

**COLOMBIA  
BOGOTA, THE MAGDALENA  
VALLEY AND THE SANTA  
MARTA REGION**

**March 21 to April 5, 2009**

**GUIDES: STEVE HILTY  
WITH LUIS EDUARDO URUEÑA  
LIST COMPILED BY STEVE HILTY**

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TOUR REPORT  
COLOMBIA II: BOGOTÁ, THE MAGDALENA VALLEY  
AND THE SANTA MARTA REGION  
March 21–April 5, 2009

By Steve Hilty

This trip provided a spectacular introduction to Colombia and some of its endemic birds. We were particularly fortunate on several occasions. On our third day, we witnessed an enormous mass migration of Swainson's Hawks. Noted shortly after we arrived at a site late in the afternoon (ca. 4:30 to 5:30 p.m.), we watched as up to 10,000 individuals passed overhead. We have no idea how many more hawks may have preceded the huge kettles and groups that we observed streaming overhead.

A few days later we had an opportunity to watch a large army ant swarm with Bicolored Antbirds and Gray-headed Tanagers work its way down a vegetated roadbank and onto a dirt road with no traffic. We watched insects, spiders, and skinks flee the swarm; and observed numerous prey captures, parasitic flies chasing fleeing beetles and roaches, and birds snapping hapless prey from above—the swarm and its attendants providing a textbook example of life and death drama in the New World rainforest. Other highlights included a lengthy study of a foraging Striped Cuckoo on the ground in an open pasture, a pair of Crested Bobwhites carefully picking their way through the same pasture, fine views of a still undescribed species of foliage-gleaner ("Santa Marta Ruddy Foliage-gleaner"), a "Santa Marta" Rufous Antpitta posing in the middle of a road, and a pair of Santa Marta Antpittas foraging just a few meters away at dusk. Oh, and there were some bumpy roads; plenty of big trucks; trucks towing trucks; numerous transfers to 4-wheel-drive vehicles when roads disintegrated; and we even used sturdy little horses to reach one destination. No shortage of adventures.

Our return to Colombia after a 23-year absence represents an almost complete reversal of fortunes for a country once mired in drug and political violence and written off as a lost cause by pundits and scholars alike. Colombia is now a country largely at peace with itself and yearning for normalcy. Did I see changes in our more than two-decade absence? Of course. Many are for the better, otherwise we would not have been able to travel safely. There are more people now, as well as more traffic, more trucks, and perhaps more environmental pressures, but I did not see major changes in deforestation. This is not to say that Colombia's environment is doing well. Much of Colombia's Andes were formerly covered in a rich tapestry of forests, and today little of it remains. What remains is usually regrowth. Untouched areas are confined to small, remote pockets, e.g. steep stream valleys or steep hillsides and ravines. Excellent habitat remains in several national parks, but these are often poorly protected. Some private help has been forthcoming, especially through ProAves, a Colombian conservation organization that has begun purchasing tiny parcels of forest that harbor remnant populations of endemics or rare species. We visited three such

sites—all with overnight lodging, and all difficult to access, requiring combinations of buses, 4-wheel-drive Toyotas, and boats to reach.

Trails were generally steep, sometimes slippery, often muddy, and more difficult than those to which most naturalists and birders are accustomed. But we had some great birding days. Finding the much-vaunted endemics often took much effort, patience, and some luck (i.e. the Blue-billed Curassow which we did not see). The Sooty Ant-Tanager and White-mantled Barbet both required effort to locate and see successfully, but were beautiful, exquisitely so in the case of the tanager, and well worth the effort. By all accounts the greatest treasure trove of endemics occurs in the Santa Marta Mountains and here, unlike in the Andes, many are relatively easy to see.

Colombia is, at present, a trip for adventurous birders and naturalists willing to accept some rough spots along the route, and for those who realize they are buying more than just another birding trip. This is an experience. The countryside is beautiful, inspiring even, and lodge facilities are surprisingly good, but logistics are complex and the terrain can be daunting. Nevertheless, I think this is the time to visit Colombia. In a few years we may look back and say, “You should have seen it in the “good old days”... of today. Next year we will offer a second, completely new route that will bring more adventures, endemics, and beautiful mountains and cloud-filled valleys. We hope you’ll join us again, or tell your friends.

**Hd** = heard (also preceded by (\*))

[ ] = seen only by SH (S. Hilty) or LEU (L. Urbano)

**boldface** and underlined = endemic

(E) = Endemic (or in a few cases noted, almost endemic as the species has been reported at border in Venezuela or Ecuador)

**Bird List: Numbers correspond to localities in the key (above)**

|                     |                                       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| TINAMIDAE           |                                       |
| Highland Tinamou    | <i>Nothocercus bonapartei</i>         |
| *Red-legged tinamou | <i>Crypturellus erythropus</i> 6 (hd) |
| Little Tinamou      | <i>Crypturellus soui</i>              |
|                     |                                       |
| PELICANIDAE         |                                       |
| Brown Pelican       | <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>         |
|                     |                                       |
| PHALACROCORACIDAE   |                                       |
| Neotropic Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>      |
|                     |                                       |
| ANHINGIDAE          |                                       |
| Anhinga             | <i>Anhinga anhinga</i>                |
|                     |                                       |
| FREGATIDAE          |                                       |

|                                 |                                               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Magnificent Frigatebird         | <i>Fregata magnificens</i>                    |
|                                 |                                               |
| ARDEIDAE                        |                                               |
| Capped Heron                    | <i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>                   |
| Cocoi Heron                     | <i>Ardea cocoi</i> . Magdalena lowlands; 6; 9 |
| Great Egret                     | <i>Ardea albus</i>                            |
| Reddish Egret                   | <i>Egretta rufescens</i>                      |
| [Little Blue Heron              | <i>Egretta caerulea</i>                       |
| Snowy Egret                     | <i>Egretta thula</i>                          |
| Striated Heron                  | <i>Butorides striatus</i>                     |
| Cattle Egret                    | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>                          |
| Black-crowned Night-Heron       | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>                  |
| Rufescent Tiger-Heron           | <i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>                     |
|                                 |                                               |
| CICONIDAE                       |                                               |
| American Wood Stork             | <i>Mycteria americana</i>                     |
|                                 |                                               |
| THRESKIORNITHIDAE               |                                               |
| Bare-faced (Whispering Ibis)    | <i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>                    |
| Scarlet Ibis                    | <i>Eudocimus ruber</i>                        |
| Roseate Spoonbill               | <i>Platalea ajaja</i>                         |
|                                 |                                               |
| PHOENICOPTERIDAE                |                                               |
| American Flamingo               | <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>                   |
|                                 |                                               |
| ANHIMIDAE                       |                                               |
| <b><u>Northern Screamer</u></b> | <i>Chauna chavaria</i>                        |
|                                 |                                               |
| ANATIDAE                        |                                               |
| Black-bellied Whistling-Duck    | <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>                 |
| Muscovy Duck                    | <i>Cairina moschata</i>                       |
| Andean Teal                     | <i>Anas andium</i>                            |
| Blue-winged Teal                | <i>Anas discors</i>                           |
|                                 |                                               |
| CATHARTIDAE                     |                                               |
| Turkey Vulture                  | <i>Cathartes aura</i>                         |
| Lesser Yellow-headed vulture    | <i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>                  |
| Black Vulture                   | <i>Coragyps atratus</i>                       |
| King Vulture                    | <i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>                      |
|                                 |                                               |
| ACCIPITRIDAE                    |                                               |
| Hook-billed Kite                | <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>                    |
| White-tailed Kite               | <i>Elanus leucurus</i>                        |
| Plumbeous Kite                  | <i>Ictinia plumbea</i>                        |
| Crane Hawk                      | <i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>               |

|                                           |                                 |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Common Black-Hawk                         | <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>  |
| [Savanna Hawk                             | <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i> |
| Black-collared Hawk                       | <i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>   |
| <b><u>Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle</u></b> | <i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i> |
| Roadside Hawk                             | <i>Buteo magnirostris</i>       |
| Broad-winged Hawk                         | <i>Buteo platypterus</i>        |
| Gray Hawk                                 | <i>Buteo nitidus</i>            |
| Short-tailed Hawk                         | <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>         |
| <b><u>Swainson's Hawk</u></b>             | <i>Buteo swainsoni</i>          |
| Zone-tailed Hawk                          | <i>Buteo albonotatus</i>        |
|                                           |                                 |
| FALCONIDAE                                |                                 |
| Northern (Crested) Caracara               | <i>Caracara cheriway</i>        |
| Yellow-headed Caracara                    | <i>Milvago chimachima</i>       |
| *Laughing Falcon                          | <i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i> |
| *Barred Forest-Falcon                     | <i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>     |
| American Kestrel                          | <i>Falco sparverius</i>         |
| Aplomado Falcon                           | <i>Falco femoralis</i>          |
| Merlin                                    | <i>Falco columbarius</i>        |
|                                           |                                 |
| CRACIDAE                                  |                                 |
| Rufous-vented Chachalaca                  | <i>Ortalis ruficauda</i>        |
| <b>(E) <u>Colombian Chachalaca</u></b>    | <i>Ortalis columbiana</i>       |
| Andean Guan                               | <i>Penelope montagnii</i>       |
| <b><u>Sickle-winged Guan</u></b>          | <i>Penelope goudotii</i>        |
|                                           |                                 |
| PHASIANIDAE                               |                                 |
| Crested Bobwhite                          | <i>Colinus cristatus</i>        |
| *Marbled Wood-Quail                       | <i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>  |
| *Black-fronted Wood-Quail                 | <i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>   |
|                                           |                                 |
| ARAMIDIDAE                                |                                 |
| Limpkin                                   | <i>Aramus guarauna</i>          |
|                                           |                                 |
| RALLIDAE                                  |                                 |
| *White-throated Crake                     | <i>Laterallus albigularis</i>   |
| *Russet-crowned Crake                     | <i>Anurolimnas viridis</i>      |
| <b>(E) <u>Bogotá Rail</u></b>             | <i>Rallus semiplumbeus</i>      |
| Purple Gallinule                          | <i>Porphyryla martinica</i>     |
| Common Moorhen                            | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>      |
| Spot-flanked Gallinule                    | <i>Gallinula melanops</i>       |
| American Coot                             | <i>Fulica Americana</i>         |
|                                           |                                 |
| JACANIDAE                                 |                                 |
| Wattled Jacana                            | <i>Jacana jacana</i>            |

|                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                 |                                    |
| Haematopodidae                  |                                    |
| [Black-necked Stilt             | <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>        |
|                                 |                                    |
| CHARADRIIDAE                    |                                    |
| Southern Lapwing                | <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>          |
|                                 |                                    |
| SCOLOPACIDAE                    |                                    |
| [Whimbrel                       | <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>           |
| Solitary Sandpiper              | <i>Tringa solitaria</i>            |
| [Willet                         | <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> |
|                                 |                                    |
| LARIDAE                         |                                    |
| Laughing Gull                   | <i>Larus atricilla</i>             |
|                                 |                                    |
| STERNIDAE                       |                                    |
| Royal Tern                      | <i>Thalasseus maximus</i>          |
| Large-billed Tern               | <i>Phaetusa simplex</i>            |
| Caspian Tern                    | <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>          |
|                                 |                                    |
| RYNCHOPIDAE                     |                                    |
| Black Skimmer                   | <i>Rynchops niger</i>              |
|                                 |                                    |
| COLUMBIDAE                      |                                    |
| Rock Pigeon                     | <i>Columba livia</i>               |
| Bare -eyed Pigeon               | <i>Patagioenas corensis</i>        |
| Band-tailed Pigeon              | <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>        |
| Pale-vented Pigeon              | <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>     |
| Eared Dove                      | <i>Zenaida auriculata</i>          |
| Common Ground-Dove              | <i>Columbina passerina</i>         |
| Ruddy Ground-Dove               | <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>         |
| Scaled Dove                     | <i>Columbina squamata</i>          |
| Blue Ground-Dove                | <i>Claravis pretiosa</i>           |
| White-tipped Dove               | <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>         |
| *Lined Quail-Dove               | <i>Geotrygon linearis</i>          |
|                                 |                                    |
| PSITTACIDAE                     |                                    |
| Chestnut-fronted Macaw          | <i>Ara severa</i>                  |
| Scarlet-fronted Parakeet        | <i>Aratinga wagleri</i>            |
| Brown-throated Parakeet         | <i>Aratinga pertinax</i>           |
| Green-rumped Parrotlet          | <i>Forpus passerinus</i>           |
| <b>(E) Spectacled Parrotlet</b> | <i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>       |
| Orange-chinned Parakeet         | <i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>        |
| *Saffron-headed Parrot          | <i>Pionopsitta pyralia</i>         |
| Blue-headed Parrot              | <i>Pionus menstruus</i>            |

|                                      |                                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Red-billed Parrot                    | <i>Pionus sordidus</i>            |
| *Red-lored Parrot                    | <i>Amazona autumnalis</i>         |
| Yellow-crowned Parrot                | <i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>       |
| Scaly-naped Parrot                   | <i>Amazona mercenaria</i>         |
|                                      |                                   |
| CUCULIDAE                            |                                   |
| Dwarf Cuckoo                         | <i>Coccyzus pumilus</i>           |
| <b>Pearly-breasted Cuckoo</b>        | <i>Coccyzus euleri</i>            |
| Squirrel Cuckoo                      | <i>Piaya cayana</i>               |
| Greater Ani                          | <i>Crotophaga major</i>           |
| Smooth-billed Ani                    | <i>Crotophaga ani</i>             |
| Groove-billed Ani                    | <i>Crotophaga ani</i>             |
| Striped Cuckoo                       | <i>Tapera naevia</i>              |
|                                      |                                   |
| TYTONIDAE                            |                                   |
| Barn Owl                             | <i>Tyto alba</i>                  |
|                                      |                                   |
| STRIGIDAE                            |                                   |
| * <b>Screech-Owl sp nov</b>          | <i>Megascops gilesi</i>           |
| Tropical Screech Owl                 | <i>Megascops choliba</i>          |
| *Crested Owl                         | <i>Lophostrix cristata</i>        |
| Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl                | <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>     |
|                                      |                                   |
| CAPRIMULGIDAE                        |                                   |
| Pauraque                             | <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>     |
|                                      |                                   |
| APODIDAE                             |                                   |
| Chestnut-collared Swift              | <i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>       |
| White-collared Swift                 | <i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>      |
| Swift sp; probably Gray-rumped Swift | <i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>    |
| Short-tailed Swift                   | <i>Chaetura brachyura</i>         |
| White-tipped Swift                   | <i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>      |
|                                      |                                   |
| TROCHILIDAE                          |                                   |
| Rufous-breasted Hermit               | <i>Glaucis hirsute</i>            |
| Long-billed Hermit                   | <i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>   |
| Stripe-throated Hermit               | <i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>   |
| White-necked Jacobin                 | <i>Florisuga mellivora</i>        |
| Green Violetear                      | <i>Colibri thalassinus</i>        |
| Black-throated Mango                 | <i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i> |
| <b>Ruby-topaz Hummingbird</b>        | <i>Chrysolampis mosquitos</i>     |
| Blue-tailed Emerald                  | <i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>   |
| Red-billed Emerald                   | <i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>      |
| <b>(E) Coppery Emerald</b>           | <i>Chlorostilbon russatus</i>     |

|                                             |                                     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Violet-crowned Woodnymph                    | <i>Thalurania colombica</i>         |
| Rufous-tailed Hummingbird                   | <i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>             |
| Andean Emerald                              | <i>Amazilia franciae</i>            |
| Blue-chested Hummingbird                    | <i>Amazilia amabilis</i>            |
| <b>(E) <u>Indigo-capped Hummingbird</u></b> | <i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i>          |
| White-vented Plumeleteer                    | <i>Chalybura buffonii</i>           |
| Speckled Hummingbird                        | <i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>        |
| Mountain Velvetbreast                       | <i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>        |
| <b>(E) <u>Black Inca</u></b>                | <b><u>Coeligena prunellei</u></b>   |
| <b>(E) <u>White-tailed Starfrontlet</u></b> | <i>Coeligena phalerata</i>          |
| Amethyst-throated Sunangel                  | <i>Heliangelus mavors</i>           |
| <b><u>Glowing Puffleg</u></b>               | <i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>           |
| <b><u>Bearded Helmetcrest</u></b>           | <i>Oxyopogon guerinii</i>           |
| Tyrian Metaltail                            | <i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>        |
| <b><u>Bronze-tailed Thornbill</u></b>       | <i>Chalcostigma heteropogon</i>     |
| Long-billed Starthroat                      | <i>Helimaster longirostris</i>      |
| White-bellied Woodstar                      | <i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>         |
|                                             |                                     |
| TROGONIDAE                                  |                                     |
| (Western) White-tailed Trogon               | <i>Trogon (chionurus) viridis</i>   |
| (Northern) Violaceous Trogon                | <i>Trogon (caligatus) violaceus</i> |
| *Collared Trogon                            | <i>Trogon collaris</i>              |
| Masked Trogon                               | <i>Trogon personatus</i>            |
| Black-tailed Trogon                         | <i>Trogon melanurus</i>             |
| <b><u>White-tipped Quetzal</u></b>          | <i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>        |
|                                             |                                     |
| ALCEDINIDAE                                 |                                     |
| Ringed Kingfisher                           | <i>Ceryle torquata</i>              |
| Amazon Kingfisher                           | <i>Ceryle amazona</i>               |
| Green Kingfisher                            | <i>Chloroceryle americana</i>       |
|                                             |                                     |
| MOMOTIDAE                                   |                                     |
| Highland Motmot                             | <i>Momotus aequatorialis</i>        |
| Rufous Motmot                               | <i>Baryphthengus martii</i>         |
|                                             |                                     |
| GALBULIDAE                                  |                                     |
| *Rufous-tailed Jacamar                      | <i>Galbula ruficauda</i>            |
|                                             |                                     |
| BUCCONIDAE                                  |                                     |
| <b><u>Black-breasted Puffbird</u></b>       | <i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>        |
| *Pied Puffbird                              | <i>Notharchus tectus</i>            |
| Russet-throated Puffbird                    | <i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>          |
| <b><u>Moustached Puffbird</u></b>           | <i>Malacoptila mystacalis</i>       |
| White-fronted Nunbird                       | <i>Monasa albifrons</i>             |
|                                             |                                     |

|                                              |                                             |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| CAPITONIDAE                                  |                                             |
| <b>(E) <u>White-mantled Barbet</u></b>       | <i>Capito hypoleucus</i>                    |
|                                              |                                             |
| RAMPHASTIDAE                                 |                                             |
| Emerald (Andean; Santa Marta)<br>Toucanet    | <i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta (lautus)</i>    |
| Yellow-billed (Groove-billed)<br>Toucanet    | <i>Aulacorhynchus calorhynchus</i>          |
| Crimson-rumped Toucanet                      | <i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>          |
| Channel-billed (Citron-throated)<br>Toucan   | <i>Ramphastos vitellinus (citreolaemus)</i> |
| Chestnut-mandibled Toucan                    | <i>Ramphastos swainsoni</i>                 |
| *Collared Aracari                            | <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>               |
|                                              |                                             |
| PICIDAE                                      |                                             |
| Scaled Piculet                               | <i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>                 |
| Olivaceous Piculet                           | <i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>                   |
| Chestnut Piculet                             | <i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>                 |
| Acorn Woodpecker                             | <i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>              |
| <b>(E) <u>Beautiful Woodpecker</u></b>       | <i>Melanerpes pulcher</i>                   |
| Red-crowned Woodpecker                       | <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>             |
| Red-rumped Woodpecker                        | <i>Veniliornis kirkii</i>                   |
| *Golden-olive Woodpecker                     | <i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>                  |
| Spot-breasted Woodpecker                     | <i>Colaptes punctigula</i>                  |
| Cinnamon Woodpecker                          | <i>Celeus loricatus</i>                     |
| Lineated Woodpecker                          | <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>                   |
| *Crimson-crested Woodpecker                  | <i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>             |
|                                              |                                             |
| FURNARIIDAE                                  |                                             |
| Pale-legged Hornero (Caribbean)              | <i>Furnarius (longirostris) leucopus</i>    |
| White-chinned Thistletail                    | <i>Schizoeaca fuliginosa</i>                |
| <b>(E) <u>Silvery-throated Spinetail</u></b> | <i>Synallaxis subpudica</i>                 |
| Azara s Spinetail                            | <i>Synallaxis azarae</i>                    |
| *Pale-breasted Spinetail                     | <i>Synallaxis albescens</i>                 |
| <b>(E) <u>Rusty-headed Spinetail</u></b>     | <i>Synallaxis fuscorufa</i>                 |
| White-whiskered Spinetail                    | <i>Synallaxis candei</i>                    |
| *Stripe-breasted Spinetail                   | <i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>                |
| <b>(E) <u>Streak-capped Spinetail</u></b>    | <i>Cranioleuca hellmayri</i>                |
| Yellow-chinned Spinetail                     | <i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>                |
| Pearled Treerunner                           | <i>Margarornis squamiger</i>                |
| [Streaked Tuftedcheek                        | <i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>        |
| Montane Foliage-gleaner                      | <i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>           |
| *Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner               | <i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>                |
| Gray-throated Leafthorser                    | <i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>                |
| Streaked Xenops                              | <i>Xenops rutilans</i>                      |

|                                                                  |                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                                                                  |                                          |
| DENDROCOLAPTIDAE (this family now often merged with Furnariidae) |                                          |
| Wedge-billed Woodcreeper                                         | <i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>           |
| Strong-billed Woodcreeper                                        | <i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>   |
| Cocoa Woodcreeper                                                | <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>           |
| Black-striped Woodcreeper                                        | <i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>         |
| Straight-billed Woodcreeper                                      | <i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>               |
| Montane Woodcreeper                                              | <i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>         |
| Streak-headed Woodcreeper                                        | <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>         |
|                                                                  |                                          |
| THAMNOPHILIDAE                                                   |                                          |
| Black-crested Antshrike                                          | <i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>            |
| Black-backed Antshrike                                           | <i>Sakesphorus melanonotus</i>           |
| Barred Antshrike                                                 | <i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>             |
| <b>(E) Bar-crested Antshrike</b>                                 | <b><i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i></b> |
| *Black Antshrike                                                 | <i>Thamnophilus nigriceps</i>            |
| Uniform Antshrike                                                | <i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>             |
| Western Slaty-Antshrike                                          | <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>            |
| <b>*Recurve-billed Bushbird</b>                                  | <b><i>Clytoctantes alixii</i></b>        |
| (Northern) White-fringed Antwren                                 | <i>Myrmotherula grisea</i>               |
| Long-tailed Antbird                                              | <i>Dryophila caudata</i>                 |
| <b>(E) Parker's Antbird</b>                                      | <b><i>Cercomacra parkeri</i></b>         |
| Jet Antbird                                                      | <i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>              |
| Bare-crowned Antbird                                             | <i>Gymnocichla nudiceps</i>              |
| White-bellied Antbird                                            | <i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>                |
| *Chestnut-backed Antbird                                         | <i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>                   |
| <b>Bicolored Antbird</b>                                         | <b><i>Gymnopathys leucaspis</i></b>      |
|                                                                  |                                          |
| FORMICARIIDAE                                                    |                                          |
| *Tawny Antpitta                                                  | <i>Grallaria quitensis</i>               |
| <b>(E) Santa Marta Antpitta</b>                                  | <b><i>Grallaria bangsi</i></b>           |
| <b>White-bellied Antpitta</b>                                    | <b><i>Grallaria hypoleuca</i></b>        |
| Rufous Antpitta                                                  | <i>Grallaria rufula</i>                  |
| <b>"Santa Marta" Rufous Antpitta</b>                             | <b><i>Grallaria rufula</i></b>           |
| <b>Rusty-breasted Antpitta</b>                                   | <b><i>Grallaria ferrugineipectus</i></b> |
|                                                                  |                                          |
| RHINOCRYPTIDAE                                                   |                                          |
| *White-crowned Tapaculo                                          | <i>Scytalopus atratus</i>                |
| <b>(E) Santa Marta Tapaculo</b>                                  | <b><i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i></b>   |
| <b>Long-tailed Tapaculo</b>                                      | <b><i>Scytalopus micropterus</i></b>     |
| <b>* (E) Upper Magdalena Tapaculo</b>                            | <b><i>Scytalopus rodriguez</i></b>       |
| <b>(E) Brown-rumped Tapaculo</b>                                 | <b><i>Scytalopus latebricola</i></b>     |
| *Matorral Tapaculo                                               | <i>Scytalopus griseicollis</i>           |

|                                           |                                           |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                           |                                           |
| COTINGIDAE                                |                                           |
| Golden-breasted Fruiteater                | <i>Pipreola aureopectus decora</i>        |
| Purple-throated Fruitcrow                 | <i>Querula purpurata</i>                  |
|                                           |                                           |
| PIPRIDAE                                  |                                           |
| White-bearded Manakin                     | <i>Manacus manacus</i>                    |
| Thrush-like Schiffornis                   | <i>Schiffornis turdina</i>                |
|                                           |                                           |
| TYRANNIDAE                                |                                           |
| <b><u>Rough-legged Tyrannulet</u></b>     | <i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>            |
| Sooty-headed Tyrannulet                   | <i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>             |
| Black-capped Tyrannulet                   | <i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>          |
| Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet                 | <i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>                  |
| *Forest Elaenia                           | <i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>                |
| Greenish Elaenia                          | <i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>               |
| Yellow-bellied Elaenia                    | <i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>                |
| Mountain Elaenia                          | <i>Elaenia frantzii</i>                   |
| Southern Beardless Tyrannulet             | <i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>              |
| White-banded Tyrannulet                   | <i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>          |
| White-throated Tyrannulet                 | <i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>            |
| [Mouse-colored Tyrannulet                 | <i>Phaeomyias murina</i>                  |
| *Yellow Tyrannulet                        | <i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>                |
| <b><u>Subtropical Doradito</u></b>        | <i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>       |
| Golden-faced Tyrannulet                   | <i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>                 |
| Olive-striped flycatcher                  | <i>Mionectes</i>                          |
| Ochre-bellied Flycatcher                  | <i>Mionectes oleaginea</i>                |
| Northern Scrub Flycatcher                 | <i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>                |
| Slender-billed Inezia                     | <i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>                |
| Ornate Flycatcher                         | <i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>                |
| Southern Bentbill                         | <i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>                |
| Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant                | <i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>              |
| Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant                    | <i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>               |
| Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant                 | <i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>     |
| Black-throated Tody-Tyrant                | <i>Hemitriccus granadensis lehmanni</i>   |
| Slate-headed Tody-Tyrant                  | <i>Todirostrum sylvia</i>                 |
| Common Tody-Flycatcher                    | <i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>               |
| Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher              | <i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>              |
| Yellow-olive Flycatcher                   | <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>           |
| *Bran-colored Flycatcher                  | <i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>               |
| Cinnamon Flycatcher                       | <i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>             |
| <b><u>(E) Black-billed Flycatcher</u></b> | <i>Aphanotriccus audax</i> (near endemic) |
| *Acadian Flycatcher                       | <i>Empidonax virescens</i>                |
| Black Phoebe                              | <i>Sayornis nigricans</i>                 |
| Vermilion Flycatcher                      | <i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>               |

|                                    |                                    |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant           | <i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>         |
| Pied Water-Tyrant                  | <i>Fluvicola pica</i>              |
| White-headed Marsh-Tyrant          | <i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>   |
| Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant        | <i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>  |
| <b>(E) Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant</b> | <i>Myiotheretes pernix</i>         |
| Plain-capped Ground-Tyrant         | <i>Muscisaxicola alpinus</i>       |
| Long-tailed Tyrant                 | <i>Colonia colonus</i>             |
| Cattle Tyrant                      | <i>Machetornis rixosus</i>         |
| Piratic Flycatcher                 | <i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>         |
| Rusty-margined Flycatcher          | <i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>      |
| Social Flycatcher                  | <i>Myiozetetes similis</i>         |
| Great Kiskadee                     | <i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>        |
| Lesser Kiskadee                    | <i>Pitangus lictor</i>             |
| Golden-crowned Flycatcher          | <i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i> |
| Streaked Flycatcher                | <i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>      |
| Boat-billed Flycatcher             | <i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>        |
| Tropical Kingbird                  | <i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>      |
| Fork-tailed Flycatcher             | <i>Tyrannus savanna</i>            |
| Dusky-capped Flycatcher            | <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>      |
| Panama Flycatcher                  | <i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>        |
| Great -crested Flycatcher          | <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>          |
| Brown-crested Flycatcher           | <i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>        |
| [*Bright-rumped Attila             | <i>Attila spadiceus</i>            |
| Black-crowned Tityra               | <i>Tityra inquisitor</i>           |
| Masked Tityra                      | <i>Tityra semifasciata</i>         |
| Cinereous Becard                   | <i>Pachyramphus rufus</i>          |
| Cinnamon Becard                    | <i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>    |
|                                    |                                    |
| <b>HIRUNDINIDAE</b>                |                                    |
| Bank Swallow                       | <i>Riparia riparia</i>             |
| White-winged Swallow               | <i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>      |
| Gray-breasted Martin               | <i>Progne chalybea</i>             |
| Brown-bellied Swallow              | <i>Notiochelidon murina</i>        |
| Blue-and-white Swallow             | <i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>    |
| Southern Rough-winged Swallow      | <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>   |
| Barn Swallow                       | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>             |
|                                    |                                    |
| <b>MOTACILLIDAE</b>                |                                    |
| Páramo Pipit                       | <i>Anthus bogotensis</i>           |
|                                    |                                    |
| <b>DONACOBIDAE (new)</b>           |                                    |
| Black-capped Donacobius            | <i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>      |
|                                    |                                    |
| <b>TROGLODYTIDAE</b>               |                                    |
| Bicolored Wren                     | <i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>     |

|                                                 |                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Black-bellied Wren                              | <i>Thryothorus fasciatoventris</i> |
| Whiskered Wren                                  | <i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i>      |
| *Rufous-breasted Wren                           | <i>Thryothorus rutilus</i>         |
| <b><u>Rufous-and-white Wren</u></b>             | <i>Thryothorus rufalbus</i>        |
| *Buff-breasted Wren                             | <i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>        |
| House Wren                                      | <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>           |
| <b><u>Grass (Sedge) Wren</u></b>                | <i>Cistothorus platensis</i>       |
| <b><u>(E) Apolinar's Marsh Wren</u></b>         | <i>Cistothorus apolinari</i>       |
| *White-breasted Wood-Wren                       | <i>Henicorhina leucosticte</i>     |
| Grey-breasted Wood-Wren                         | <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>      |
| *Scaly-breasted (Southern<br>Nightingale-) Wren | <i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>    |
|                                                 |                                    |
| MIMIDAE                                         |                                    |
| Tropical Mockingbird                            | <i>Mimus gilvus</i>                |
|                                                 |                                    |
| TURDIDAE                                        |                                    |
| Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush                 | <i>Catharus fuscater</i>           |
| Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush                | <i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>    |
| <b><u>Gray-cheeked Thrush</u></b>               | <i>Catharus minimus</i>            |
| Swainson's Thrush                               | <i>Catharus ustulatus</i>          |
| Yellow-legged Thrush                            | <i>Platycichla flaviceps</i>       |
| Great Thrush                                    | <i>Turdus fuscater</i>             |
| Black-hooded Thrush                             | <i>Turdus olivater</i>             |
| Pale-breasted Thrush                            | <i>Turdus leucomelas</i>           |
| *Bare-eyed Thrush                               | <i>Turdus nudigenis</i>            |
| Black-billed Thrush                             | <i>Turdus ignobilis</i>            |
|                                                 |                                    |
| POLIOPTIDAE                                     |                                    |
| Tropical Gnatcatcher                            | <i>Polioptila plumbea</i>          |
|                                                 |                                    |
| CORVIDAE                                        |                                    |
| Black-chested Jay                               | <i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>          |
| Green (Inca) Jay                                | <i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>            |
|                                                 |                                    |
| VIREONIDAE                                      |                                    |
| Yellow-throated Vireo                           | <i>Vireo flavifrons</i>            |
| Brown-capped Vireo                              | <i>Vireo leucophrys</i>            |
| Red-eyed (Chivi) Vireo                          | <i>Vireo (chivi) olivaceus</i>     |
| <b><u>Yellow-green Vireo</u></b>                | <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>          |
| Rufous-naped Greenlet                           | <i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i>     |
| Scrub Greenlet                                  | <i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>         |
| Rufous-browed Peppershrike                      | <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>        |
|                                                 |                                    |
| FRINGILLIDAE                                    |                                    |

|                                      |                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Trinidad Euphonia                    | <i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>                                       |
| <b>(E) Velvet-fronted Euphonia</b>   | <i>Euphonia concinna</i>                                         |
| Thick-billed Euphonia                | <i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>                                     |
| Fulvous-vented Euphonia              | <i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>                                      |
| *Orange-bellied Euphonia             | <i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>                                     |
| Blue-naped Chlorophonia              | <i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>                                       |
| Andean Siskin                        | <i>Carduelis spinescens</i>                                      |
| Lesser Goldfinch                     | <i>Carduelis psaltria</i>                                        |
|                                      |                                                                  |
| PARULIDAE                            |                                                                  |
| Tennessee Warbler                    | <i>Vermivora peregrina</i> 7; 8 (only 2; most have already left) |
| Tropical Parula                      | <i>Parula pitiayumi</i>                                          |
| Yellow Warbler                       | <i>Dendroica petechia</i>                                        |
| Blackburnian Warbler                 | <i>Dendroica fusca</i>                                           |
| Bay-breasted Warbler                 | <i>Dendroica castanea</i>                                        |
| Black and White Warbler              | <i>Mniotilta varia</i>                                           |
| American Redstart                    | <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>                                       |
| Northern Waterthrush                 | <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>                                    |
| Mourning Warbler                     | <i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>                                    |
| Canada Warbler                       | <i>Wilsonia Canadensis</i>                                       |
| Slate-throated Whitestart            | <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>                                        |
| <b>Golden-fronted Whitestart</b>     | <i>Myioborus ornatus</i>                                         |
| <b>(E) Yellow-crowned Whitestart</b> | <i>Myioborus flavivertex</i>                                     |
| Black-crested Warbler                | <i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>                               |
| <b>(E) Santa Marta Warbler</b>       | <i>Basileuterus basilius</i>                                     |
| <b>(E) White-lored Warbler</b>       | <i>Basileuterus conspicillatus</i>                               |
| Rufous-capped Warbler                | <i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>                                    |
| Three-striped Warbler                | <i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>                                  |
| Buff-rumped Warbler                  | <i>Basileuterus fulvicauda</i>                                   |
|                                      |                                                                  |
| COEREBIDAE                           |                                                                  |
| Bananaquit                           | <i>Coereba flaveola</i>                                          |
|                                      |                                                                  |
| THRAUPIDAE                           |                                                                  |
| White-eared Conebill                 | <i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i>                                    |
| <b>(E) Rufous-browed Conebill</b>    | <i>Conirostrum rufus</i>                                         |
| Blue-backed Conebill                 | <i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>                                    |
| Common Bush-Tanager                  | <i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>                                |
| Superciliaried Hemispingus           | <i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>                                 |
| <b>Black-headed Hemispingus</b>      | <i>Hemispingus verticalis</i>                                    |
| *Rosy thrush-Tanager                 | <i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i> 3 (hd only despite much effort)       |
| Grey-headed Tanager                  | <i>Eucometis penicillata</i>                                     |
| White-shouldered Tanager             | <i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>                                     |

|                                                |                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| White-lined Tanager                            | <i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>                                       |
| <b>(E) Sooty Ant-Tanager</b>                   | <i>Habia gutturalis</i>                                        |
| Scarlet Tanager                                | <i>Piranga olivacea</i>                                        |
| Summer Tanager                                 | <i>Piranga rubra</i>                                           |
| Crimson-backed Tanager                         | <i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>                                  |
| Flame-rumped Tanager                           | <i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i> (taxonomic status?)             |
| Blue-gray Tanager                              | <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>                                      |
| Glaucous Tanager                               | <i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>                                    |
| Palm Tanager                                   | <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>                                       |
| Hooded Mountain-Tanager                        | <i>Buthraupis montana</i>                                      |
| <b><u>Black-chested Mountain-Tanager</u></b>   | <i>Buthraupis eximia</i>                                       |
| <b>(E) <u>Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager</u></b> | <i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i>                                |
| Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager               | <i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>                                |
| Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager                 | <i>Dubusia taeniata</i>                                        |
| Plain-colored Tanager                          | <i>Tangara inornata</i>                                        |
| Golden Tanager                                 | <i>Tangara arthus</i>                                          |
| Bay-headed Tanager                             | <i>Tangara gyrola</i>                                          |
| Scrub Tanager                                  | <i>Tangara vitriolina</i>                                      |
| Blue-necked Tanager                            | <i>Tangara cyanicollis</i> . 3; 5; 7                           |
| Black-capped Tanager                           | <i>Tangara heinei</i>                                          |
| Turquoise Dacnis (-Tanager)                    | <i>Dacnis</i> (formerly <i>Pseudodacnis</i> ) <i>hartlaubi</i> |
| Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis             | <i>Dacnis</i> ( <i>egregia</i> ) <i>lineata</i>                |
| Blue Dacnis                                    | <i>Dacnis cayana</i>                                           |
| Swallow Tanager                                | <i>Tersina viridis</i>                                         |
|                                                |                                                                |
| EMBERIZIDAE                                    |                                                                |
| Plumbeous Sierra-Finch                         | <i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>                                      |
| Blue-black Grassquit                           | <i>Volatinia jacarina</i>                                      |
| Grey Seedeater                                 | <i>Sporophila intermedia</i>                                   |
| Yellow-bellied Seedeater                       | <i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>                                  |
| Ruddy-breasted Seedeater                       | <i>Sporophila minuta</i>                                       |
| <b><u>Large-billed Seed -Finch</u></b>         | <i>Oryzoborus crassirostris</i>                                |
| Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch                    | <i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>                                   |
| Thick-billed Seed-Finch                        | <i>Oryzoborus crassirostris</i>                                |
| Yellow-faced Grassquit                         | <i>Tiaris olivacea</i>                                         |
| Black-faced Grassquit                          | <i>Tiaris bicolor</i>                                          |
| White-sided Flowerpiercer                      | <i>Diglossa albilatera</i>                                     |
| Glossy Flowerpiercer                           | <i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>                                    |
| Black Flowerpiercer                            | <i>Diglossa humeralis</i>                                      |
| Bluish Flowerpiercer                           | <i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>                                   |
| Masked Flowerpiercer                           | <i>Diglossa cyanea</i>                                         |

|                                             |                                            |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Saffron Finch                               | <i>Sicalis flaveola</i>                    |
| White-naped (Yellow-throated) Brush-Finch   | <i>Atlapetes (gutturalis) albinucha</i>    |
| Pale-naped Brush-Finch                      | <i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>              |
| Slaty Brush-Finch                           | <i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>               |
| <b>(E) <u>Santa Marta Brush-Finch</u></b>   | <i>Atlapetes melanocephalus</i>            |
| <b>(E) <u>Yellow-headed Brush-Finch</u></b> | <i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i>                 |
| [Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch                | <i>Atlapetes brunneinucha</i>              |
| Golden-winged Sparrow                       | <i>Arremon schlegeli</i>                   |
| Black-striped Sparrow                       | <i>Arremonops conirostris</i>              |
| Rufous-collared Sparrow                     | <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>                |
|                                             |                                            |
| CARDINALIDAE                                |                                            |
| Streaked Saltator                           | <i>Saltator striatipectus</i>              |
| Grayish Saltator                            | <i>Saltator coerulescens</i>               |
| Buff-throated Saltator                      | <i>Saltator maximus</i>                    |
| Black-winged Saltator                       | <i>Saltator atripennis</i>                 |
| Orinocan Saltator                           | <i>Saltator orenocensis</i>                |
| Vermillion Cardinal                         | <i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>               |
| <b><u>Golden-bellied Grosbeak</u></b>       | <i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>             |
| Rose-breasted Grosbeak                      | <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>             |
|                                             |                                            |
| ICTERIDAE                                   |                                            |
| Yellow-hooded Blackbird                     | <i>Chrysomus (Agelaius) icterocephalus</i> |
| Red-breasted Blackbird                      | <i>Sturnella militaris</i>                 |
| Eastern Meadowlark                          | <i>Sturnella magna</i>                     |
| Great-tailed Grackle                        | <i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>                 |
| Carib Grackle                               | <i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>                  |
| Shiny Cowbird                               | <i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>               |
| Giant Cowbird                               | <i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>                |
| Yellow-backed Oriole                        | <i>Icterus chrysater</i>                   |
| Yellow Oriole                               | <i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>                |
| Baltimore Oriole                            | <i>Icterus galbula</i>                     |
| *Scarlet-rumped (Highland) Cacique          | <i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>                 |
| Russet-backed Oropendola                    | <i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>            |
| Crested Oropendola                          | <i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>               |

## **MAMMALS**

|                                     |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| White-tailed Deer                   | <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>       |
| Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth     | <i>Bradypus variegatus</i>          |
| Gray-bellied Night Monkey           | <i>Aotus lemurinus griseimembra</i> |
| Red Howler Monkey                   | <i>Alouatta seniculus</i>           |
| Variegated (or Brown) Spider Monkey | <i>Ateles hybridus</i>              |

|                        |                                                 |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Red-tailed Squirrel    | <i>Sciurus granadensis</i>                      |
| Western Dwarf Squirrel | <i>Microsciurus</i> sp. (prob. <i>minulus</i> ) |

**Herps:**

|                         |                              |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Basilisk (Jesus Lizard) | <i>Basiliscus basiliscus</i> |
| Iguana                  | <i>Iguana iguana</i>         |
| unidentified "skink"    | fleeing army ants            |