

MANU PERU BIOSPHERE RESERVE

(Part 2)

MANU WILDLIFE CENTER LODGE

AUGUST 12-21, 2010

**Leaders: Steve Hilty and David Wolf
Peruvian Guides: Doris Valencia**

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The Manu lowlands are supposed to be hot and muggy, right? Instead, we enjoyed some of the most pleasant weather imaginable. Cool and comfortable virtually throughout, with days warming a little at the end, but never unpleasant. Mornings at the two canopy platforms provided opportunities to see species that one would rarely see from the forest floor, and opportunities to witness little insights into the natural history of species that once could only have been imagined from 40 m below—a pair of White-lored Euphonias building their nest on the side of a large epiphyte-covered limb; a sleeping Great Potoo high in the canopy; and a pair of Blue-crowned Trogons nesting inside a large tubular wasp nest hanging from a 40 m-high limb.

The canopy platforms yielded much more than domestic activities, however. Birds large and small entered these large Ceiba trees for various lengths of time and, doubtless, with various motives—tanagers and honeycreepers to examine leaf or bark surfaces for insects or to check for fruit; woodpeckers lured by playback of nonexistent competitors; and Curl-crested Araçaries in search of fruit or on other unfathomable errands. Others flew past the trees en route to unknown destinations—parrots and parakeets to distant fruiting trees, and raptors overhead. Throughout the morning at these canopy platforms one can stand at the edge of the platform railing, peer far downward into thick vegetation, palm fronds, and clutter below, or gaze across a nearby oxbow lake, and listen to one of the world's greatest symphonies—the dawn chorus of perhaps 300 species of birds spread below, a mostly unseen symphony, but vibrant and alive nonetheless, with each member responding to hunger and predators and mates as they sing and search for food, and carry out life cycles that have persisted for tens of thousands of years. We are but the blink of an eye here, brief witness to this cornucopia of life pulsing all around us.

During our days here we spent a morning on a beautiful oxbow lake where the powerful voices of Horned Screamers vibrated from one end of the lake to the other, jacanas with improbably large feet plodded over water lilies, shy Agami Herons and Sungrebes plied safer waters close to shoreline cover, and macaws, parrots, and parakeets criss-crossed overhead, examined large dead stubs, or just sat in stunning beauty in the morning sun. The lake trips provided a relaxing and productive experience with many easy to see birds—in stark contrast to forest trails where we squinted into shadows for shy antbirds, or high overhead for glimpses of species in fast-moving mixed species flocks. The Manu region allows us to experience a true Amazonian wilderness, and to experience many facets of this great region in an all-encompassing way that includes forest trails, the forest canopy, quiet lakes, rivers, clay river banks, mineral licks, bamboo, clearings, and gardens. Yet, all of this is possible with a level of comfort almost unimaginable just a decade or two ago: catamarans for languid mornings on oxbow lakes, canopy platforms, and sleek longboats with shaded roofs,

comfortable seats, and outboard power. We need bring only our curiosity and an open mind to enjoy this, one of the world's great wildernesses.

Key:

*(asterisk) = species heard only

List of Birds: Order and taxonomy follow that Clements checklist with updates.

Tinamous	Tinamidae
Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Tinamus cinereus</i>
Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulates</i>
Bartlett's Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus bartletti</i>
Screamers	Anhimidae
Horned Screamer	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>
Ducks & Geese	Anatidae
Orinoco Goose	<i>Neochen jubata</i>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Guans & Chachalacas	Cracidae
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Blue-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Penelope cumanensis</i>
New World Quails	Odontophoridae
*Marbled Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>
Grebes. Podicipedidae	
Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
Cormorants	Phalacrocoracidae
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Aningas	Anhingidae
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
Hérons & Egrets	Ardeidae
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>

Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>
Agami Heron	<i>Agamia agami</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Ibises & Spoonbills	Threskiornithidae
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
Storks	Ciconidae
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria Americana</i>
New World Vultures	Cathartidae
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
Osprey	Pandionidae
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Hawks & Eagles	Accipitridae
[Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
Tiny Hawk	<i>Accipiter superciliosus</i>
Slate-colored Hawk	<i>Leucopternis schistaceus</i>
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
Ornate Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
Falcons & Caracaras	Falconidae
*Lined Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i>
*Collared Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
Rails & Gallinules	Rallidae
*Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>
Gray-breasted Crake	<i>Laterallus exilis</i>
Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>

Azure Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Sungrebe & Finfoots	Heliornithidae
Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>
Sunbittern	Eurypygidae
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
Limpkin	Aramidae
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
Trumpeters	Psophiidae
Pale-winged Trumpeter	<i>Psophia leucoptera</i>
Plovers & Lapwings	Charadriidae
Pied Plover	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Jacanas	Jacanidae
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
Sandpipers	Scolopacidae
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
Gulls & Terns	Laridae
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Sterna simplex</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
Doves & Pigeons	Columbidae
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
*Ruddy Quail-dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
Macaws and Parrots	Psittacidae
Painted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>

Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloroptera</i>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>
Blue-headed Macaw	<i>Primolius couloni</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanopectera</i>
Tui Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>
*White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
Orange-cheeked Parrot	<i>Pyrilia (formerly Pionopsitta) barrabandi</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinose</i>
Hoatzin	Opisthocomidae
Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>
Cuckoos	Cuculidae
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Owls	Strigidae
*Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops watsonii</i>
Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium hardyi</i>
*Mottled Owl	<i>Ciccaba virgata</i>
Nightjars & Allies	Caprimulgidae
Sand-colored Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>
*Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
*Ocellated Poorwill	<i>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus</i>
Ladder-tailed Nightjar	<i>Hydropsalis (Caprimulgus) nigrescens</i>
Potoos	Nyctibiidae
Great Potoo	<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>
*Long-tailed Potoo	<i>Nyctibius aethereus</i>
Swifts	Apodidae
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
Hummingbirds	Trochilidae
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>

White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Festive Coquette	<i>Lophornis chalybeus</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Black-eared Fairy	<i>Heliothryx auritus</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
Trogon	Trogonidae
*(Amazonian) Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Motmots	Momotidae
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
Kingfishers	Alcedinidae
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle inda</i>
Puffbirds	Bucconidae
White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus hyperrhynchus</i>
Striolated Puffbird	<i>Nystalus striolatus</i>
Black-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>
White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>
Jacamars	Galbulidae
Purus (Chestnut) Jacamar	<i>Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus</i>
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>
Barbets	Capitonidae
Gilded Barbet	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Lemon-throated Barbet	<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>
Toucans	Ramphastidae
Emerald Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>
Lettered Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus</i>
Ivory-billed (Brown-mandibled) Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus azara (mariae)</i>
Chestnut-eared Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
Curl-crested Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus beauharnaesii</i>
Golden-collared Toucanet	<i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i>
Channel-billed Toucanet	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>

Woodpeckers	Picidae
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Red-stained Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis affinis</i>
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Piculus punctigula</i>
*Scaly-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Celeus grammicus</i>
Cream-colored Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavus</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Ovenbirds & Allies	Furnariidae
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
*Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
Plain-crowned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i>
Plain Softtail	<i>Phacellodomus fusciceps</i>
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor ruficaudatum</i>
Chestnut-winged Hookbill	<i>Ancistrops strigilatus</i>
*Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus infuscatus</i>
*Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
Elegant Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans insignis</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>
*Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>
Typical Antbirds	Thamnophilidae
Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Dusky-throated Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>
Bluish-slate Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</i>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaries</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Banded Antbird	<i>Dichrozona cincta</i>

Striated Antbird	<i>Drymophila devillei</i>
Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
*Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
Manu Antbird	<i>Cercomacra manu</i>
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>
Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
Peruvian Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis (cantator) peruviana</i>
Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>
Chestnut-tailed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
Plumbeous Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>
*Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>
Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
White-throated Antbird	<i>Gymnopithys salvini</i>
*Black-spotted Bare-eye	<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i>
Antthrushes	Formicariidae
*Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
Tapaculos	Rhinocryptidae
*Rusty-belted Tapaculo	<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i>
Tyrant Flycatchers	Tyrannidae
White-lored Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion inermis</i>
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>
Subtropical Doradito	<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
Gray-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
*White-crested Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos</i>
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Drab Water-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>
Little Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</i>
Black-backed Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>
Dull-capped (White-eyed) Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
[Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>

Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similes</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Cotingas	Cotingidae
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
Plum-throated Cotinga	<i>Cotinga maynana</i>
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
Purple-throated Cotinga	<i>Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
Manakins	Pipridae
*Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
*Blue-crowned Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix coronata</i>
*Blue-backed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia pareola</i>
Band-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>
Round-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra chloromeros</i>
Tityras & Allies	Tityridae
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
Pink-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus minor</i>
Vireos	Vireonidae
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Dusky-capped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>
Crows & Jays etc	Corvidae
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
Swallows	Hirundinidae
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>

Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Wrens	Troglodytidae
Moustached Wren	<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
*Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
*Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale-) Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
Donacobius	Donacobiidae
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
Thrushes & Allies	Turdidae
Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Tanagers	Parulidae
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
White-winged Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio versicolor</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>
Opal-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara callophrys</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak	<i>Parkerthraustes humeralis</i>
Buntings & Sparrows & Allies	Emberizidae
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>

Cardinals & Allies	Cardinalidae
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
Troupials & Blackbirds etc	Icteridae
Pale-eyed Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Casqued Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius oseryi</i>
Amazonian (Olive) Oropendola	<i>Gymnostinops bifasciatus</i>
Euphonias & Siskins	Fringillidae
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
White-lored (Golden –bellied) Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>

LIST OF MAMMALS

Long-nosed Bat	<i>Rhynchonycteris naso</i>
Neotropical fruit bat	<i>Stenodermatinae</i>
Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>
Saddleback Tamarin	<i>Saguinus fascicollis</i>
*Dusky Titi-Monkey	<i>Callicebus moloch</i>
Common Squirrel Monkey	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>
Brown Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>
White-fronted Capuchin	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>
Red Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>
Black Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles paniscus</i>
Southern Amazon Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus spadiceus</i>
Capybara	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>
Brown Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta variegata</i>
Paca	<i>Agouti paca</i>
Giant Otter	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>
Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>

LIST OF REPTILES

Yellow-spotted Amazon River Turtle	<i>Podocnemus ignophyllus</i>
Small lizard	<i>Ameiva sp.</i>
Tegu lizard	<i>Tupinambis sp</i>
Spectacled Caiman	<i>Caiman crocodylus</i>
Black Caiman	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i>