

COLOMBIA

MAY 28 - JUNE 12, 2009

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TOUR REPORT
COLOMBIA III: BOGOTA, THE MAGDALENA VALLEY,
AND THE SANTA MARTA REGION
May 28–June 12, 2009

By Steve Hilty

This trip provided a spectacular introduction to the birds of the Bogotá area, Magdalena Valley, and Santa Marta, Colombia. Our route was similar to the one used on our March–April trip and was designed to highlight the numerous endemic species of these regions. Highlights included species large and small, but were tilted in favor of those with colorful or unusual patterns. For most, including the guides, the five Black-fronted Wood-Quail that marched out in front of us—taking almost no notice of us, in fact—as they hustled off uphill and into a nearby garden, were absolutely incomparable. Other highlights included gorgeous views of White-tipped Quetzals; a Sickle-winged Guan with a still flightless chick; repeated views of White-whiskered Spinetails with their “got milk” moustaches; telescope views of a Striped Manakin; a stunning Golden-winged Sparrow; an extremely responsive Rosy Thrush-Tanager; an accommodating Rusty-breasted Antpitta that we spotted without playback or song; and a darling Black Inca in the cloud forest.

This year marks VENT’s return to Colombia after a 23-year absence, and represents an almost complete reversal of fortunes for a country once mired in violence so widespread that travel within the interior of the country was not possible. But what a difference a decade or two can make. Colombia is now a country largely at peace with itself and yearning for normalcy. Did I see changes in our more than two-decade absence? Of course. There are more people now, more traffic, more trucks, and perhaps more environmental pressures. Much of Colombia’s Andes were formerly covered in a rich tapestry of forests, and today only a small portion of it remains. Untouched areas are confined to remote areas, steep stream valleys, and steep hillsides and ravines. Good habitat remains in several national parks, but these are often poorly protected. Private help has been forthcoming in the past decade, especially through ProAves, a Colombian conservation organization that has been, for ten years now, purchasing tiny parcels of forest that harbor remnant populations of endemics or rare species. We visited three of these sites—all with overnight lodging. In each case access is time consuming, requiring lengthy drives on roads that are rough.

The reserves include a lowland and two higher elevation sites and offer visitors a chance to stay on-site for three nights at each reserve with birding at our doorstep. We had some great days with stunningly good birding. Finding the much-vaunted endemics, however, often took considerable effort and patience. By all accounts the greatest treasure trove of endemics occurs in the Santa Marta Mountains, and here, unlike in the Andes, many endemic species are relatively easy to see. Our days at El Dorado were spectacular with species ranging from fruiteaters and quetzals to Sickle-winged Guan with a still flightless chick, a covey of Black-fronted Wood-Quail at close range, and a host of endemics including the still to be described “Santa Marta” foliage-gleaner.

Colombia remains, at present, a trip for adventurous birders and naturalists who are willing to accept some rough spots (especially the roads) and realize this is more than a birding trip. It is a journey through a beautiful country with dynamic people, green mountains, cloud-filled valleys, and a

multitude of birds. Logistics are complicated—ranging from boats, horses, four-wheel drive vehicles, and yes, even a motorcycle, to move our group and luggage. Some bus trips were long, but we must remember that Colombia has little history of ecotourism and lags behind neighboring countries in its offering of sites and facilities. But, it is learning quickly and the future here looks bright for ecotourism. In a few years we may look back and say...“You should have seen it back in the good old days”...of today. Watch our web site and catalog for a new Colombia itinerary featuring the Central Andean cordillera that we are offering next year. Hope to see you soon.

Hd = heard (also preceded by (*))
boldface and underlined = endemic
boldface = rare of interest

Bird List: For information and comments on subspecies and taxonomic issues, interested persons are encouraged to visit the SACC web page; and especially the ProAves web site http://www.proaves.org/rubrique.php?id_rubrique=372 and click on the Lista de Aves de Colombia to download the entire checklist (current to 2008) which lists all known subspecies in Colombia and the approximate areas where each is found.

TINAMIDAE	
Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>
ANHIMIDAE	
Northern Screamer	<i>Chauna chavaria</i>
ANATIDAE	
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
Andean Teal	<i>Anas andium</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
Andean (Ruddy) Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
CRACIDAE	
<u>Colombian Chachalaca</u>	<u><i>Ortalis columbiana</i></u>
Andean Guan	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>
Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>
PHASIANIDAE	
Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>
*Marbled Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>
Black-fronted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i> (near endemic)
* <u>Gorgeted Wood-Quail</u>	<u><i>Odontophorus strophium</i></u>
PODICIPEDIDAE	
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
PHOENICOPTERIDAE	

American Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
PELICANIDAE	
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
PHALACROCORACIDAE	
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
FREGATIDAE	
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
ARDEIDAE	
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea albus</i>
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
THRESKIORNITHIDAE	
White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
Bare-faced (Whispering Ibis)	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
CICONIDAE	
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
CATHARTIDAE	
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Lesser Yellow-headed vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
ACCIPITRIDAE	
Pearl Kite	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
FALCONIDAE	

*Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Northern (Crested) Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetheres cachinnans</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
RALLIDAE	
*White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>
<u>Bogotá Rail</u>	<u>Rallus semiplumbeus</u>
*Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyryla martinica</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Spot-flanked Gallinule	<i>Gallinula melanops</i>
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>
ARAMIDIDAE	
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
CHARADRIIDAE	
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
JACANIDAE	
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
SCOLOPACIDAE	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
LARIDAE	
Least or Yellow-billed Tern)	<i>Sternula (antillarum or superciliaris)</i>
COLUMBIDAE	
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
Bare-eyed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas corensis</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
*Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
Lined Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon linearis</i>

PSITTACIDAE	
Santa Marta Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>
Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>
Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>
Spectacled Parrotlet	<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i> (near endemic)
Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>
[Red-lore Parrot	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
CUCULIDAE	
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Dwarf Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus pumilus</i>
Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
STRIGIDAE	
*Tropical Screech Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>
CAPRIMULGIDAE	
Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
APODIDAE	
Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
TROCHILIDAE	
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>
[Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Green Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
Red-billed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>
Violet-crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>
[Buffy Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus fallax</i>
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
Blue-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>
Indigo-capped Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i>
White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>

Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>
Black Inca	<i>Coeligena prunellei</i>
Collared Inca	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>
Great Sapphirewing	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>
Glowing Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis vestita</i>
Coppery-bellied Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis cupreovertris</i>
Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
Black-tailed Trainbearer	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
TROGONIDAE	
(Western) White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon (chionurus) viridis</i>
(Northern) Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon (caligatus) violaceus</i>
Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
White-tipped Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>
MOMOTIDAE	
*Tody Motmot	<i>Hylomanes momotula</i>
*Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
ALCEDINIDAE	
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
BUCCONIDAE	
Black-breasted Puffbird	<i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>
Barred Puffbird	<i>Nystalus radiatus</i>
Russet-throated Puffbird	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>
Moustached Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila mystacalis</i>
White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa albifrons</i>
GALBULIDAE	
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>
CAPITONIDAE	
* White-mantled Barbet	<i>Capito hypoleucus</i>
RAMPHASTIDAE	
Emerald (Andean; Santa Marta) Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta (lautus)</i>
Yellow-billed Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus (sulcatus) calorhynchus</i>
Crimson-rumped Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>
Collared Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>

Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>
Channel-billed (Citron-throated) Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus (citreolaemus)</i>
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan	<i>Ramphastos swainsonii</i>
PICIDAE	
Olivaceous Piculet	<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>
Chestnut Piculet	<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>
Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>
Beautiful Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes pulcher</i> (E)
Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>
Smoky-browed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes fumigatus</i>
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
Cinnamon Woodpecker	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
FURNARIIDAE	
Gray-throated Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus albigularis</i>
Pale-legged Hornero (Caribbean)	<i>Furnarius (longirostris) leucopus</i>
Silvery-throated Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis subpudica</i> (E)
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
Rusty-headed Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis fusciorufa</i> (E)
White-whiskered Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis candei</i>
Stripe-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>
Streak-capped Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca hellmayri</i> (E)
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>
Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
Flammulated Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes flammulatus</i>
*Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipectus</i> (E)
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
[Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>
Black-striped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
*Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>
THAMNOPHILIDAE	
Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>

Black-backed Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus melanonotus</i>
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
Bar-crested Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i> (near endemic)
Black Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus nigriceps</i> (near endemic)
Uniform Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>
Western Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
Pacific Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>
Slaty Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>
(Northern) White-fringed Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula grisea</i>
Long-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila caudata</i>
<u>Parker's Antbird</u>	<u><i>Cercomacra parker</i></u> (E)
Jet Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>
Bare-crowned Antbird	<i>Gymnocichla nudiceps</i>
*White-bellied Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>
Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>
FORMICARIIDAE	
<u>Santa Marta Antpitta</u>	<u><i>Grallaria bangsi</i></u> (E)
*Santa Marta Rufous Antpitta (E)	<i>Grallaria (rufula) spatiator</i>
White-bellied Antpitta	<i>Grallaria hypoleuca</i>
Rusty-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ferrugineipectus</i>
RHINOCRYPTIDAE	
*White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>
<u>Santa Marta Tapaculo</u>	<u><i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i></u> (E)
*Long-tailed Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus micropterus</i>
<u>*Upper Magdalena Tapaculo</u>	<u><i>Scytalopus rodriguez</i></u> (E)
*Brown-rumped Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latebricola</i> (E)
<u>Matorral Tapaculo</u>	<u><i>Scytalopus griseicollis</i></u> (E)
TYRANNIDAE	
Brown-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
Yellow Tyrannulet	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
Subtropical Doradito	<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>

*Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
Rough-legged Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>
*Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
Black-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>
Venezuelan Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius improbus</i>
Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>
Northern Scrub Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>
Slender-billed Inezia	<i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>
Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiobrycon ornatus</i>
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>
*Southern Bentbill	<i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
Slate-headed Tody-Tyrant	<i>Todirostrum sylvia</i>
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>
*Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
Black-billed Flycatcher	<i>Aphanotriccus audax</i> (near endemic)
*Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
*Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savanna</i>
COTINGIDAE	
Golden-breasted Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>
Rufous Piha	<i>Lipaugus unirufus</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
PIPRIDAE	
[White-bibbed Manakin	<i>Corapipo leucorrhoea</i>
Striped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus regulus</i>

White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>
Golden-headed Manakin	<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>
TITYRAS AND ALLIES	
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
*Thrush-like Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>
Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>
TYRANNI (Incerta Sedis)	
Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>
VIREONIDAE	
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
Rufous-naped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i> (near endemic)
Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>
Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius eximius</i> (near endemic)
[Red-eyed (Chivi) Vireo	<i>Vireo (chivi) olivaceus</i>
CORVIDAE	
Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>
Green (Inca) Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
HIRUNDINIDAE	
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
TROGLODYTIDAE	
Bicolored Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>
Black-bellied Wren	<i>Thryothorus fasciatoventris</i>
*Whiskered Wren	<i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i>
Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Grass (Sedge) Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>
<u>Apolinar's Marsh Wren</u>	<u><i>Cistothorus apolinari</i></u> (E)
White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticte</i>
Grey-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
*Scaly-breasted Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
DONACOBIDAE (new)	
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>
POLIOPTIDAE	
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>

TURDIDAE	
Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>
Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Platycichla flaviceps</i>
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Black-hooded Thrush	<i>Turdus olivater</i>
Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
MIMIDAE	
Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
PARULIDAE	
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>
Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Golden-fronted Whitestart	<i>Myioborus ornatus</i> (near endemic)
<u>Yellow-crowned Whitestart</u>	<u>Myioborus flavivertex</u> (E)
Black-crested Warbler	<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>
<u>Santa Marta Warbler</u>	<u>Basileuterus basilicus</u> (E)
Gray-throated Warbler	<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis</i>
<u>White-lored Warbler</u>	<u>Basileuterus conspicillatus</u> (E)
Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus fulvicauda</i>
COEREBIDAE	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
THRAUPIDAE	
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
White-eared Conebill	<i>Conirostrum leucogenys</i>
Rufous-browed Conebill	Conirostrum rufum (near endemic)
Yellow-backed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>
Rosy Thrush-Tanager	Rhodinocichla rosea
Grey-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
<u>Sooty Ant-Tanager</u>	<u>Habia gutturalis</u> (E)
Highland Hepatic-Tanager	<i>Piranga (flava) lutea</i>
Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>
Flame-rumped (Lemon-rumped) Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus (icteronotus) flammigerus</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Glaucous Tanager	Thraupis glaucocolpa

Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
<u>Santa Marta (Black-cheeked) Mountain-Tanager</u>	<i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i> (E)
Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
Plain-colored Tanager	<i>Tangara inornata</i>
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
Speckled Tanager	<i>Tangara guttata</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Scrub Tanager	<i>Tangara vitriolina</i>
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>
Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>
Black-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanoptera</i>
<u>Turquoise Dacnis</u>	<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i> (E)
Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis	<i>Dacnis (egregia) lineata</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
EMBERIZIDAE	
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Grey Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>
Thick-billed Seed -Finch	<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>
Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>
Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
White-naped (Yellow-throated) Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes (gutturalis) albinucha</i>
Slaty Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>
<u>Santa Marta Brush-Finch</u>	<i>Atlapetes melanocephalus</i> (E)
<u>Yellow-headed Brush-Finch</u>	<i>Atlapetes flaviceps</i> (E)
<u>Black-headed Brush-Finch</u>	<i>Buarremon atricapilla</i> (near endemic)
Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
*Orange-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon aurantiirostris</i>

Golden-winged Sparrow	<i>Arremon schlegeli</i>
Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>
Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
CARDINALIDAE	
Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Black-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>
Orinocan Saltator	<i>Saltator orenocensis</i>
Vermillion Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>
Golden-bellied Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>
Black-blacked Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>
ICTERIDAE	
Red-breasted Blackbird	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>
Yellow-hooded Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>
Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>
Yellow-tailed Oriole	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
Orange-crowned Oriole	<i>Icterus auricapillus</i>
Subtropical (Scarlet-rumped) Cacique	<i>Cacicus (microrhynchus) uropygialis</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
FRINGILLIDAE	
Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>
Velvet-fronted Euphonia	<i>Euphonia concinnity</i> (E)
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
*Fulvous-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Andean Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinescens</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>

MAMMAL LIST:

White-tailed Deer, *Odocoileus virginianus*

Pygmy Squirrel, *Microsciurus sp.*

Red-tailed Squirrel, *Sciurus granadensis*

Red Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*

White-faced Capuchin Monkey, *Cebus albifrons*