

**COLOMBIA:
BOGOTÁ, THE MAGDALENA
VALLEY AND SANTA MARTA**

FEBRUARY 3 TO 17, 2011

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LIST COMPILED BY STEVE HILTY**

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TOUR REPORT
COLOMBIA: BOGOTÁ, THE MAGDALENA VALLEY AND SANTA MARTA REGION
February 2–17, 2011

By Steve Hilty

Colombia is rapidly becoming a “must see” destination, as most areas within this beautiful country can now be safely visited by birders. This fact has not been lost on the birding community, which is now flooding numerous tiny reserves, as well as national parks, and now pressing into new uncharted sites. In fact, so many individuals and groups, organized and unorganized, informed and uninformed, are now flocking to the same sites, all of them equipped with newly-purchased iPods and easily-downloaded songs, that some much-sought birds, especially endemics, are already experiencing playback exhaustion. This, perhaps, is unfortunate—birders literally loving to death the species they have come to see, and I foresee some form of playback restrictions in the future.

Finding Colombia’s seventy plus endemic species and nearly double that number of near-endemics (those which occur primarily in Colombia, but have been recorded just across the border in a neighboring country, i.e. Panama, Venezuela, or Ecuador), however, is very much a game of averages (think of a baseball batting average). Numerous factors can affect the number of endemics one finds during a two-week period, and it is only rarely that all factors align for a perfect score. As a result, our journey scored some successes, and some notable failures, as well—all to be expected in a country where travel is complicated and unplanned adventures are commonplace.

Trips provide memories and ours was no exception. When a local reserve manager casually mentioned that he knew where a potoo was sleeping, we followed up immediately, expecting a Great Potoo or a Common Potoo (the elevation was 1,300 m). What we found was something quite unexpected. We saw a notably dark potoo with grayish-white great wing coverts broadly tipped black—the marks of an Andean Potoo, a species seldom encountered and here more than 400 m below any previous known record.

Other sites proved frustrating. Case in point, the bushbird reserve where we set aside a full day, but at the end of a long morning and massive amounts of playback, heard but one bird virtually at the limit of human hearing, and this individual called weakly only a couple of times before falling silent. Our search for the endemic subspecies known as Todd’s Parakeet was equally fruitless, and proved to be an exhausting drive as well, especially given rustic jeeps and the long arduous road. A long vigil in front of a feeder frequented by a Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird also proved fruitless. On the other hand, in the Santa Marta Mountains we had excellent luck with almost all expected species except the owl (how could four individuals elude us so completely?); playback has now rendered this species extremely

suspicious. We also failed to hear even a single Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant, but added many welcome species in the foothills. The Guajira desert also provided us with virtually every expected species except the park's namesake, the Greater Flamingo (Los Flamencos National Park) which was notably absent. On the other hand, a rare Long-billed Curlew and two Lesser Black-backed Gulls (one in breeding plumage) were a surprise.

And there were other adventures—horseback rides; an early morning excursion into the Río Claro kitchen; landslides and washed-out roads (to San Vicente); long bumpy rides (Santa Marta); a novice bus driver who lost his way twice trying to exit Bogotá the first morning (and a local guide who seemed hardly better versed); a brief and memorable meeting (complete with photographs) with a remarkably friendly but massively-armed military and police patrol near Victoria (Caldas); Jill's blackberry wine (good cleaning product she deduced); some long bus rides; several unannounced hotel changes and at least one route change (none of which I was not notified about in advance). These were but a few of our adventures, all par for the course in Colombia, which is only just gaining its ecotourism footing. Nevertheless, it makes for good adventure, although sometimes stressful travel for those of us who think that, as guides, we are in charge of things. On the brighter side, the food was excellent and clean everywhere with nary a single stomach problem, a major departure from travel in some countries where such ailments often plague travelers. Furthermore, we experienced no problems with security, thanks no doubt to an unusually heavy police and military presence throughout, and the presence of hummingbird feeders at several sites enhanced our hummer list far beyond what it would have been otherwise.

All in all, a good trip for birds, no serious logistical problems, no security problems, and enough bumpy roads and trucks for even the hardest travelers. We are planning even more trips and adventures for the future.

Hd = heard (preceded by (*))

[] = seen/hd only by SH (Hilty) or JCL (Juan Carlos Luna)

boldface and underlined = endemic seen

boldface = near endemics and other species of interest

underlined = endemics heard only

red = vagrants from North America or possible range extension

brackets [] = seen by one or both guides and listed SH and/or JCL

Bird List: subspecies are provided for a select few species for which there are known taxonomic issues. For additional information and comments, interested persons are encouraged to visit the SACC web page; and the ProAves web site http://www.proaves.org/rubrique.php?id_rubrique=372 and click on the Lista de Aves de Colombia to download the entire checklist (current to 2010) which lists all known subspecies in Colombia and the approximate areas where each is found. Other taxonomic information can be found at the IOU (International Ornithological Union) website.

TINAMIDAE	
*Tawny-breasted Tinamou	<i>Nothocercus julius</i>
*Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>

ANHIMIDAE	
Northern Screamer	<i>Chauna chavaria</i>
ANATIDAE	
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
White-faced Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
CRACIDAE	
<u>Chestnut-winged Chachalaca</u>	<i>Ortalis garrula</i> (E)
*Colombian Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis columbiana</i> (E)
Andean Guan	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>
[Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>
ODONTOPHORIDAE	
*Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>
*Black-fronted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i> (near endemic)
<u>Gorgeted Wood-Quail</u>	<i>Odontophorus strophium</i> (E)
PODICIPEDIDAE	
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
PHOENICOPTERIDAE	
[American Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
PELECANIDAE	
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
PHALACROCORACIDAE	
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
FREGATIDAE	
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
ARDEIDAE	
[Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea albus</i>
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
THRESKIORNITHIDAE	

[Scarlet/White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus sp.</i>]
Bare-faced (Whispering Ibis)	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
CICONIDAE	
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
CATHARTIDAE	
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Lesser Yellow-headed vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
ACCIPITRIDAE	
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i> (resident form)
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
*Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
FALCONIDAE	
Northern (Crested) Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
RALLIDAE	
*White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>
<u>Bogotá Rail</u>	<u>Rallus semiplumbeus</u> (E)
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Spot-flanked Gallinule	<i>Gallinula melanops</i>
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>
ARAMIDAE	
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
CHARADRIIDAE	
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
RECURVIROSTRIDAE	
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>

JACANIDAE	
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana melanopygia</i>
SCOLOPACIDAE	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
LARIDAE	
Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sternula superciliaris</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
COLUMBIDAE	
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Bare-eyed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas corensis</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
*Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>
Blue Ground-Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
<u>Tolima Dove</u>	<u><i>Leptotila conoveri</i></u> (E)
Lined Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon linearis</i>
PSITTACIDAE	
<u>Santa Marta Parakeet</u>	<u><i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i></u> (E)
Flame-winged (Brown-breasted) Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura calliptera</i>
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga wagleri</i>
Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
*Barred Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>
*Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>
<u>Spectacled Parrotlet</u>	<u><i>Forpus conspicillatus</i></u> (near endemic)

Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>
Saffron-headed Parrot	<i>Pyrilia pyrilia</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Scaly-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
CUCULIDAE	
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
*Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
STRIGIDAE	
* <u>Santa Marta Screech-Owl</u>	<i>Megascops (gilsei)</i> (E)
*Tropical Screech Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
*Mottled Owl	<i>Ciccaba (Strix) virgata</i>
CAPRIMULGIDAE	
*Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
Band-winged Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus longirostris</i>
NYCTIBIDAE	
Andean Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
STEATORNITHIDAE	
Oilbird	<i>Steatornis caripensis</i>
APODIDAE	
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Band-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura spinicaudus</i>
TROCHILIDAE	
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>
Pale-bellied Hermit	<i>Anthophilus</i>
Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>
Lazuline Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus falcatus</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
Green Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
Red-billed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>

Coppery Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon russatus</i> (near endemic)
Violet-crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>
Buffy Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus fallax</i>
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
Steely-vented Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>
Indigo-capped Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia cyanifrons</i> (E)
White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>
[Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
Black Inca	<i>Coeligena prunellei</i> (E)
White-tailed Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena phalerata</i> (E)
Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>
Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
Black-tailed Trainbearer	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>
Bearded Helmetcrest	<i>Oxygogon guerinii</i>
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
Bronze-tailed Thornbill	<i>Chaetocercus heteropogon</i> (near endemic)
Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>
Wedge-billed Hummingbird	<i>Schistes (Augastes) geoffroyi</i>
White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
Gorgeted Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus heliodor</i>
Santa Marta Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus astreans</i> (E)
TROGONIDAE	
White-tipped Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>
White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon chionurus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
MOMOTIDAE	
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
ALCEDINIDAE	
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
BUCCONIDAE	
Barred Puffbird	<i>Nystalus radiatus</i>
Russet-throated Puffbird	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>
Moustached Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila mystacalis</i>
GALBULIDAE	
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>

CAPITONIDAE	
White-mantled Barbet	<i>Capito hypoleucus</i> (E)
RAMPHASTIDAE	
Emerald (Andean; Santa Marta) Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta (lautus)</i>
Yellow-billed Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus (sulcatus) calorhynchus</i>
Black-billed Mountain-Toucan	<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>
Collared Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>
Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>
Channel-billed (Citron-throated) Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus (citreolaemus)</i>
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan	<i>Ramphastos swainsonii abbreviatus</i>
PICIDAE	
Olivaceous Piculet	<i>Picumnus olivaceus</i>
Chestnut Piculet	<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>
Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>
*Smoky-brown Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes fumigatus</i>
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
Cinnamon Woodpecker	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>
*Powerful Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus pollens</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
FURNARIIDAE	
*Pale-legged Hornero (Caribbean)	<i>Furnarius (longirostris) leucopus</i>
White-chinned Thistletail	<i>Schioeaca fuliginosa</i>
Silvery-throated Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis subpudica</i> (E)
Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
Rusty-headed Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis fuscorufa</i> (E)
Slaty Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>
White-whiskered Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis candei</i>
Stripe-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>
Streak-capped Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca hellmayri</i> (near endemic)
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomea</i>
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
Streak-capped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes virgaticeps</i>
Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipectus</i> (E)
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>
Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>

THAMNOPHILIDAE	
*Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis phainoleucus</i>
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
Bar-crested Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i> (near endemic)
*Uniform Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>
Western Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
Plain Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
Pacific Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>
(Northern) White-fringed Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula grisea</i>
Long-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila caudata</i>
<u>Parker's Antbird</u>	<u><i>Cercomacra parker</i></u> (E)
White-bellied Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>
Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>
FORMICARIIDAE	
<u>Santa Marta Antpitta</u>	<u><i>Grallaria bangsi</i></u> (E)
White-bellied Antpitta	<i>Grallaria hypoleuca</i>
*Santa Marta Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria (rufula) spatiator</i> (E)
*Rusty-breasted Antpitta	<i>Grallaria f. ferrugineipectus</i>
RHINOCRYPTIDAE	
Chestnut-crowned Gnateater	<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps</i>
RHINOCRYPTIDAE	
*White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>
<u>Santa Marta Tapaculo</u>	<u><i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i></u> (E)
Long-tailed Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus micropterus</i>
<u>Upper Magdalena Tapaculo</u>	<u><i>Scytalopus rodriguez</i></u> (E)
* <u>Brown-rumped Tapaculo</u>	<u><i>Scytalopus latebricola</i></u> (E)
TYRANNIDAE	
*[Brown-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Subtropical Doradito	<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>
*Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
[Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>

Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes lanyoni</i> (E)
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>
Slender-billed Inezia	<i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>
Northern Scrub-Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>
Pale-tipped Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia caudata</i>
Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
*Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
*Slate-headed Tody-Tyrant	<i>Todirostrum sylvia</i>
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>
Olivaceous Flatbill	<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>
[Yellow-olive Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
Black-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
Pewee sp.	<i>Contopus</i> sp.
Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
Smoky Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>
Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>
Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca diadema</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
[?Panama Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savanna</i>

COTINGIDAE	
Golden-breasted Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>
PIPRIDAE	
Striped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus regulus</i>
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>
Golden-headed Manakin	<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>
TITYRIDAE AND ALLIES	
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
Cinereous Becard	<i>Pachyramphus rufus</i>
Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>
One-colored Becard	<i>Pachyramphus homochrous</i>
VIREONIDAE	
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
Red-eyed (Chivi) Vireo	<i>Vireo (chivi) olivaceus</i>
Rufous-naped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i> (near endemic)
Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>
Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>
*Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
CORVIDAE	
Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>
Green (Inca) Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
Black-collared Jay	<i>Cyanolyca armillata</i>
HIRUNDINIDAE	
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
White-thighed Swallow	<i>Atticora tibialis</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
[White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Bank Swallow	<i>riparia riparia</i>
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
TROGLODYTIDAE	
Band-backed Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus zonatus</i>
Bicolored Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>
Rufous Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia unirufa</i>
*Black-bellied Wren	<i>Thryothorus fasciatoventris</i>
Whiskered Wren	<i>Thryothorus mystacalis</i>
Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus rutilus</i>

Bay Wren	<i>Thryothorus nigricapillus</i>
*Rufous-and-white Wren	<i>Thryothorus rufalbus</i>
* <u>Niceforo's Wren</u>	<i>Thryothorus nicefori</i> (E)
Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Sedge (Grass) Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis tamae</i>
* <u>Apolinar's Marsh Wren</u>	<i>Cistothorus apolinari</i> (E)
White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticte</i>
Grey-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
Scaly-breasted Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus taeniatus</i>
POLIOPTILIDAE	
*Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
TURDIDAE	
Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Platycichla flaviceps</i>
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Black-hooded Thrush	<i>Turdus olivater</i>
Chestnut-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus fulviventris</i>
Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
MIMIDAE	
Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
PARULIDAE	
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>
*Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitaiayumi</i>
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
*Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Golden-fronted Whitestart	<i>Myioborus ornatus</i> (near endemic)
<u>Yellow-crowned Whitestart</u>	<i>Myioborus flavivertex</i> (E)
Black-crested Warbler	<i>Basileuterus nigrocristatus</i>
<u>Santa Marta Warbler</u>	<i>Basileuterus basilicus</i> (E)
Gray-throated Warbler	<i>Basileuterus cinereicollis</i>
<u>White-lored Warbler</u>	<i>Basileuterus conspicillatus</i> (E)

[Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus fulvicauda</i>
THRAUPIDAE	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
Black-capped Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus atropileus</i>
Rufous-browed Conebill	<i>Conirostrum rufum</i> (near endemic)
Rosy Thrush-Tanager	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>
Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
Scarlet-browed Tanager	<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius</i>
Grey-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>
Flame-rumped (Lemon-rumped) Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus (icteronotus) flammigerus</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Glaucous Tanager	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Black-chested Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis eximia</i>
<u>Santa Marta (Black-cheeked) Mountain-Tanager</u>	<i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i> (E)
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
Plain-colored Tanager	<i>Tangara inornata</i>
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Scrub Tanager	<i>Tangara vitriolina</i>
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>
Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>
<u>Turquoise Dacnis</u>	<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i> (E)
[Black-faced (Yellow-tufted) Dacnis	<i>Dacnis (egregia) lineata</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Black-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>
Orinocan Saltator	<i>Saltator orenocensis</i>
EMBERIZIDAE	
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Grey Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>

Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>
Large-billed Seed -Finch	<i>Oryzoborus crassirostris</i>
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>
Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>
Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
Glossy Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa lafresnayii</i>
Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyaneus</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
[White-naped (formerly Yellow-throated) Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes (gutturalis) albinucha</i>
Pale-naped Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>
<u>Santa Marta Brush-Finch</u>	<u>Atlapetes melanocephalus</u> (E)
<u>Yellow-headed Brush-Finch</u>	<u>Atlapetes flaviceps</u> (E)
Moustached Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes albofrenatus</i>
Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch	<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>
<u>Colombian (Stripe-headed) Brush-Finch</u> (E)	<i>Arremon basilicus</i>
Golden-winged Sparrow	<i>Arremon schlegeli</i>
Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
CARDINALIDAE	
Highland Hepatic-Tanager	<i>Piranga (flava) lutea</i>
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
<u>Sooty Ant-Tanager</u>	<u>Habia gutturalis</u> (E)
<u>Crested Ant-Tanager</u>	<u>Habia cristata</u> (E)
Vermillion Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
*Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus cyanoides</i>
ICTERIDAE	
Red-breasted Blackbird	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>
Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Yellow-hooded Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>
Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>

Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
*Subtropical Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis uropygialis</i>
Northern Mountain-Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysonotus</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
FRINGILLIDAE	
Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>
<u>Velvet-fronted Euphonia</u>	<i>Euphonia concinna</i> (E)
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
*Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Andean Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinescens</i>
Yellow-bellied Siskin	<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>

[approximately 29 endemics seen; 5 additional endemics recorded only by voice; and 6 near-endemic species (at a minimum) were seen; total about 40 endemic/near-endemic species; plus numerous endemic subspecies, some of which are likely to be elevated to full species eventually; note that the numbers of endemic species is something of a moving target, varying with current taxonomy/checklist followed etc]

MAMMAL LIST:

Red-tailed Squirrel, *Sciurus granatensis*

Colombian Squirrel, *Sciurus pucherani*

Red Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*

White-handed (footed) Tamarin, *Saguinus leucopus*

Crab-eating Fox, *Cerdocyon thous*