

# **TANZANIA**

## **FEBRUARY 24 – MARCH 10, 2011**



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# Tanzania

February 24<sup>th</sup> to March 10<sup>th</sup> 2011



Fisher's Lovebirds by Adam Riley

24<sup>th</sup> February: VENT's 20<sup>th</sup> Northern Tanzania tour started off this evening and a rarely observed African White-bellied Hedgehog was an early omen for great sightings to come! After everyone had arrived we transferred to the comfortable Arumeru Lodge on the outskirts of Arusha.

25<sup>th</sup> February: Our first morning dawned bright and sunny, and the lodge grounds abounded with bird life. It wasn't long before we had our first bird in the scope, a beautiful African Green Pigeon, quickly followed by a plethora of exciting African birds, quite overwhelming for several of the participants for whom this was their first time on the continent! Highlights included a family of 3 Brown-breasted Barbets, a Brown-hooded Kingfisher that we taped in, Nubian Woodpecker, White-eared Barbet, Trumpeter and Crowned hornbill and a stunning Golden-backed Weaver. After a delicious breakfast interrupted on several occasions by new birds, we set off for the nearby Arusha National Park, where we enjoyed the rest of our day.



Driving around this forested reserve on the slopes of Mt Meru afforded us superb views of snow-capped Kilimanjaro in the background and towering Mt Meru (Africa's 5<sup>th</sup> highest mountain) itself. We were fortunate to have such a clear day. The forests were active despite the wind being stronger than we would have preferred. At the remarkable fig tree arch (a massive Strangler Fig that a Landcruiser can drive through!) we found a stunning male Bar-tailed Trogon that allowed extended scope views. A busy flock of birds feeding in the fig tree included Montane White-eyes with their massive eye-rings, Waller's Starling and beautiful Hartlaub's Turacos. In the heat of the day, we started hearing Crowned Eagles displaying overhead and ended up observing 4 individuals of this powerful monkey-eating predator, quite a sight! Other raptors abounded and we had superb views of a huge

female African Goshawk, a stunning male Pallid Harrier, migrant Steppe Eagles, a perched European Hobby and Mountain, Common (Steppe) and Augur buzzards. We scored several other great birds including a noisy flock of White-fronted Bee-eaters, all aglow with multiple colors, a quiet White-starred Robin, Brown Woodland Warbler, glistening Variable and Bronze sunbirds, Eastern Mountain Greenbul and a duetting pair of Tropical Boubou. In the late afternoon we drove to the Momela Lakes where we were treated to a smorgasbord of waterbirds including hundreds of Southern Pochard and large aggregations of pink Lesser Flamingos, with a few Greater scatters in for good measure. These more open areas produced different birds ranging from a beautiful female Greater Painted Snipe, Spot-flanked Barbet, Mustached Grass Warbler, and Trilling Cisticola to Pink-backed Pelicans and a Grey Crowned Crane. We did really well on mammals too. We didn't spend much time with the larger species that we were expecting to encounter numerous times over the following fortnight, but we concentrated on the smaller forest species. Guereza Colobus with their huge fluffy white tails and black and white coats were really popular and were often feeding together with the more numerous Syke's Monkeys. Sometimes in association with them were glowing red Harvey's Duikers and we even managed great sightings of two miniscule Blue Duikers. Wow what a start to the tour!

26<sup>th</sup> February: This morning we took an early flight across Northern Tanzania, below us a seemingly endless expanse of wilderness. We were truly struck by the sheer size of the Serengeti Plain, before finally landing at Seronera in the central Serengeti. Here we were met by Geitan, our experienced driver for the rest of the tour. We immediately set off westwards towards Lake Victoria, 140km away, almost all of it in the Serengeti reserve! It seemed every few minutes we were pulled to a halt for new birds or mammals! One tree right next to the road literally teemed with new species, about 10 birds added to our list in less than a minute flat! Great herds of game dotted the open savanna woodlands – Plains Zebra, Impala, Thompson's and Grant's gazelle, Cape Buffalo, Topi, Kongoni, Waterbuck, Blue Wildebeest, Giraffe and a wonderful herd of African Elephant that crossed the road right in front of us. Really popular were the numerous troops of characterful Olive Baboon and Warthog.



Noteworthy birds included many species of the open plains, Ostrich, White-bellied Bustard, Secretarybird to mention but a few. Grassfires that burnt right next to the road attracted wheeling flocks of White and Abdim's storks, it was fascinating watching them drop from the skies and land in the burning fields next to us! We also located several of the Serengeti specials including Grey-breasted Spurfowl, Usambiro Barbet (sometimes lumped with D'Arnaud's Barbet), Eastern Plantain-eater, 2 male Steelblue Whydah and the strange Rufous-tailed Weaver. However the absolute star bird (and first sighting in 20 VENT tours of northern Tanzania) was the little known Karamoja Apalis. Adam and some friends actually rediscovered this bird in northern Uganda in 1998 after it was missing for over 50 years, and it has since been found in a tiny patch of Whistling Thorn in the Serengeti, where we enjoyed superb views of a pair. We saw no less than 19 species of raptors today, absolutely remarkable! Particularly noteworthy was a superb adult African Hawk-Eagle, our first of many Bateleur, including one perched at close quarters (what a star!), a nearby perched Brown Snake Eagle, Long-crested Eagle and Grey Kestrel.



We arrived in time for a late afternoon bird walk at our charming lodge perched on the shores of Lake Victoria. Once again, we were amazed at the abundance of birdlife and were soon honing in on the specials here. It wasn't long before we located several roosting Three-banded Coursers, an absolute stunner! A scoped African Pygmy-Kingfisher was a hit and numerous Grey-headed Kingfishers added more brilliant colors. Lake Victoria targets that we enjoyed included Angola Swallow, stunning Red-chested Sunbirds, Swamp Flycatcher, Papyrus Canary (another VENT Tanzania first) and Slender-billed and

Yellow-backed weaver. A long day, but extremely rewarding!

27<sup>th</sup> February: We woke early for a birding stroll around the grounds of the lodge. The bright morning light was stunning and we managed to locate the remainder of our targets as well as a few surprises! A pair of confiding Grey-capped Warblers were lovely, as was a pair of duetting Black-headed Gonolek and the localized Northern Brown-throated Weaver. Our biggest prize came in the form of a lovely full-plumaged male Semi-collared Flycatcher, a great rarity indeed. Other goodies included a roosting European Nightjar and a bevy of colorful birds attracted to a calling Pearl-spotted Owlet including Blue-capped Cordon-bleu, Purple Grenadier and Beautiful Sunbird. Later we found a perched African Fish-Eagle and whilst we were admiring him, a group of blissfully unaware Dwarf Mongoose scuttled towards the eagle. Before we knew it, the eagle had swooped down, grabbed an unfortunate mongoose and flew off to devour its victim, wow – right in front of our eyes!

After a pleasant breakfast overlooking Lake Victoria, we spent some time studying the numerous waders and waterbirds thronging the beach in front of our lodge. A tern roost provided another major vagrant, a diminutive Saunderson's Tern, rare even on the Tanzanian coastline and great rarity, as well as a pair of Common Terns, also unusual at this inland location. Finally as we were about to leave, Darrell & Lee-Ann's efforts paid off, they had located a pair of roosting Square-tailed Nightjars that had earlier eluded us and we all enjoyed superb views of these cryptic birds.

We then passed again through the Western Corridor back to Seronera in the central Serengeti. As it was quite warm and we had already had our fill of Tsetse Flies the previous day we moved more rapidly, just stopping for new species along the way. Our most exciting moment was when Suzie shouted "Lion-Tiger!" and we knew we were onto our first big cat, a young Lion right next to the road. Two more cubs appeared out of the bushes and both of them proceeded to climb a tall tree and literally "hang-out" in the upper branches, an interesting sighting indeed. Our most significant bird was superb views of the huge Levillant's Cuckoo. We arrived at our lodge, built within a koppie (rocky outcrop) with stunning views of the Serengeti woodlands and savanna, in time to enjoy a marvelous sunset and



find our first Black-necked Rock Hyraxes with whom we shared the koppie for the next two nights!

28<sup>th</sup> February: This morning we followed the Seronera stream, searching the massive Sausage Trees lining the watercourse for that most elusive of targets, the Leopard. We knew a female with 2 cubs had been frequenting the area. Elephants abounded and we found a Lioness suckling a cub in tall grass next to the road. Birds were everywhere – a pair of Grey Crowned Crane in brilliant light were well appreciated, surely one of the world's most regal birds, a small pond attracted dozens of thirsty Chestnut-banded Sandgrouse, males soaking their specially modified chest feathers into the water in order to quench the thirst of their far-away chicks. Before long we noticed a larger pair of sandgrouse and were thrilled to add Yellow-throated Sandgrouse to our ever-growing list! Later a migrant Common Snipe flew into the open at the pond, thrusting his beak deep into the mud, unusual for such a secretive species. We enjoyed finding a nest of a pair of massive Martial Eagles, Africa's biggest eagle, and we watched as one of the pair flew to a nearby tree and broke off a branch to bring back to the nest. They weren't the only nesting raptors; we later found a pair of Tawny Eagles repeating this behavior!

However even though it seemed we were losing focus on spotted cats, we meandered along until we found a collection of vehicles and were informed that the Leopard mother and cubs were hidden at the base of a tree. Not the joy of finding our own cats as we had done yesterday with the Lions, but we waited it out and sure enough, one of the cubs effortlessly bounded up the thorny tree, fed on a cached kill, and descended again, only to repeat the procedure a few minutes later. Whilst we were waiting for more action, someone noticed a large Grey snake in a small thorn tree right next to us! We watched this for awhile, only to be amazed that another much larger green, yellow and black snake was curled up further down this diminutive tree! This was a pair of Boomslang (meaning "tree-snake" in Afrikaans, a deadly poisonous but non-aggressive snake) – a first for a VENT Tanzania tour.

Although it was getting late in the morning, we decided to push on deeper into the Serengeti wilderness, and what a great decision, out in a patch of grassland we spotted a Cheetah. Next a second body popped up, and then a third – it was a coalition of three males finishing off their meal of a recent kill! Wow, what a morning, we returned in high spirits to enjoy lunch and a well deserved afternoon siesta.

Our late afternoon game drive scored us several more great sightings; several Spotted Hyena, some at close quarters, more big game, superb birding and again, a magnificent sunset at the deck above our lodge, with cold beverage in hand!

1<sup>st</sup> March: Today we were due to head eastwards across the Serengeti National Park to Ndutu for 3 nights. Ndutu falls within the Ngorongoro Conservation Area (NCA) and is an extension of the Serengeti ecosystem. It is a dry area that at this time of year is visited by great herds of migrating wildebeest and zebra. Here the Wildebeest calve and this abundance of food attracts numerous predators, this is serious big game territory!



As we headed east, we explored various microhabitats within the Serengeti, in search for species that we hadn't yet encountered. New birds kept being added to our list Green Woodhoopoe, Woodland Kingfisher, Black Coucal, the localized Red-throated Tit and many more besides. At a small river crossing, we were treated to another close Lion cub and from across the stream we spotted its mother who walked straight towards us in magnificent golden morning light, what a wonderful sighting! We came across a massive herd of thirsty Plains Zebra. Many people are not aware that more than a quarter million Plains Zebra follow the million and a half wildebeest on their migration! With numbers like this, predators couldn't be far away and sure enough a burst of panic and dust erupted as a Lioness charged the zebras, closely watched by 3 cubs.

We crossed an area of more arid grasslands, here migrant Montagu's and Pallid Harriers quartered and small flocks of African Quail-Finch squeaked overhead. Flocks of Lesser Kestrel, sometimes in their hundreds hovered over concentrations of game, swooping on insects they disturbed. Thomson's and Grant's gazelles dominated but clusters of Kongoni, Topi and other grazers were regularly encountered.

In time for lunch, we reached a beautiful koppie that marked the end of the Serengeti National Park and beginning of the NCA. During lunch we were frequently distracted by mobs of colorful birds – Superb and Hildebrandt's starlings, Speckle-fronted and Rufous-tailed weavers and many more! A short walk to the top of the koppie produced vistas of the endless Serengeti and several new birds including the lovely Red-fronted Barbet and Black-faced Waxbill. As we entered the Ndotu area, we found a massive male Lion guarding the remains of a recent kill. The numbers of gazelle increased dramatically, amongst them were many Ostrich as well as our first Eland, the world's largest antelope. A dry woodland zone surrounded our lodge and several nearby sodic lakes and marshes were where we explored for the following few days.

2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> March: These two full days in the Ndotu area were packed with adventures and remarkable sightings. At a marsh we located a resident pride of Lions and spent several enthralling hours with them over both days. The massive dominant male had a bad limp but he was nevertheless an impressive specimen. Several sleek, fat females were active hunters and the hordes of drinking zebra and wildebeest kept their attentions focused. Several cubs learnt by observation. We had two hunting encounters in particular, firstly we spotted a lost young wildebeest heading towards a sunning Lioness. She immediately crept behind a termite mound, assuming hunt mode. The young wildebeest found open water a little too far away from the Lioness, quenched his thirst and moved off without ever being aware of the danger he was in, much to the relief of the ladies on the tour! Soon thereafter we noticed a large herd of zebras approaching another Lioness hidden in short reeds. With bated breaths we watched as more and more zebras approached, closer and closer to the hidden cat. A mare with a young foal finally broke the Lionesses resistance and she charged, but her patience hadn't held long enough and the zebras were just too quick, scattering Wattled Starlings in every direction as they bolted.



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The nearby grasslands were home to two groups of Cheetah who we visited on several occasions, a mother with three half grown cubs and a coalition of 3 males. We spent quality time observing both stalking and resting cheetah at close quarters. One of the cubs climbed a tree next to our vehicle providing superb photographic opportunities. Other sightings of note were a wonderful pair of Bat-eared Fox, a brief African Wild Cat, a pair of frisky Steenbok and numerous cute Kirk's Dikdik. The wildebeest were in the calving stage of their migration and large herds of them were accompanied by bouncing calves. In the evenings, no less than 5 Common Genets appeared in the rafters of the lodge where they interacted and showed off to great advantage before being rewarded by the lodge staff with food scraps.

Birding was equally rewarding and highlights included amazing sightings of 5 species of vultures cleaning up the remains of kills. It was fascinating observing new individuals seemingly appearing from nowhere as they dropped from the skies, to join the fracas. Cute Pygmy Falcons were not uncommon, 4 species of wheatear enjoyed the open areas and wetlands held excellent wader numbers including the sought after Chestnut-banded Plover. Our comfortable lodge also provided excellent birding, during one lunch time we counted no less than 15 species coming down to drink at a tiny bird bath near our table, they included such delights as flocks of colorful Fischer's Lovebird, the uncommon Grey-headed Silverbill and Straw-tailed Whydah.

4<sup>th</sup> March: Sadly it was time to leave this natural showcase and a predawn departure had us on the open plains at dawn, surrounded by thousands of gazelle and less numbers of Eland and other antelope. We found numerous Golden Jackal and watched a pair almost catch a young Thomson's Gazelle only to be thwarted by two male gazelle that boldly attacked the predators allowing the youngster to escape. Later we watched in amazement as a group of huge Eland chased and tried to kick a Spotted Hyena. Two shapes moving across the grassland turned out to be formidable predators, a pair of Rater or Honey Badger, feared by even Lions for their



fierceness. A large Flap-necked Chameleon crossing the road in its unusual rocking form of locomotion was a popular find. We had two fascinating stops today, firstly at a Maasai villa where we were given a tour by the village people and introduced to their traditional lifestyle, little changed by modern times. Next we visited Olduvai Gorge, famous for the remarkable anthropological discoveries made here by the Leakeys and other researchers. After an introductory lecture we had time to explore the site's museum and observe remains of both extinct animals and several species of prehumans that roamed these plains and valleys. Birding this area

also produced some excellent additions to our list including the rare Southern Grosbeak Canary, White-breasted White-eye and Eastern Chanting Goshawk.

From Olduvai, we continued eastwards, passing several more Maasai villages and their herds, as we slowly ascended the slopes of the great Ngorongoro Crater. Our excitement mounted until we finally crested the lip of the world's largest unbroken caldera and for the first time viewed below us the wonder that is Ngorongoro. Below the steep crater walls lay a great plain and even from the rim, we could see thousands upon thousands of animals grazing the plains and *Acacia* forests of the crater. A large lake shimmered with a great flock of pink flamingo adding more color to the

scene. We enjoyed our packed lunch on the descent and here found several exciting birds including the uncommon Wailing Cisticola (this form often split at Lynes' Cisticola), Greater Whitethroat, Schalow's Wheatear, and our first stunning Cinnamon-chested Bee-eaters. Continuing into the crater, we were soon rewarded with 2 Cheetah, but our first Black Rhinoceros were even more momentous, especially considering we found no less than four of these critically endangered beasts! Birding in a fever tree forest was disturbed by an unexpected downpour, but we picked up some goodies nevertheless including a brief Common Nightingale and a new bird for the route picked up by Kevin – Western Banded Snake-Eagle. We entered the grassland zone again, finding numerous giant Elephant bulls sporting massive gleaming white tusks and good numbers of Spotted Hyena and Lion. As we approached the far side of the crater, we stopped to admire a nearby Kori Bustard, the world's heaviest flying bird, only to be treated to his display; he fluffed out his plumes as he sucked in air to expand his throat sac. Climbing the east slope of the crater, we passed through absolutely magnificent Mountain Acacia forest before reaching our luxurious lodge, built inside lush forest on the rim of the crater and affording absolutely spectacular sunsets from each room. What a fitting ending to a monumental day!

5<sup>th</sup> March: Today we the full day to explore the great Ngorongoro Crater. It's almost impossible to describe the experience of spending a day surrounded by such great numbers of wildlife, not just thousands of grazers but also the highest density of large predators in the world. For over a century, the crater has been protected from hunting, and the animals are extremely relaxed, we enjoyed observing Wildebeest, Elephant and even numerous Lion at extremely close quarters (a total count of 15 Lion seen today!) We also watched a Lioness stalk and hunt a Warthog, a thrilling chase but the Warthog was far too wily! Birding highlights included a well concealed Little Bittern, African Marsh Harrier, Hildebrandt's Francolin, Lesser Honeyguide, the stunning Rosy-throated Longclaw, Pangani Longclaw, Rueppell's Robin-Chat and the strange Jackson's Widowbird. Again we were back at our lodge in time to enjoy a spectacular sunset, sundowner in hand! Birding around our lodge was also rewarding, the highlight being good numbers of absolutely stunning Golden-winged Sunbirds.



6<sup>th</sup> March: This morning we had ample time to explore the Afro-montane forest in which our lodge was situated before slowly birding our way along the forested rim of the crater. Birds came thick and fast, the uncommon Brown Parisoma, stunning Schalow's Turaco – what amazing views we enjoyed, glistening Tacazze and Eastern Double-collared Sunbirds, Mountain Yellow-Warbler, excellent views of the seldom encountered Cabanis' Greenbul, cheerful Hunter's Cisticolas and arguably the highlight, a beautiful male Oriole Finch. It was somewhat limiting being stuck in the vehicle whilst birding these forests, but when we chanced upon two massive male Lions resting right next to the road, we were all glad we hadn't taken a chance and broken the rules!

After descending the thickly forested slopes of the Crater, we made our way to Gibb's Farm, a wonderful lodge on an active coffee plantation on the lower slopes of the Crater. Here we were

treated to the tastiest lunch of the trip before we tore ourselves away from their colorful gardens to walk in the surrounding forests. Although it was warm, we scored excellent birds during our time here. Two sightings of the rare Black-fronted Bushshrike were memorable, a Grey Cuckooshrike was special here, and after some effort, we finally coaxed a pair of Moustached Tinkerbirds into view. Other highlights included Jameson's Firefinch, Yellow-bellied Waxbill, Brown-headed Apalis, White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher, Black-throated Wattle-eye and the shy Thick-billed Seedeater. At the impressive elephant caves, we found both Mountain and a vagrant Cape Wagtail foraging together. In the late afternoon we moved onwards to our luxurious lodge in the vicinity.

7<sup>th</sup> March: We awoke to the strange calls of Montane Nightjar and before dawn, we taped a responsive male in for excellent views. Being out at this time had a further benefit as we watched two large owls coming in to roost and were treated to superb views of this pair of Spotted Eagle-



Owls. Soon after breakfast however we continued eastwards, dropping down the impressive western wall of the Great Rift Valley to explore Lake Manyara National Park. Stunning forests fed by ground water collected at the base of the rift walls are protected in this park and we spent quality time birding this area. Massive Silvery-cheeked Hornbills were amazingly abundant in the giant fig trees but we were even more impressed by a trio of giant Southern Ground Hornbill. Another major target that capitulated was the beautiful Purple-crested Turaco, but despite concerted effort, we failed to connect with Narina Trogon. A roosting Eurasian Nightjar was studied in

the scope and a colorful Broad-billed Roller was a great spot by Darrell. At a patch of palms, we located the rare Collared Palm-Thrush and wetlands produced, even at this late stage, a plethora of new birds including Saddle-billed Stork, Goliath and Black herons, Black-tailed Godwit and Spur-winged Lapwing. Drier grasslands abounded with hundreds of Collared Pratincole and other goodies included a male Eurasian Golden Oriole and Long-tailed Fiscal. At the picnic site, we shared our lunch whilst marveling at a kaleidoscope of colors – brilliant Red-and-yellow Barbets paraded around our feet, the stunning Purple Grenadier showed to great advantage, Banded Parisoma sang beautifully and a Black Bishop was a stunner. Sandy spotted a movement in the undergrowth that turned out to be a family of nearly 30 Banded Mongoose, a great find indeed!

In the afternoon, we ascended the rift again to relax and bird around our lodge perched atop the cliffs overlooking Lake Manyara. A magnificent Peregrine Falcon was studied in the scope and new birds included a family of Yellow-bellied Greenbul. In the distance a flock of over 100,000 flamingo glowed pink in the sunset.

8<sup>th</sup> March: After further early morning birding and a delicious breakfast, we left our lodge and dropped back down into the Rift Valley, heading to Tarangire National Park. Along the way, a stop in a patch of dry woodland produced excellent birds including a full male Eastern Paradise Whydah and an uncommon migrant in the form of Irania (also known as White-throated Robin.) An orange and black Banded Rubber Frog was a fascinating find, one of the only toxic frogs on the continent.

The entrance gate to Tarangire must be one of the birdiest spots in the country and it took us several hours before we could tear ourselves away – new birds included the baobab-loving Mottled Spinetail, Black-necked Weaver and the endemic Ashy Starling. It didn't take much time in this scenic, baobab-studded park to realize why it's known as the home of the Elephant as we observed relaxed family groups almost at every turn. A massive Lioness near our lunch stop was impressive. Some sleuth work by Darrell & Lee-Ann produced us a cute African Scops-Owl and we all enjoyed a group of Orange-bellied Parrots. Lee-Ann then spotted a tiny Northern Stripe-bellied Sand Snake. Later we drove deep into park to our interesting lodge, built in the shape of an elephant, and festooned with Bush Hyraxes! A late afternoon bird walk was pleasant with a mob of colorful birds around a Pearl-spotted Owlet and scope views of a Lizard Buzzard.



9<sup>th</sup> March: Today we spent the morning driving to a great marsh deep inside Tarangire. Along the way we heard the grunting of the giant Verreaux's Eagle-Owl and managed to locate a pair. The marsh itself held numerous new birds for us including the rare Rufous-bellied Heron, Fulvous and Comb duck, Garganey, Long-toed Lapwing and best of all, a stunning adult Northern Carmine Bee-eater, here south of its normal range. Four massive male Lions were a nice find, some of them sported truly impressive manes. On the return trip, we flushed a Corn Crake, a rare migrant and new for the Tanzania VENT list.

In the afternoon, we enjoyed another relaxed game drive, searching for the always elusive Leopard. Although this spotted cat eluded us, we had fabulous encounters with a herd of Elephants grazing right around our vehicle, a humbling experience indeed. It was also enjoyable watching an African Harrier-Hawk flapping upside-down on large branches as it surveyed crevices for anything edible. Other birding highlights in this park included the endemic Yellow-collared Lovebird (long discussions ensued about which of the lovebirds was more beautiful!), noisy Yellow-necked and Red-necked spurfowl, African Fish Eagle, Black-faced Sandgrouse, gaudy White-bellied Go-away-birds, Blue-cheeked Bee-eater, Eurasian Hoopoe, Foxy Lark, the localized Northern Pied Babbler, Crimson-rumped Waxbill and a truly lovely pair of Cutthroat. This area had obviously received some recent rain and this had encouraged activity in the local cuckoos and we saw numerous individuals of African, Common, Black, Red-chested, Klaas's, Diederik and Levillant's.

10<sup>th</sup> March: Dawn on our final day in Africa found us already out in the Tarangire wilderness watching a stunning sunrise. We concentrated on following riverbeds and scouring Sausage Trees for Leopards to no avail, but this did produce more sightings of pink eye-lidded Verreaux's Eagle-Owls, a superb African Hawk Eagle and finally a male Greater Honeyguide. Tarangire had one more surprise for us, within sight of the exit gate, we located a stunning



Cheetah. Before long we were back in Arusha and enjoyed lunch and opportunities to purchase all the African curios and artworks that the heart may desire! Finally we had time to relax and freshen up in our day rooms at a lodge next to Kilimanjaro International Airport, before dinner and the trip home after the ultimate big game and birding safari to Africa! In the end we had seen the famous "Big 5", thousands upon thousands of wildebeest, zebra, elephant, gazelle and other ungulates and good numbers of other predators from Spotted Hyena and Cheetah all the way through to Dwarf Mongoose. On the birding front, we smashed the previous VENT record of 425 birds with 455, including 6 new records on this remarkable 20<sup>th</sup> tour!

Tanzania 2011 - Completed Checklist

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	<b>SPECIES</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>													
2	<b>Ostrich</b>	<b>Struthionidae</b>													
3	Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		7	5	10	100		20	50	10	4		8	60
4	<b>Ducks, Geese &amp; Swans</b>	<b>Anatidae</b>													
5	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>													4
6	White-faced Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>											40	2	50
7	White-backed Duck	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>	3												
8	Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	10		6	15	10	10	2	200	300		100	20	10
9	Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>													8
10	Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>									3		10		3
11	Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>	20				10	12							
12	Red-billed Duck	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>				5				6	10				20
13	Hottentot Teal	<i>Anas hottentota</i>	2							10	12		4		30
14	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>													5
15	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>								15					
16	Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	200												
17	<b>Pheasants, Partridges &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Phasianidae</b>													
18	Coqui Francolin	<i>Francolinus coqui</i>			1	5	h		h						h
19	Crested Francolin	<i>Francolinus sephaena</i>											h	5	6
20	Scaly Francolin	<i>Francolinus squamatus</i>	1												
21	Hildebrandt's Francolin	<i>Francolinus hildebrandti</i>									2	1		4	
22	Yellow-necked Francolin (Spurfowl)	<i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i>												10	20
23	Gray-breasted Francolin (Spurfowl)	<i>Francolinus rufopictus</i>		8	6		10	10	8	2					
24	Red-necked Francolin (Spurfowl)	<i>Francolinus afer</i>												1	10
25	Harlequin Quail	<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>		1											1
26	Helmeted Guineafowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>	30	150	200	100	50	30	20	50	20	10	30	30	50
27	<b>Grebes</b>	<b>Podicipedidae</b>													
28	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	30					1			2				
29	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	10												
30	<b>Flamingos</b>	<b>Phoenicopteridae</b>													
31	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	100				500	500			1000		100,000	100,000	
32	Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	1000				500	500	10		5000				
33	<b>Pelicans</b>	<b>Pelecanidae</b>													
34	Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>								3	1		35		
35	Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>	6												
36	<b>Cormorants</b>	<b>Phalacrocoracidae</b>													
37	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			1										
38	Long-tailed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>	4	20	10						1		1		
39	<b>Darters &amp; Anhingas</b>	<b>Anhingidae</b>													

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40	Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>									1				
41	<b>Herons, Egrets &amp; Bitterns</b>	<b>Ardeidae</b>													
42	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>									1				
43	Gray Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				3					3		6	1	2
44	Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>	1	8	6	12	2	20	6	20	10				
45	Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>											1		
46	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>											10		
47	Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>											40		
48	Intermediate Egret	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>									1		10		
49	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		10	6	1			1						
50	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	10	20	20	30				50	100		100	100	6
51	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>			1								6		1
52	Rufous-bellied Heron	<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>													1
53	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	1												
54	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	1										20		
55	<b>Ibises &amp; Spoonbills</b>	<b>Threskiornithidae</b>													
56	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>								2	6		100		30
57	Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	1	1				10	8	40	100		50		10
58	Hadada Ibis	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	1	8	2								1	h	
59	African Spoonbill	<i>Platalea alba</i>						1	1						
60	<b>Hamerkop</b>	<b>Scopidae</b>													
61	Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>	1			3								3	5
62	<b>Storks</b>	<b>Ciconiidae</b>													
63	African Openbill	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>		100	80										
64	Abdim's Stork	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>		400	1					2000	1000		6		
65	Woolly-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>		2											
66	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		30	100	2			2	50	50				40
67	Saddle-billed Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>											2		1
68	Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	3	30	100	30	20	12	20	40	5		2	1	1
69	Yellow-billed Stork	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>		1	1	10		6	1		1				20
70	<b>Osprey</b>	<b>Pandionidae</b>													
71	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>			1										
72	<b>Hawks, Eagles &amp; Kites</b>	<b>Accipitridae</b>													
73	European Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>										1			
74	Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>						1	1	1		1		3	4
75	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>		4	2				1	1	50	4	1		
76	African Fish-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>		2							1				8
77	Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>		2				12	15						
78	White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps africanus</i>		6	2	20	20	10	12	20	20		50	20	10

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79	Rueppell's Griffon	<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>						8	25	20				10	
80	Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>		4	1		2	6	8	10					
81	White-headed Vulture	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>		2		2		1	1						
82	Black-breasted Snake-Eagle	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>				1		1			1				
83	Brown Snake-Eagle	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>		1										2	
84	Western Banded Snake-Eagle									1					
85	Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>		10	4	4	6	4	4	2	2		2	8	6
86	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	1						2	6					2
87	African Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus ranivorus</i>									1				
88	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	1			1	1	1	2	1	2				2
89	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>					12	8	4	30	4				20
90	African Harrier-Hawk	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>	1												2
91	Lizard Buzzard	<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	1		1									1	
92	Dark Chanting-Goshawk	<i>Melierax metabates</i>		4											
93	Eastern Chanting-Goshawk	<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>								1					
94	Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>						2		1				1	
95	African Goshawk	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>	1												
96	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	2	2						1			1		
97	Mountain Buzzard	<i>Buteo oreophilus</i>	1								1	4			
98	Augur Buzzard	<i>Buteo augur</i>	1				2	4	2	6	10	4	1		
99	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>		2										10	
100	Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>		2		4	6	10	10	10	4			2	6
101	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	2	2	2		1							2	1
102	African Hawk-Eagle	<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>		1											
103	Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Hieraetus wahlbergi</i>													1
104	Martial Eagle	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>			1	2		2							1
105	Long-crested Eagle	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>		1	1				1	1	1		1		1
106	Crowned Hawk-Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	4												
107	<b>Secretary-bird</b>	<b>Sagittariidae</b>													
108	Secretary-bird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>		3	4	1	1	4	6	8	1				3
109	<b>Falcons &amp; Caracaras</b>	<b>Falconidae</b>													
110	Pygmy Falcon	<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>					2	1	5					1	3
111	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		20	15	400	100	50	200	400	20				30
112	Greater Kestrel	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>		1						1					
113	Gray Kestrel	<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>		1	2										
114	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	1												
115	Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>												3	
116	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>											1		
117	<b>Rails, Gallinules &amp; Coots</b>	<b>Rallidae</b>													

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118	Corn Crane														1
119	Black Crane	<i>Amaurornis flavirostra</i>			3	6	2				4				
120	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	2												
121	Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>									1				
122	<b>Bustards</b>	<b>Otididae</b>													
123	Kori Bustard	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>				5	20			50	40				
124	White-bellied Bustard	<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>		5			1			4					
125	Black-bellied Bustard	<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>				3	4			3	4				h
126	<b>Cranes</b>	<b>Gruidae</b>													
127	Gray Crowned-Crane	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	1		1	2	2		3	20	20		3		3
128	<b>Thick-knees</b>	<b>Burhinidae</b>													
129	Water Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>					3						10		
130	Spotted Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>		2	2		2	3		3					
131	<b>Plovers &amp; Lapwings</b>	<b>Charadriidae</b>													
132	Long-toed Lapwing (Plover)	<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>									2				40
133	Blacksmith Plover	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>				6	10	20	8	100	500		100	6	20
134	Spur-winged Plover	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>											20		
135	Black-winged Lapwing (Plover)	<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>								6					
136	Crowned Lapwing (Plover)	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>	2	4	6		20	10	20	30	20			6	
137	Wattled Lapwing (Plover)	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>		2	1										1
138	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>			12		6	6	4				1		
139	Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>						2	2				4		
140	Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>			2		4	2	1					1	
141	Chestnut-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>					10	2							
142	<b>Stilts &amp; Avocets</b>	<b>Recurvirostridae</b>													
143	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	10	6	6	6	40	20	10	2	1			1	8
144	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avocetta</i>					10	10	6	2	4				
145	<b>Jacanas</b>	<b>Jacanidae</b>													
146	African Jacana	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	6		2								10		60
147	<b>Sandpipers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Scolopacidae</b>													
148	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	4		4	2		1	2						1
149	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	1									2			
150	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>													
151	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		1	1								1	1	
152	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		4	4		1	1	2				1		
153	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	4		2	4	4	2	4		1		4		2
154	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>											1		
155	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>			40	20	100	200	40						1
156	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>			1		10		2						

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157	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	50	10	50	10	100	50	20		1		4		2
158	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	1			1		1	1						
159	<b>Courasers &amp; Pratincoles</b>	<b>Glareolidae</b>													
160	Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>		1	4				4						
161	Double-banded Courser	<i>Smutsonnis africanus</i>			1			4	6						
162	Three-banded (Heuglin's) Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>		4	3										
163	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>											100		
164	<b>Painted-Snipes</b>	<b>Rostratulidae</b>													
165	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	1												
166	<b>Gulls, Terns &amp; Skimmers</b>	<b>Laridae</b>													
167	Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>			1										
168	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>			12		6	8	20	50	4				
169	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>			10										6
170	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>			1000			2	6						2
171	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>			2										
172	<b>Sandgrouse</b>	<b>Pteroclididae</b>													
173	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>				100			200						
174	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>				2	4	1	100	20	40				
175	Black-faced Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles decoratus</i>												4	12
176	<b>Pigeons &amp; Doves</b>	<b>Columbidae</b>													
177	Rock Pigeon ( I )	<i>Columba livia</i>		6											
178	Speckled Pigeon	<i>Columba guinea</i>						2		2	2	6		6	2
179	Rameron (Olive) Pigeon	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>								20	30	10			
180	Dusky Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>									8	1			
181	African Mourning Dove	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>		10	30		40	20	6	10				4	4
182	Red-eyed Dove	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	10	6	1					10	6	6	4		
183	Ring-necked Dove	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>		6	10	10	50	100	50	20	6		10	10	10
184	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>					6	4	2	6					2
185	Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>											2	h	2
186	Tambourine Dove	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>										2	h		
187	Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>		2	3		2	2					2	4	
188	African Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron calvus</i>	2							2		h	1		6
189	<b>Macaws, Parrots &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Psittacidae</b>													
190	Fischer's Lovebird	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		4	20	20	40	200	100	50			20		
191	Yellow-collared Lovebird	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>												30	50
192	Meyer's Parrot	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>				10	6							6	4
193	Red (Orange)-bellied Parrot	<i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i>												3	2
194	<b>Turacos</b>	<b>Musophagidae</b>													
195	Schalow's Turaco	<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>		h						h	h	3			

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196	Hartlaub's Turaco	<i>Tauraco hartlaubi</i>	5												
197	Purple-crested Turaco	<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>											3	h	
198	Bare-faced Go-away-bird	<i>Corythaixoides personatus</i>		4	1	3	2								2
199	White-bellied Go-away-bird	<i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i>												10	10
200	Eastern Plantain-eater	<i>Crinifer zonurus</i>		1											
201	<b>Cuckoos</b>	<b>Cuculidae</b>													
202	Levaillant's Cuckoo	<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>			1										
203	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>							1						
204	Red-chested Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>		h									4	4	2
205	Black Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>												1	
206	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>												1	1
207	African Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus gularis</i>						1	1				h	2	1
208	Klaas's Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>	1							h	h			1	
209	African Emerald Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>										h			
210	Dideric Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>		1			2	2	3	1			2	1	2
211	Black Coucal	<i>Centropus grillii</i>				4					2				1
212	White-browed Coucal	<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>	2	1	4	4	4		1	3	4		h	1	6
213	<b>Owls</b>	<b>Strigidae</b>													
214	African Scops-Owl	<i>Otus senegalensis</i>												1	1
215	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo lacteus</i>													3
216	Spotted Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo africanus</i>											2		
217	Pearl-spotted Owlet	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>		1	1		4	h	1					3	h
218	<b>Nightjars &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Caprimulgidae</b>													
219	Eurasian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>			1								1		
220	Abyssinian (Montane) Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>											1		
221	Square-tailed (Gabon) Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>			2										
222	<b>Swifts</b>	<b>Apodidae</b>													
223	Mottled Spinetail	<i>Telecanthura ussheri</i>												4	1
224	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>			4				20	100	100	30			
225	Nyanza Swift	<i>Apus niansae</i>												4	
226	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>			50	50	50		50	20			2	50	
227	White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>	10		4	10	4					2	2	10	
228	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>	4												
229	Mottled Swift	<i>Apus aequatorialis</i>	6	2		2	6	4							
230	African Palm-Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>			6								20	10	10
231	<b>Mousebirds</b>	<b>Coliidae</b>													
232	Speckled Mousebird	<i>Colius striatus</i>	10	6	4		6			20	20	50	10	10	
233	Blue-naped Mousebird	<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>		h									5	10	20
234	<b>Trogon</b>	<b>Trogonidae</b>													

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235	Bar-tailed Trogon	<i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>	1												
236	<b>Kingfishers</b>	<b>Alcedinidae</b>													
237	Malachite Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>			1						2				
238	African Pygmy-Kingfisher	<i>Ispidina picta</i>		1											
239	Gray-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>		4	6									2	2
240	Woodland Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>			1	h	2			1				6	6
241	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>	1												
242	Striped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>			3	1							1	3	
243	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>		20	50						2			1	1
244	<b>Bee-eaters</b>	<b>Meropidae</b>													
245	White-fronted Bee-eater	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>	12												
246	Little Bee-eater	<i>Merops pusillus</i>		4	6	12	6	1		4	2		1	2	6
247	Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater	<i>Merops oreobates</i>								6	2	20	4		
248	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>												4	20
249	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		1						50	h	4	50		2
250	Northern Carmine Bee-eater	<i>Merops nubicus</i>													1
251	<b>Rollers</b>	<b>Coraciidae</b>													
252	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		6	6	2	10	12	6	10	10	1		10	20
253	Lilac-breasted Roller	<i>Coracias caudatus</i>		8	10	30	20	4	6	10	1			10	20
254	Rufous-crowned Roller	<i>Coracias naevius</i>				1									
255	Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>											1		
256	<b>Hoopoes</b>	<b>Upupidae</b>													
257	Eurasian Hoopoe [African]	<i>Upupa epops</i>					2	2	1						4
258	<b>Woodhoopoes &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Phoeniculidae</b>													
259	Green Woodhoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>		h			4	2	8					1	4
260	Abyssinian Scimitar-bill	<i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>		2					2						4
261	<b>Hornbills</b>	<b>Bucerotidae</b>													
262	Red-billed Hornbill	<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>		1	2	1	2	2						8	6
263	Von der Decken's Hornbill	<i>Tockus deckeni</i>		6	2		1						1	6	6
264	Crowned Hornbill	<i>Tockus alboterminatus</i>	1										20	2	
265	African Gray Hornbill	<i>Tockus nasutus</i>		6	10	6	10						10	10	10
266	Trumpeter Hornbill		2												
267	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill	<i>Ceratogymna brevis</i>											30	1	
268	Southern Ground-Hornbill	<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>											3		4
269	<b>African Barbets</b>	<b>Lybiidae</b>													
270	Red-and-yellow Barbet	<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>											8	h	4
271	D'Arnaud's Barbet	<i>Trachyphonus darnaudii</i>		3		4	2								
272	White-eared Barbet	<i>Stactolaema leucotis</i>	6												
273	Moustached Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus leucomystax</i>										2			

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274	Red-fronted Tinkerbird	<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>					2						1	h	
275	Red-fronted Barbet	<i>Tricholaema diademata</i>					4								
276	Spot-flanked Barbet	<i>Tricholaema lachrymosa</i>	2												
277	White-headed Barbet	<i>Lybius leucocephalus</i>								1					
278	Brown-breasted Barbet	<i>Lybius melanopterus</i>	4												
279	<b>Honeyguides</b>	<b>Indicatoridae</b>													
280	Greater Honeyguide	<i>Indicator indicator</i>				1									
281	Lesser Honeyguide	<i>Indicator minor</i>									3		h		
282	<b>Woodpeckers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Picidae</b>													
283	Nubian Woodpecker	<i>Campethera nubica</i>	1	2	h	h		2	4					1	h
284	Cardinal Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>		2		4		h	2	1		2	2		h
285	Bearded Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>							1			2	h		h
286	Gray-headed (Gray) Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus</i>				2		2	5		2	2		1	2
287	<b>Wattle-eyes</b>	<b>Platysteiridae</b>													
288	Black-throated Wattle-eye	<i>Platysteira peltata</i>										2			
289	Short-tailed (Forest) Batis	<i>Batis mixta</i>	h												
290	Chinspot Batis	<i>Batis molitor</i>	6				2					2			
291	<b>Bushshrikes &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Malaconotidae</b>													
292	Brubru	<i>Nilaus afer</i>		h			4	h	h	h				2	2
293	Black-backed Puffback	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>	1								2	2	4		
294	Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>									h	h	1		
295	Brown-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra australis</i>		2						1			1	2	h
296	Tropical Boubou	<i>Laniarius aethiopicus</i>	4							2	2	12	h		h
297	Black-headed Gonolek	<i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>			2										
298	Slate-colored Boubou	<i>Laniarius funebris</i>		h	1	h	4		1				2	6	h
299	Sulphur-breasted Bushshrike	<i>Telophorus sulfureopectus</i>	2	h									h		
300	Black-fronted Bushshrike	<i>Telophorus nigrifrons</i>										2			
301	<b>Cuckoo-shrikes</b>	<b>Campephagidae</b>													
302	Gray Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina caesia</i>										1			
303	<b>Shrikes</b>	<b>Laniidae</b>													
304	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>							1				1		1
305	Rufous-tailed (Isabelline) Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	1			1	2		2	2	2		2		1
306	Gray-backed Fiscal	<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>		30	20	30	20								
307	Long-tailed Fiscal	<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>											8	20	30
308	Taita Fiscal	<i>Lanius dorsalis</i>						1	2	2					
309	Common Fiscal	<i>Lanius collaris</i>	12			2				30	20	6	2	6	
310	Magpie Shrike	<i>Corvinella melanoleuca</i>		20	20	6	20							10	20
311	White-rumped (Wh.-crowned) Shrike	<i>Eurocephalus rueppelli</i>		12	20	20	30	30	40	10			4	20	15
312	<b>Old World Orioles</b>	<b>Oriolidae</b>													

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313	African Black-headed Oriole	<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>	2												1
314	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>											1		
315	<b>Drongos</b>	<b>Dicruridae</b>													
316	Fork-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>		2	2	8	6		6					2	12
317	<b>Monarch Flycatchers</b>	<b>Monarchidae</b>													
318	African Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	1		1					1		8	2		
319	<b>Crows, Jays &amp; Magpies</b>	<b>Corvidae</b>													
320	Cape Crow (Cape Rook)	<i>Corvus capensis</i>					3								
321	Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>		6								2	2		
322	White-necked Raven	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>	2								2	2			
323	<b>Larks</b>	<b>Alaudidae</b>													
324	Rufous-naped Lark	<i>Mirafrā africana</i>	1	4	2	2	12	2	h	6	10				
325	Flappet Lark	<i>Mirafrā rufocinnamomea</i>		1											
326	Foxy Lark	<i>Calendulauda alopex</i>													3
327	Fawn-colored Lark	<i>Calend. (Mirafrā) africanoides</i>													
328	Fischer's Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix leucopareia</i>		20	6	6	50	100	500	100	10		10	4	2
329	Red-capped Lark	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>					20	20	20	100					
330	<b>Swallows</b>	<b>Hirundinidae</b>													
331	Plain Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>	6			2	3				20				
332	Banded Martin	<i>Riparia cincta</i>	6			1	5				10				
333	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			6										
334	Rock Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>				2	3	2	2	6	2	4			
335	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	100	500	400	1000	1000	50	100	50	400	20	50	500	200
336	Angola Swallow	<i>Hirundo angolensis</i>		10	50										
337	Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	2		2										
338	Black Sawwing	<i>Psalidoprocne pristoptera</i>										40			
339	White-headed Sawwing	<i>Psalidoprocne albiceps</i>		2											
340	Lesser Striped-Swallow	<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	2			6	6			50			20	30	20
341	Rufous-chested Swallow	<i>Cecropis semirufa</i>		2											
342	Mosque Swallow	<i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>				2									
343	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>		3					2	50	50	20			
344	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	10	20	20		1	1				10	20	10	
345	Gray-rumped Swallow	<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga</i>			2										
346	<b>Fairy Flycatchers</b>	<b>Stenostiridae</b>													
347	White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher	<i>Elminia albicauda</i>										3			
348	<b>Chickadees &amp; Tits</b>	<b>Paridae</b>													
349	Red-throated Tit	<i>Melaniparus fringillinus</i>					2	2	1						
350	<b>Bulbuls</b>	<b>Pycnonotidae</b>													
351	Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>	30	10	6	4	6			12	20	40	20	12	

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352	Eastern Mountain-Greenbul	<i>Andropadus nigriceps</i>	4								1	10			
353	Stripe-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Andropadus milanjensis</i>	1												
354	Yellow-bellied Greenbul	<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>											3	3	
355	Cabanis's Greenbul	<i>Phyllastrephus cabanisi</i>										4			
356	<b>Leaf Warblers</b>	<b>Phylloscopidae</b>													
357	Brown Woodland Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>	2												
358	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	6	4	10		10		4	4	4	4	2	1	2
359	<b>Reed-Warblers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Acrocephalidae</b>													
360	Mountain Yellow Warbler	<i>Chloropeta similis</i>										1			
361	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>			4								1	8	6
362	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>		1	1						1				
363	Eurasian Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>			1										
364	African Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>		1											
365	Lesser Swamp-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>									3				
366	<b>Grassbirds &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Megaluridae</b>													
367	Cinnamon Bracken-Warbler	<i>Bradypterus cinnamomeus</i>									h	1			
368	<b>Cisticolas &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Cisticolidae</b>													
369	Bar-throated Apalis	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>									2	4			
370	Yellow-breasted Apalis	<i>Apalis flavida</i>	2				2		2			1	4	1	
371	Brown-headed Apalis	<i>Apalis alticola</i>										3			
372	Karamoja Apalis			2											
373	Green (Gray) - backed Camaroptera	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>	h	1				1	2	h	2	10	5	6	4
374	Red-faced Cisticola	<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>	h							h	2	3			
375	Singing Cisticola	<i>Cisticola cantans</i>	h												
376	Trilling Cisticola	<i>Cisticola woosnami</i>	1												
377	Hunter's Cisticola	<i>Cisticola hunteri</i>									10	20			
378	Rattling Cisticola	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>	2	4	4	6	10	10	4	4	4		6	10	6
379	Wailing Cisticola	<i>Cisticola lais</i>								3					
380	Winding Cisticola	<i>Cisticola galactotes</i>	2	2	6					1	10			6	10
381	Stout Cisticola	<i>Cisticola robustus</i>												1	
382	Croaking Cisticola	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>		2		6	6								h
383	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>			1	2	2				2			h	h
384	Desert Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>			1	h								h	
385	Pectoral-patch Cisticola	<i>Cisticola brunnescens</i>			h	h		6			4				
386	Gray-capped Warbler	<i>Eminia lepida</i>		2							1	2			
387	Buff-bellied Warbler	<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>	2		10	2	10		6				2		3
388	Tawny-flanked Prinia	<i>Prinia subflava</i>	2		4		3			2			2	10	3
389	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>						2							
390	<b>Old World Warblers</b>	<b>Sylviidae</b>													

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391	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>									1				
392	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	1								2				
393	Greater Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>								1					
394	Brown Warbler (Parisoma)	<i>Parisoma lugens</i>									1	1			
395	Banded Warbler (Parisoma)	<i>Parisoma boehmi</i>		2					1				2	1	
396	Moustached Grass-Warbler	<i>Melocichla mentalis</i>	1												
397	Red-faced Crombec	<i>Sylvietta whytii</i>				1	6						1	2	1
398	<b>Old World Flycatchers</b>	<b>Muscicapidae</b>													
399	Silverbird	<i>Empidonis semipartitus</i>		6	20	10	6		2						2
400	Pallid Flycatcher	<i>Bradornis pallidus</i>											4		
401	African Gray Flycatcher	<i>Bradornis microrhynchus</i>		6			4		1					10	10
402	White-eyed Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>								1	6	20			
403	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		3	4	2	6			1	2	1	1	4	6
404	Swamp Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>		6											
405	African Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>	10							1					
406	Ashy Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>									1		h		
407	Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>			1										
408	White-starred Robin	<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>	1									1			
409	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>								1					
410	White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>												1	
411	Cape Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha caffra</i>									4	10			
412	Rueppell's Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha semirufa</i>									1				
413	White-browed Robin-Chat	<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>	2									2	4	4	
414	Collared Palm-Thrush	<i>Cichladusa arquata</i>											1		
415	Spotted Morning-Thrush	<i>Cichladusa guttata</i>		1	4									3	h
416	Red-backed (White-brow.) Scrub-Robin	<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>		1		h	1			1			h	2	h
417	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		2	1		2	4	1	20	2		2	1	
418	Mourning (Schalow's) Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>								10				2	
419	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>						1							
420	Capped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>						4		10					
421	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>						1		4				1	
422	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	2							1	10	6			
423	Northern Anteater-Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>								1	6				
424	<b>Thrushes &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Turdidae</b>													
425	Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>						4	1	1				1	
426	Olive Thrush	<i>Turdus olivaceus</i>	2									2			
427	<b>Babblers</b>	<b>Timalidae</b>													
428	African Hill Babbler	<i>Pseudoalcippe abyssinica</i>										h			
429	Rufous Chatterer	<i>Turdoides rubiginosa</i>		2											

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430	Black-lored Babbler	<i>Turdoides sharpei</i>		h		6	3	6	6	10					
431	Northern Pied-Babbler	<i>Turdoides hypoleuca</i>												3	10
432	Arrow-marked Babbler	<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>					4							6	10
433	Broad-ringed (Montane) White-eye	<i>Zosterops poliogaster</i>	20									10			
434	White-breasted (Abyss.) White-eye	<i>Zosterops abyssinicus</i>								3					
435	<b>Starlings</b>	<b>Sturnidae</b>													
436	Wattled Starling	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>		200	50	10	500	50	100	50				30	20
437	Greater Blue-eared Glossy-Starling	<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>		4											
438	Rueppell's (Long-tailed) Glossy-Starling	<i>Lamprotornis purpuropterus</i>		6	10	10	20								
439	Superb Starling	<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>		50	50	100	200	100	100	200	20		10	100	50
440	Hildebrandt's Starling	<i>Lamprotornis hildebrandti</i>		1		2	12	20	20	10				2	
441	Ashy Starling	<i>Spreo unicolor</i>												50	100
442	Red-winged Starling	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>	1	6							40		10	10	6
443	Waller's Starling	<i>Onychognathus walleri</i>	2									2			
444	<b>Oxpeckers</b>	<b>Buphagidae</b>													
445	Red-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	20				10						10		
446	Yellow-billed Oxpecker	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>		10		6	1	2	1	4	10			10	10
447	<b>Sunbirds</b>	<b>Nectarinidae</b>													
448	Collared Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>	4									12			
449	Green-headed Sunbird	<i>Cyanomitra verticalis</i>										1			
450	Eastern Olive Sunbird	<i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>	2												
451	Amethyst Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>										1			
452	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>			2		4				2				1
453	Tacazze Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia tacazze</i>									4	1			
454	Bronze Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia kilimensis</i>	2								2	10	6		
455	Golden-winged Sunbird	<i>Drepanorhynchus reichenowi</i>									10	10			
456	Eastern Double-collared Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris mediocris</i>									6	10			
457	Beautiful Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>		1	6	1	10	6	4	2				8	10
458	Mariqua Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>											1	2	
459	Red-chested Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris erythrocerus</i>		2	6		4								
460	Variable Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	4						1	10	10	4	6		
461	<b>Wagtails &amp; Pipits</b>	<b>Motacillidae</b>													
462	African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	2	4	20	2		1			2	2	2		
463	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>			1					50	50		10		
464	Cape Wagtail											1			
465	Mountain Wagtail	<i>Motacilla clara</i>										1	2		
466	Plain-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	1				2								
467	African (Grassland) Pipit	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	1					1	2	10			6		
468	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>									1	1			

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469	Yellow-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx croceus</i>	1	1	2	4			1						
470	Rosy-throated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>									1				4
471	Pangani Longclaw	<i>Macronyx aurantiigula</i>									1				
472	<b>Siskins, Crossbills &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Fringillidae</b>													
473	Oriole Finch	<i>Linurgus olivaceus</i>										1			
474	Southern Citril	<i>Serinus hypostictus</i>									6	12	1		
475	Papyrus Canary			3											
476	Reichenow's (Yell.-rump.) Seedeater	<i>Serinus (atrogularis) reichenowi</i>		20									10	4	
477	Southern Grosbeak-Canary	<i>Serinus buchanani</i>								1					
478	White-bellied Canary	<i>Serinus dorsostriatus</i>		10	10	6	10	2	20	10				2	2
479	Streaky Seedeater	<i>Serinus striolatus</i>								1	20	10	2		
480	Thick-billed Seedeater	<i>Serinus burtoni</i>										12			
481	<b>Old World Sparrows</b>	<b>Passeridae</b>													
482	House Sparrow (1)	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		4						10			6	6	
483	Gray-headed Sparrow	<i>Passer griseus</i>												20	20
484	Swaheli Sparrow	<i>Passer suahelicus</i>		6		6	10	20	20	10		2			
485	Chestnut Sparrow	<i>Passer eminibey</i>		40	20	10								100	20
486	Yellow-spotted Petronia	<i>Petronia pyrgita</i>					6						6		
487	<b>Weavers &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Ploceidae</b>													
488	Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>		10	20	4	50	50	30	50				20	50
489	White-headed Buffalo-Weaver	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>		10	6	15	20							15	40
490	Speckle-fronted Weaver	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>				10	50	20	20	20				10	30
491	Rufous-tailed Weaver	<i>Histurgops ruficauda</i>		10	10		30	30	20	50	50				1
492	Gray-headed Social-Weaver	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>		50	10	6	10								
493	Baglafaecht Weaver	<i>Ploceus baglafaecht</i>	2							3	20	20	2	4	
494	Slender-billed Weaver	<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i>		6	40										
495	Lesser Masked-Weaver	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>			20	20								10	
496	Spectacled Weaver	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>									h	2			
497	Black-necked Weaver	<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>												3	
498	Holub's Golden-Weaver	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>									3	1			
499	Northern Brown-throated Weaver	<i>Ploceus castanops</i>		1	10										
500	African (Vitelline) Masked-Weaver	<i>Ploceus (velatus) vitellinus</i>		6					6				2	10	
501	Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>		100	20				1						
502	Speke's Weaver	<i>Ploceus spekei</i>									4	10			
503	Black-headed (Yellow-backed) Weaver	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>		3	200										
504	(Jackson's) Golden-backed Weaver	<i>Ploceus jacksoni</i>	1	2										1	
505	Red-billed Quelea	<i>Quelea quelea</i>		6				4	50					20	
506	Black Bishop	<i>Euplectes gierowii</i>											6		2
507	(Southern) Red Bishop	<i>Euplectes orix</i>									10				

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508	Yellowrumped Widowbird	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>								6	6				
509	Fan-tailed Widowbird	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>									80				
510	Red-collared Widowbird	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>	6								4				
511	Jackson's Widowbird	<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>									50				
512	Grosbeak Weaver	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	20	10											
513	<b>Waxbills &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Estrildidae</b>													
514	Yellow-bellied Waxbill	<i>Coccyzygia (Estr.) quartinia</i>										6			
515	Crimson-rumped Waxbill	<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>								12					2
516	Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>									15				
517	Black - (faced) cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>					6			4					2
518	Red-cheeked Cordonbleu	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>				2	6						4	15	20
519	Blue-capped Cordonbleu	<i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i>		4	10	2	4	2	10	6			4	10	10
520	Purple Grenadier	<i>Granatina ianthinogaster</i>		2		2	2			2			2	2	
521	Green-winged Pytilia	<i>Pytilia melba</i>		1	4								1	4	15
522	Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	8		2					4	1				
523	Jameson's Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>										2			
524	Cut-throat	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>													2
525	African Quail-Finch	<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa</i>					10								
526	Gray-headed Silverbill	<i>Odontospiza (Lon.) griseicapilla</i>							2		6				
527	Bronze Mannikin	<i>Spermestes (Lonch.) cucullata</i>	10	20	6							2	10	6	
528	Black-and-White Mannikin	<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>	1									2			
529	<b>Indigobirds</b>	<b>Viduidae</b>													
530	Village Indigobird	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>												2	
531	Steel-blue Whydah	<i>Vidua hypocherina</i>		2											
532	Straw-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua fischeri</i>							1						
533	Pin-tailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>	3		2	6					1			1	1
534	Eastern Paradise-Whydah	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>												1	2
535															
536															

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537	<b>MAMMALS</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>													
538	<b>Colobid monkeys</b>	<b>Colobidae</b>													
539	Guereza (Black & White) Colobus	<i>Colobus guereza</i>	20												
540	<b>Cheek-pouch Monkeys</b>	<b>Cercopithecidae</b>													
541	Vervet Monkey	<i>Cerc. (aethiops) pygerythrus</i>		6	62	20	20			6			20	10	20
542	Gentle (Blue/Syke's) Monkey	<i>Cercopithecus (nictitans) mitis</i>	20									12	30	6	
543	Olive Baboon	<i>Papio anubis</i>	150	300	300	30				4			250	50	h
544	<b>Galagos or Bushbabies</b>	<b>Galagonidae</b>													
545	Greater Galalgo	<i>Otolemur crassicaudatus</i>	h												
546	(Thick-tailed Bushbay)														
547	<b>Large-winged Bats</b>	<b>Megadermatidae</b>													
548	Yellow-winged Bat	<i>Lavia frons</i>							1						
549	<b>Unidentified Small Bats</b>	<b>Microchiroptera</b>													
550	Bat sp.								20					200	
551	<b>Hedgehogs</b>	<b>Erinaceidae</b>													
552	African White-bellied Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>	1												
553	<b>Rabbits &amp; Hares</b>	<b>Leporidae</b>													
554	Scrub Hare / Cape Hare	<i>Lepus saxatalis / capensis</i>					1		3	1					
555	<b>Squirrels &amp; Chipmunks</b>	<b>Sciuridae</b>													
556	Ochre Bush Squirrel	<i>Paraxerus ochraceus</i>										2	4	8	10
557	<b>Rats &amp; Mice</b>	<b>Muridae</b>													
558	Grass Rat sp.						6	2	4	20					
559	Mouse sp.									1					
560	<b>Foxes, Jackals &amp; Dogs</b>	<b>Canidae</b>													
561	Common (Golden) Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>								20	2				
562	Black-backed Jackal	<i>Canis mesomelas</i>		2	1	2	10	1	1	2	2				1
563	Bat-eared Fox	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>					2								
564	<b>Weasels, Otters, Zorilla, Ratel</b>	<b>Mustelidae</b>													
565	Ratel (Honey Badger)	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>								2					
566	<b>Mongoose</b>	<b>Herpestidae</b>													
567	Ichneumon (Egyptian) Mongoose	<i>Herpestes ichneumon</i>									1	1			
568	Dwarf Mongoose	<i>Helogale parvula</i>		4	12		8								10
569	Banded Mongoose	<i>Mungos mungo</i>						10					25	3	
570	<b>Hyenas &amp; Aardwolf</b>	<b>Hyaenidae</b>													
571	Spotted Hyena	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>			1	5	8		5	20	40				
572	<b>Genets &amp; Civets</b>	<b>Viverridae</b>													
573	Common (Small-spotted) Genet	<i>Genetta genetta</i>				2		5	5						3
574	<b>Cats</b>	<b>Felidae</b>													
575	African Wild Cat	<i>Felis sylvestris</i>						1							

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576	Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>				1									
577	Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i>			3	2	6	7	8	5	15	2		1	4
578	Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>				3		7	4	2					
579	<b>Hyraxes</b>	<b>Procavidae</b>													
580	Black-necked Rock Hyrax	<i>Procavia johnstoni</i>			10	30	10			1					
581	Bush (Yellow-spotted) Hyrax	<i>Heterohyrax brucei</i>												50	50
582	<b>Elephants</b>	<b>Elephantidae</b>													
583	African Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>		80	2	100	10	1		40	20	6	3	250	500
584	<b>Zebras, Asses &amp; Horses</b>	<b>Equidae</b>													
585	Common Zebra	<i>Equus africanus (burchellii)</i>	30	500	500	2000	10,000	1000	4000	1000	500	10	50		
586	<b>Rhinoceroses</b>	<b>Rhinocerotidae</b>													
587	Black Rhinoceros	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>								4	3	1			
588	<b>Hippopotamidae</b>	<b>Hippopotami</b>													
589	Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	3	2	30	100	30	40		50	50		50		
590	<b>Pigs</b>	<b>Suidae</b>													
591	Common Warthog	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	40	30	50	40	30			30	50		20	30	20
592	<b>Giraffe &amp; Okapi</b>	<b>Giraffidae</b>													
593	Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	40	20	20	6	15	6	10	40			5	20	50
594	<b>Antelope &amp; Buffalo</b>	<b>Bovidae</b>													
595	African (Cape) Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>	100	1000	500	50	50	10		500	500	100	50		300
596	Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i>	12		1						1		6		
597	Common Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>					100			10	50				
598	Harvey's Duiker	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i>	4												
599	Blue Duiker	<i>Cephalophus monticola</i>	2									1			
600	Steinbuck	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>							4						
601	Kirk's Dik-dik	<i>Madoqua kirkii</i>	4	4			10	15	20	6			2	6	10
602	Bohor Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i>				3								2	2
603	Common Waterbuck	<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i>	20	20	30	20	20			1	5		4	40	60
604	Grant's Gazelle	<i>Gazella granti</i>		10	20		500	20	40	500	50		10		
605	Red-fronted (Thomson's) Gazelle	<i>Gazella rufifrons (thomsonii)</i>		200	50	10	3000	50	100	3000	200				
606	Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i>		800	500	300	500	150	50	50			100	100	100
607	Topi	<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i>		100	50	100	50								
608	Kongoni (Coke's Hartebeest)	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i>		12		12	50		2000	50	50				6
609	Brindled Gnu (Wildebeest)	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>		400	500		1000	2000	2000	5000	3000	50	10		
610															
611															
612															

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613	<b>REPTILES</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC NAME</b>													
614	Nile Crocodile	<i>Crocodilus niloticus</i>		6	6	1	3								
615	Nile Monitor Lizard	<i>Varanus niloticus</i>			1										
616	Leopard Tortoise	<i>Geochelone pardalis</i>			1										
617	Flap-necked Chameleon	<i>Chamaeleo dilepis</i>								1					
618	Red-headed (Common) Agama	<i>Agama agama</i>								2				2	2
619	Mwanza Flat-headed Agama	<i>Agama mwanzae</i>				4	10								
620	Blue-headed Tree Agama	<i>Acanthocerus atricollis</i>							2						
621	Striped Skink	<i>Mabuya striata</i>			1									1	
622	Tropical House Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>	2	10	10										
623	Banded Rubber Frog	<i>Phrynomantis bifasciatus</i>												1	
624	Boomslang	<i>Dispholidus typus</i>				2									
625	Northern Stripe-bellied Sand Snake	<i>Psammophis sudanensis</i>												1	
626															
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