascops choliba CI, CL
Pulsatrix perspicillata SP
Glaucidium brasilianum CH

Nightjars & Allies

Common Nighthawk

Caprimulgidae

Chordeiles minor TR, SP

Swifts

White-collared Swift
Band-rumped Swift

Apodidae

Streptoprocne zonaris CT
Chaetura spinicaudus

Hummingbirds

Band-tailed Barbthroat
Green Hermit
Long-billed Hermit

Trochilidae

Threnetes ruckeri AM
Phaethornis guy AM, CA
Phaethornis longirostris CT,
AR, PR

Stripe-throated Hermit

Phaethornis striigularis LM,
AM, VC, CA, AR, PR

White-necked Jacobin

Florisuga mellivora CT, CA,
PR

Brown Violetear

Colibri delphinae AM

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|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| White-necked Jacobin | Florisuga mellivora | CT, CA, PR |
| Rufous-crested Coquette | Lophornis delattrei | CA |
| Green Thorntail | Discosura conversii | CL |
| Garden Emerald | Chlorostilbon assimilis | CI, CH |
| Violet-crowned Woodnymph | Thalurania colombica | CL, LM, AM, CA, AR, PR |
| Violet-bellied Hummingbird | Damophila julie | CT, PR |
| Sapphire-throated Hummingbird | Lepidopyga coeruleogularis | SC |
| Violet-capped Hummingbird | Goldmania violiceps | CA |
| Blue-chested Hummingbird | Amazilia amabilis | AM, CT, CA, PR |
| Snowy-bellied Hummingbird | Amazilia edward | CL, CI, CA |
| Rufous-tailed Hummingbird | Amazilia tzacatl | CL, CI, AM, CH, CT, CA, AR, SP, MP |
| White-tailed Emerald | Elvira chionura | AM |
| Snowcap | Microchera albocoronata | AM |
| White-vented Plumeleteer | Chalybura buffonii | CL, LM, VC, CT, PR |
| Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer | Chalybura urochrysia | AM, CA |
| Purple-crowned Fairy | Heliothryx barroti | CA, AR, CT |

Trogons

White-tailed Trogon
 Violaceous Trogon
 Orange-bellied Trogon

 Black-throated Trogon
 Black-tailed Trogon
 Slaty-tailed Trogon

Trogonidae

Trogon viridis AR
 Trogon violaceus CT, AR
 Trogon aurantiiventris LM, AM, PR
 Trogon rufus SH, PR
 Trogon melanurus SL
 Trogon massena CT, AR, PR, SH, MP

Motmots

Tody Motmot
 Blue-crowned Motmot
 Rufous Motmot

 Broad-billed Motmot

Momotidae

Hylomanes momotula CI
 Momotus momota CI, MP
 Baryphthengus martii CL, CA, AR, PR, SH
 Electron platyrhynchum AM, HW, CT, PR, SH

Kingfishers

Ringed Kingfisher
 Amazon Kingfisher

 Green Kingfisher

Alcedinidae

Megaceryle torquatus SL
 Chloroceryle amazona CL, AD, SP
 Chloroceryle americana SP

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher
American Pygmy Kingfisher

Chloroceryle inda SL
Chloroceryle aenea AD

Puffbirds

White-necked Puffbird

Black-breasted Puffbird

Pied Puffbird
White-whiskered Puffbird

Bucconidae

Notharchus macrorhynchos PR,
SH
Notharchus pectoralis AR, PR

Notharchus tectus AR
Malacoptila panamensis PR

Jacamars

Great Jacamar

Galbulidae

Jacamerops aureus PR

Toucans

Spot-crowned Barbet
Blue-throated Toucanet
Collared Aracari

Keel-billed Toucan

Chestnut-mandibled Toucan

Ramphastidae

Capito maculicoronatus AR
Aulacorhynchus prasinus AM
Pteroglossus torquatus CL,
AR
Ramphastos sulfuratus VC, CT,
AR, PR
Ramphastos swainsonii DC

Woodpeckers & Allies

Black-cheeked Woodpecker
Red-crowned Woodpecker

Red-rumped Woodpecker
Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker (E)
Cinnamon Woodpecker
Lineated Woodpecker
Crimson-crested Woodpecker

Picidae

Melanerpes pucherani CA, AR
Melanerpes rubricapillus CL,
CI, CH, AD, SL
Veniliornis kirkii AM
Piculus callopterus CJ
Celeus loricatus PR, CT
Dryocopus lineatus CI, SP
Campephilus melanoleucos CT,
PR, MP

Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers

Plain Xenops
Plain-brown Woodcreeper

Ruddy Woodcreeper
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
Northern Barred-Woodcreeper

Cocoa Woodcreeper

Black-striped Woodcreeper

Furnariidae

Xenops minutus CA, CT
Dendrocincia fuliginosa PR,
CT, SH
Dendrocincia homochroa SH
Glyphorhynchus spirurus AM
Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae
PR, SH
Xiphorhynchus susurrans
CI, AD, CJ, PR, CT
Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus
Heard only

Spotted Woodcreeper

Brown-billed Scythebill

Typical Antbirds

Fasciated Antshrike

Great Antshrike

Barred Antshrike

Western Slaty-Antshrike

Russet Antshrike

Plain Antvireo

Checker-throated Antwren

White-flanked Antwren

Dot-winged Antwren

Dusky Antbird

Jet Antbird

White-bellied Antbird

Chestnut-backed Antbird

Dull-mantled Antbird

Spotted Antbird

Bicolored Antbird

Ocellated Antbird

Antthrushes & Antpittas

Black-faced Antthrush

Antpittas

Streak-chested Antpitta

Tyrant Flycatchers

Brown-capped Tyrannulet

Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet

Mouse-colored Tyrannulet

Yellow Tyrannulet

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet

Forest Elaenia

Gray Elaenia

Xiphorhynchus erythropygius
LM, AM

Campylorhamphus pusillus AM

Thamnophilidae

Cymbilaimus lineatus CL, CT,
SH

Taraba major SP

Thamnophilus doliatus PC, CI,
CH, AD

Thamnophilus antrinuch AD,
CJ, PR, SH, MP

Thamnistes anabatinus AM

Dysithamnus mentalis AM

Myrmotherula fulviventris CJ,
PR, SH

Myrmotherula axillaries PR

Microrhophias quixensis CJ,
PR, SH, MP

Cercomacra tyrannina SH, MP

Cercomacra tyrannina SP

Myrmeciza longipes MP

Myrmeciza exsul PR, SH

Myrmeciza laemosticta AM

Hylophylax naevioides PR, SH

Gymnopithys leucaspis PR, SH

Phaenostictus mcleannani PR,
SH

Formicariidae

Formicarius analis PR, SP

Grallaridae

Hylopezus analis PR

Tyrannidae

Ornithion brunneicapillus AR,
SH

Camptostoma obsoletum CH, AD,
SL

Phaeomyias murina CH

Capsiempis flaveola AM

Tyrannulus elatus MP

Myiopagis gaimardii PR, SH

Myiopagis caniceps PR

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|------------------------------|--|
| Yellow-bellied Elaenia | Elaenia flavogaster CI, CH, SL |
| Olive-striped Flycatcher | Mionectes olivaceus AM |
| Ochre-bellied Flycatcher | Mionectes oleaginous CI, VC, SP |
| Sepia-capped Flycatcher | Leptopgon amaurocephalus VC |
| Yellow-green Tyrannulet (E) | Phylloscartes superciliaris MP |
| Paltry Tyrannulet | Zimmerius villssimus AM, VC, CT, MP |
| Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant | Lophotriccus pileatus LM, AM, CA |
| Southern Bentbill | Oncostoma olivaceum PR, SH |
| Common Tody-Flycatcher | Todirostrum cinereum JH |
| Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher | Todirostrum nigriceps CT |
| Brownish Twistwing | Cnipodectes subbrunneus PR |
| Yellow-olive Flycatcher | Tolmomyias sulphurescens AD, MP |
| Yellow-margined Flycatcher | Tolmomyias sulphurescens CI, PR |
| White-throated Spadebill | Platyrinchus mystaceus Heard only |
| Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher | Terenotriccus erythrurus SP |
| Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher | Myiobius sulphureipygius PR |
| Black-tailed Flycatcher | Myiobius atricaudus SP |
| Tufted Flycatcher | Mitrephanes phaeocercus LM, AM |
| Olive-sided Flycatcher | Contopus cooperi CL, AM |
| Acadian Flycatcher | Empidonax virescens LM, VC, SH |
| Bright-rumped Attila | Attila spadiceus PR |
| Rufous Mourner | Rhytipterna holerythra PR |
| Dusky-capped Flycatcher | Myiarchus tuberculifer CI |
| Panama Flycatcher | Myiarchus panamensis CL, CH, AD |
| Great Crested Flycatcher | Myiarchus crinitus DC |
| Lesser Kiskadee | Pitangus lictor AD, GL, SP |
| Great Kiskadee | Pitangus sulphuratus PC, GL, SP |
| Boat-billed Flycatcher | Megarynchus pitangua JH, CT, MP |
| Rusty-margined Flycatcher | Myiozetetes cayanensis JH, HW, AD, GL, PR |
| Social Flycatcher | Myiozetetes similis PC, CI, AM, CH, CL, AD, GL |
| Gray-capped Flycatcher | Myiozetetes granadensis AM |
| Streaked Flycatcher | Myiodynastes maculatus AR |

Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird

Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Genera incertae sedis

Thrush-like Schiffornis
Speckled Mourner
White-winged Becard
Masked Tityra
Black-crowned Tityra

Cotingas

Blue Cotinga
Purple-throated Fruitcrow

Manakins

Golden-collared Manakin

White-ruffed Manakin
Lance-tailed Manakin

Blue-crowned Manakin
Red-capped Manakin

Vireos & Allies

Yellow-throated vireo
Philadelphia Vireo
Golden-fronted Greenlet

Lesser Greenlet

Green Shrike-Vireo

Crows, Jays, & Magpies

Black-chested Jay

Swallows

Gray-breasted Martin

Mangrove Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Barn Swallow

Myiodynastes luteiventris CI
Tyrannus melancholicus
Seen everyday
Tyrannus savanna PC, CH

Schiffornis turdina AM
Laniocera rufescens PR
Pachyramphus polychopterus MP
Tityra semifasciata PR
Tityra inquisitor PR

Contingidae

Continga natteririi PR
Querula purpurata PR

Pipridae

Manacus vitellinus AR, SP, MP
Corapipo altera CA
Chiroxiphia lanceolata CI, JH, MP
Pipra coronata PR, SH
Pipra mentails SH

Vireonidae

Vireo flavifrons CI
Vireo philadelphicus CI, CT
Hylophilus aurantiifrons JH, MP
Hylophilus decurtatus CL, PR, SH, MP
Vireolanlus pulchellus CT, MP

Corvidae

Cyanocorax affinis CL, CI, AM, VC

Hirundinidae

Progne chalybea PC, SC, AD, AR, CT
Tachycineta albilinea PC, AD
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis CI, CA, AR
Hirundo rustica SC

Wrens

White-headed Wren
Black-bellied Wren
Bay Wren

Rufous-breasted Wren

Rufous-and-White Wren
Plain Wren

House Wren
Ochraceous Wren
White-breasted Wood-Wren

Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
Song Wren

Old World Warblers

Long-billed Gnatwren
Tropical Gnatcatcher

Thrushes & Allies

Orange-billed
Nightingale-Thrush
Swainson's Thrush
Clay-colored Robin

White-throated Thrush

Mockingbirds & Thrashers

Tropical Mockingbird (I)
GL

New World Warblers

Golden-winged Warbler

Tennessee Warbler

Yellow Warbler

Chestnut-sided Warbler

Yellow-rumped Warbler
Black-throated Green Warbler
Blackburnian Warbler

Troglodytidae

Campylorhynch albobrunneus AR
Thryothorus fasciatoventris SP
Thryothorus nigricapillus CL,
AR, PR
Thryothorus rutilus CL, CI,
AM, VC
Thryothorus rufalbus CI, MP
Thryothorus modestus CI, AM,
JH, AD
Troglodytes aedon CL, CH
Troglodytes ochraceus AM
Henicorhina leucosticta LM,
CA
Henicorhina leucophrys LM
Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus CA,
PR

Sylviidae

Ramphocaenus melanurus CJ
Polioptila plumbea PR, MP

Turdidae

Catharus aurantiirostris VC
Catharus ustulatus CL, CI, CA
Turdus grayi CL, CI, AM, CH,
AD, CA, SP
Turdus assimilis AM

Mimidae

Mimus gilvus PC, SC, AD,

Parulidae

Vermivora chrysoptera CL, AM,
SH
Vermivora peregrina CL, CI,
AM, JH, CA, AR, SH
Dendroica petechia PC, JH,
AD, GL, SP
Dendroica pensylvanica CL,
CI, AM, VC, CT, CA
Dendroica coronata SL
Dendroica virens LM, VC
Dendroica fusca AM

| | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Bay-breasted Warbler | Dendroica castanea CL, CT, PR, SH, MP |
| Black-and-White Warbler | Mniotilta varia CI, AM, VC |
| American Redstart | Setophaga ruticilla CI |
| Prothonotary Warbler | Protonotaria cilrea PC, JH, AD |
| Northern Warbler | Seiurus noveboracensis CI, AD, PR, SP |
| Mourning Warbler | Oporornis Philadelphia CI, SP |
| Canada Warbler | Wilsonia Canadensis CL, CI, AM, VC |
| Rufous-capped Warbler | Basileuterus rufifrons CL, CI, AM, CA, AR |

Genus incertae sedis

| | |
|------------|--|
| Bananaquit | Coereba flaveola CL, LM, AM, CA, AR |
|------------|--|

Tanagers & Allies

Common Bush-Tanager

Black-and-yellow Tanager

Rosy Thrush-Tanager

Dusky-faced Tanager

Gray-headed Tanager

White-shouldered Tanager

Tawny-crested Tanager

White-lined Tanager

Crimson-backed Tanager

Flame-rumped Tanager

Blue-gray Tanager

Palm Tanager

Plain-colored Tanager

Silver-throated Tanager

Bay-headed Tanager

Golden-hooded Tanager

Blue Dacnis

Green Honeycreeper

Red-legged Honeycreeper

Thraupidae

Chlorospingus ophthalmicus
LM, AM

Chrysospingus chrysomelas AM

Rhodinocichia rosea
Heard only

Mitrospingus cassinii CL

Eucometis penicillata PR, SH

Tachyphonus luctuosus CT, AR,
PR, SH, MP

Tachyphonus delatrii CL, AM

Tachyphonus rufus CL, VC

Ramphocelus dimidiatus CL,
CI, JH, AD, CA, AR

Ramphocelus flammigerus CL,
AR

Thraupis episcopus Seen
everyday

Thraupis palmarum Seen
everyday

Tanagara inornata CL, AC,
AR, MP

Tanagara icterocephala LM, AM

Tanagara gyrola CL, CA

Tanagara larvata CA

Dacnis cayana CT, PR, SH, MP

Chlorophanes spiza CA, CT

Cyanerpes cyaneus CL, VC, CA

Genus incertae sedis

Streaked Saltator

Buff-throated Saltator

Black-headed Saltator

Slate-colored Grosbeak

Saltator striatipectus CL,
CI, JH, CA, SP

Saltator maximus CL, CI, AM,
AD, AR, SP

Saltator atriceps AR

Saltator grossus LM, CT

Buntings, Sparrows, & Allies

Blue-black Grassquit

Slate-colored Seedeater

Variable Seedeater

Yellow-bellied Seedeater

Ruddy-breasted Seedeater

Thick-billed Seed-Finch

Yellow-faced Grassquit

Saffron Finch (I)

Orange-billed sparrow

Black-striped Sparrow

Emberizidae

Volatinia jacarina CH, SP

Sporophila schistacea

Heard only

Sporophila americana AM, CH,
AD, CA, AR, SP

Sporophila nigricollis AD, SP

Sporophila minuta PC, AD

Oryzoborus funereus CL, AD

Tiaris olivaceus CL

Sicalis flaveola GL

Arremon aurantirostris CL

Arremon conirostris AM, VC,
CA

Saltators & Cardinals

Hepatic Tanager

Summer Tanager

Red-crowned Ant-Tanager

Red-throated Ant-Tanager

Black-faced Grosbeak

Rose-breasted Grosbeak

Blue-black Grosbeak

Cardinalidae

Piranga flava LM, AM, CA

Piranga rubra CI, CH, CA

Habia rubica CL, CI, AM, VC

Habia fuscicauda SP, MP

Caryothraustes poliogaster AM

Pheucticus ludovicianus CI

Cyanocopsa cyanoides AM

Troupials & Allies

Red-breasted Blackbird

Eastern Meadowlark

Great-tailed Grackle

Orchard Oriole

Yellow-backed Oriole

Yellow-tailed Oriole

Baltimore Oriole

Yellow-rumped Cacique

Scarlet-rumped Cacique

Crested Oropendola

Icteridae

Sturnella militaris CH, GL

Sturnella magna LM, CH

Quiscalus mexicanus

Seen everyday

Icterus spurius AR

Icterus chrysater VC, AR, SP

Icterus mesomelas AD

Icterus galbula CH, AD, AR

Cacicus cela AR

Cacicus uropygialis AR, PR,
CT

Psarocolius decumanus AR

Chestnut-headed Oropendola

Psarocolius wagleri AM, VC,
CL, SP

Siskins, Crossbills, & Allies

Yellow-crowned Euphonia
Thick-billed Euphonia

Fulvous-vented Euphonia
Tawny-capped Euphonia
Lesser Goldfinch

Fringillidae

Euphonia luteicapilla CI, CH
Euphonia laniirostris CL, JH,
CA, SP, MP
Euphonia fulvicrissa AR, SH
Euphonia anae AM, CJ
Carduelis psaltria CH

Mammal List

Opossums

Common Opossum
Central American
Wooly Opossum

Didelphidae

Didelphis marsupialis

Caluromys derbianus

Sloths

Hoffman-s Two-toed Sloth
Brown-throated
Three-toed Sloth

Megalonychidae & Bradypodidae

Choloepus hoffmanni

Bradypus variegates

Tamarins

Geoffroy's Tamarin

Callitrichidae

Saguinus geoffroyi

New World Monkeys

White-throated Capuchin
Mantled Howler Monkey

Cebidae

Cebus capuchinus
Alouatta palliata

Squirrels

Variegated Squirrel
Red-tailed Squirrel

Scluridae

Sciurus variegatoides
Sciurus granatensis

Agoutis

Central American Agouti

Dasyproctidae

Dasyprocta punctata

Pacas

Paca

Agoutidae

Agouti paca

Rabbits

Brazilian (Forest) Rabbit

Raccoons & Allies

South American Coati

Kinkajou

Olingo

Peccaries

Collared Peccary

Deer

White-tailed Deer

Leporidae

Sylvilagus brasiliensis

Procyonidae

Nasua nasua

Potos flavus

Bassaricyon gabbii

Tayassuidae

Tayassu tajacu

Cervidae

Odocoileus virginianus

Reptile List

Green Iguana

Central American Whiptail

Common Basilisk

American Crocodile

Spectacled Caiman

Eyelash Pit Viper

Central American Slide Turtle

Dink Frog

Iguana iguana

Ameiva festiva

Basiliscus basiliscus

Crocodylus acutus

Caiman crocodilus

Bothriechis schlegelii

Trachemys venusta

Eleutherodactylus sp.