

**MANU, PERU:  
COCK-OF-THE-ROCK LODGE, HACIENDA  
AMAZONIA AND MANU WILDLIFE  
CENTER LODGE**

**AUGUST 11-24, 2013**

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**TOUR REPORT**  
**PERU: MANU**  
**August 11–24, 2013**

**By Steve Hilty**

My wakeup call came early—3:15 a.m. Two-and-a-half-hours later we had checked in for our predawn flight to Cuzco, finished an airport breakfast, passed through security, and were boarding our flight. By 8 a.m. we were on a bus departing Cuzco and en route to the Cock-of-the-Rock Lodge far to the east. Sometimes logistics actually work as planned! We made several stops on our trip across the dry altiplano and highlands of Peru, adding a good number of interesting species before reaching the final highland ridge. And there it was—the vast cloud forest of the eastern Andean slope spread out below us. Our first cloud forest stop, just a few hundred meters beyond the pass, brought a beautiful Golden-collared Tanager and several other species in a small mixed species flock. It was still a long drive downslope to the Cock-of-the-Rock Lodge. It would take three more hours to reach it, just at nightfall. Less than an hour later, gathered at a candlelight dinner, it seemed difficult to believe that earlier this same day we had begun our journey in Lima.

Over the next two-and-a-half-days we would explore elevations above and below the Cock-of-the-Rock Lodge, spend an hour with nearly a dozen displaying male cocks-of-the-rock at point-blank range, experience mixed species flocks of tanagers containing dozens of birds that foraged so rapidly we could hardly keep pace with them, view a rare Andean Potoo on its day roost and a cute little Rufescent Owl by a puddle on the road at dusk, and watch a magnificent Puma (Mountain Lion) walking down the road on a switchback just below us. Around the lodge itself we watched a Tayra and oropendolas coming to a fruit feeder, and later a beautiful pair of Golden-eared Tanagers (among other species) visiting this same feeder.

On our fourth day we traveled downslope further, ending at the lovely and tranquil Hacienda Amazonia. With a full day and an early morning there we added many new species and could begin to see a dramatic change in the spectrum of birdlife, as we added such exotic species as Hoatzins, wood-rails, quail-doves, macaws, puffbirds, antbirds, spinetails, manikins, and a new cast of tanagers (but fewer *Tangara*), many new hummingbirds, and a wider array of nightbird sounds.

From the Hacienda Amazonia we journeyed down the Madre de Dios River (a spectacular seven-hour trip) leaving the mountains behind, passing its junction with the Río Manu, and adding new birds and new sights and sounds along the way. By mid-afternoon we had stepped off our longboat at the Manu Wildlife Center and there began perhaps the most exciting series of adventures of the trip. The next morning found us looking at a minimum of 75 Red-and-green Macaws on the exposed clay bank of an old river oxbow. But, despite their top billing, there were plenty of other show-stopping items around—nearly a dozen lovely Orange-cheeked Parrots, a blur of wings from 250 Blue-headed Parrots exploding from the clay bank, and a large representation of Mealy and Yellow-crowned parrots that arrived early to the clay bank. From our spacious elevated “blind” or hide we also added Laughing Falcon, Zone-tailed Hawk, a rare Black-billed Seed-Finch and other species.

During the next several mornings we traveled downriver to a high canopy platform overlooking a lake; spent an idyllic morning on a catamaran at an oxbow lake with screamers, macaws, parrots, araçaries, and woodpeckers; walked forest trails; spent an early morning at a second canopy observation

platform; watched an improbable group of hump-backed trumpeters stalking through the forest; searched for noisy Screaming Pihas; observed colorful butterflies on riverbanks and troops of monkeys in the rain forest; and struggled to identify canopy dwelling birds in mixed species flocks high overhead. Around the lodge there were hummingbirds at verbena shrubs, two noisy colonies of caciques, and a few oropendolas with them, nesting in an astonishing tall tree behind the cabins. Behind our cabins, in a clearing along a quiet stream, there were noisy macaws, woodpeckers, and caracaras, and a Crested Owl came one night to watch us. In the dining hall there were stocking feet on polished floors, predawn candlelight breakfasts and more candlelight meals in the evening, bowls of apples and granadillas (passion fruits), and decisions over whether to choose Nescafe or Peru's famous "essence of café" or a cup of hot "Milo." A few of us enjoyed a visit by Vanessa, a hand-raised tapir that was released into the forest a few years ago. She made an unscheduled appearance the last evening. Completely self-sufficient, she may have come to the lodge area seeking food because now, at the peak of the dry season, there is less fruit in the forest. This, also, is the reason why so many macaws and parrots, which are eating poor quality fruit at this time of year, come to the exposed bank on the river to eat clay. It is thought that the large surface area of the clay particles may bind toxins, which are present in unripe fruit and seeds at this time of year. They do not gather in the rainy season when fruit is abundant.

This was my 30th tour to the Manu region and still there were surprises and new sightings. The Mountain Lion, which we saw on the road at 2480 m elevation, was a first for this trip, and the Bush Dogs on the Manu Wildlife Center grid trails were only the second records, as were the Rufescent Screech-Owl, Silky-tailed Nightjar, and the three Ocellated Poorwills (the latter two records are partly a reflection, perhaps, of the fact that we only infrequently walk back from the tapir clay lick after dark). This was one of the few times that we have seen a Giant Otter completely out of the water and up on a log. It also was one of the few times we've actually seen Rufous-breasted Wood-Quails (albeit briefly), Andean Potoo, and Black-streaked Puffbird among others.

The Manu region provides a true Amazonian wilderness experience, an all-encompassing journey that includes rainforest trails, rainforest canopy platforms, quiet lakes, rivers, clay river banks, mineral licks, patches of bamboo, clearings, gardens, and a region that remains, to this day, a complete ecosystem—one in which all of the large birds and animals and top predators are still present. And, all of this is possible with a level of comfort almost unimaginable just a decade or two ago: catamarans for languid mornings on oxbow lakes, canopy platforms, and sleek longboats with shaded roofs, comfortable seats, and outboard power. We need bring only our curiosity and an open mind to enjoy this great wilderness...and maybe a camera!

**Key:**

**Cock-of-the-rock Lodge**

**HA** = Hacienda Amazonia

**MWC** = Manu Wildlife Center (300m el)

**\*Asterisk** = species heard only

[ ] brackets indicate species seen or heard only by Steve Hilty (SH) or Ricardo Amable (RA)

**blue** = infrequently seen or of interest for various reasons

**red** = rare (or at least rarely seen)

**List of Birds:** Order and taxonomy follow that of Clements checklist with updates. Note that SACC (South American Checklist Committee) names differ somewhat from the Clements names but SACC is now the ultimate arbitrator of names.

<b>Tinamous</b>	<b><i>Tinamidae</i></b>
Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Tinamous cinereus</i>
*Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>
Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulates</i>
*Black-capped Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus atrocapillus</i>
<b>Screamers</b>	<b><i>Anhimidae</i></b>
Horned Screamer	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>
<b>Ducks</b>	<b><i>Anatidae</i></b>
Orinoco Goose	<i>Neochen jubata</i>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Brazilian Teal	<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>
Torrent Duck	<i>Merganetta armata</i>
<b>Guans and Chachalacas</b>	<b><i>Cracidae</i></b>
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
Andean Guan	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Blue-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Penelope cumanensis</i>
<b>New World Quails</b>	<b><i>Odontophoridae</i></b>
Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>
*Starred Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus stellatus</i>
<b>Grebes</b>	<b><i>Podicipedidae</i></b>
Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
<b>Storks</b>	<b><i>Ciconidae</i></b>
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
<b>Cormorants</b>	<b><i>Phalacrocoracidae</i></b>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
<b>Anhinga</b>	<b><i>Anhingidae</i></b>
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
<b>Hérons &amp; Egrets</b>	<b><i>Ardeidae</i></b>
Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>

Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
<b>Ibises &amp; Spoonbills</b>	<b><i>Threskiornithidae</i></b>
Puna Ibis	<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
<b>New World Vultures</b>	<b><i>Cathartidae</i></b>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
<b>Osprey</b>	<b><i>Pandionidae</i></b>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
<b>Hawks &amp; Kites etc</b>	<b><i>Accipitridae</i></b>
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Ornate Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>
Black-and-chestnut Eagle	<i>Spizaetus isidori</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Bicolored Hawk	<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>
Slate-colored Hawk	<i>Leucopternis schistaceus</i>
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>
<b>Sunbittern</b>	<b><i>Eurypygidae</i></b>
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
<b>Rails &amp; Gallinules</b>	<b><i>Rallidae</i></b>
*Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>
Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Common (Moorhen) Gallinule	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
<b>Sungrebe &amp; Finfoots</b>	<b><i>Heliornithidae</i></b>
Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>
<b>Limpkin</b>	<b><i>Aramidae</i></b>
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>

<b>Tumpeters</b>	<b><i>Psophiidae</i></b>
Pale-winged Trumpeter	<i>Psophia leucoptera</i>
<b>Plovers &amp; Lapwings</b>	<b><i>Charadriidae</i></b>
Pied Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
Andean Lapwing	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Tawny-throated Dotterel	<i>Oreopholus ruficollis</i>
<b>Jacanas</b>	<b><i>Jacanidae</i></b>
Wattle Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
<b>Sandpipers etc</b>	<b><i>Scolopacidae</i></b>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
<b>Gulls &amp; Terns</b>	<b><i>Laridae</i></b>
Andean Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Sterna simplex</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
<b>Pigeons &amp; Doves</b>	<b><i>Columbidae</i></b>
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Spot-winged Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas maculosa</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
<b>Hoatzin</b>	<b><i>Opisthocomidae</i></b>
Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoatzin</i>
<b>Cuckoos</b>	<b><i>Cuculidae</i></b>
Little Cuckoo	<i>Piaya minuta</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
<b>Owls</b>	<b><i>Strigidae</i></b>

Rufescent Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops ingens</i>
*Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops watsonii</i>
Crested Owl	<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>
*Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>
*Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium hardyi</i>
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
*Black-banded Owl	<i>Ciccaba huhula</i>
<b>Nighthawks etc</b>	<b>Caprimulgidae</b>
Short-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>
Sand-colored Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>
Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
Ocellated Poorwill	<i>Nyctiphrynus ocellatus</i>
Silky-tailed Nightjar	<i>Antrostomus sericocaudatus</i>
<b>Potoos</b>	<b>Nyctibiidae</b>
Great Potoo	<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>
Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
Andean Potoo	<i>Nyctibius maculosus</i>
<b>Swifts</b>	<b>Apodidae</b>
Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne rutila</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Pale-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura egregia</i>
Andean Swift	<i>Aeronautes andecolus</i>
[Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
<b>Hummingbirds</b>	<b>Trochilidae</b>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
Pale-tailed Barbthroat	<i>Threnetes leucurus</i>
White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
Koepcke's Hermit	<i>Phaethornis koepckeae</i>
Long-tailed (Great-billed) Hermit	<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i> (or <i>malaris</i> )
Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
Green-fronted Lancebill	<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
Amethyst-throated Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis</i>
Rufous-crested Coquette	<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>
[Green-tailed Trainbearer	<i>Lesbia nuna</i>
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
Shining Sunbeam	<i>Aglaeactis castelnaudii</i>
[Violet-throated Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena violifer</i>

Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
Gould's Jewelfront	<i>Heliodoxa aurescens</i>
Violet-fronted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>
Giant Hummingbird	<i>Patagona gigas</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
Blue-tailed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>
Violet-headed Hummingbird	<i>Klais guimeti</i>
Gray-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Many-spotted Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus hypostictus</i>
Sapphire-spangled Emerald	<i>Amazilia lactea</i>
Golden-tailed Sapphire	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>
<b>Trogon &amp; Quetzals</b>	<b>Trogonidae</b>
Golden-headed Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Amazonian (formerly Violaceous) Trogon	<i>Trogon ramonianus</i>
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
<b>Motmots</b>	<b>Momotidae</b>
Andean (formerly Highland) Motmot	<i>Momotus aequatorialis</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
<b>Kingfishers</b>	<b>Alcedinidae</b>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle inda</i>
<b>Puffbirds</b>	<b>Bucconidae</b>
White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus hyperrhynchus</i>
Chestnut-capped Puffbird	<i>Bucco macrodactylus</i>
Black-streaked Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila fulvogularis</i>
Rufous-capped Nunlet	<i>Nonnula ruficapilla</i>
Black-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>
White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>
<b>Jacamars</b>	<b>Galbulidae</b>
Purus Jacamar	<i>Galbalcyrrhynchus purusianus</i>
White-throated Jacamar	<i>Brachygalba albogularis</i>
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>



<b>Barbets</b>	<b><i>Capitonidae</i></b>
*Gilded Barbet	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Lemon-throated Barbet	<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>
[Versicolored Barbet	<i>Eubucco versicolor</i>
<b>Toucans</b>	<b><i>Ramphastidae</i></b>
Emerald Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>
Chestnut-eared Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
Ivory-billed Araçari	<i>Pteroglossus azara</i>
*Channel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
<b>Woodpeckers</b>	<b><i>Picidae</i></b>
Rufous-breasted Piculet	<i>Picumnus dorbignyanus</i>
Fine-barred Piculet	<i>Picumnus subtilis</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Piculus punctigula</i>
Chestnut Woodpecker	<i>Celeus elegans</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
*Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
<b>Falcons &amp; Caracaras</b>	
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Mountain Caracara	<i>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</i>
Southern (Crested) Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
<b>Macaws &amp; Parrots etc</b>	<b><i>Psittacidae</i></b>
*Rose-fronted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura rosifrons</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>
Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
Military Macaw	<i>Ara militaris</i>
Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>
Blue-headed Macaw	<i>Primolius couloni</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Tui Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>
White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
Orange-cheeked Parrot	<i>Pyrrilia barrabandi</i>

Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Scaly-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona mercenarier</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinose</i>
<b>Typical Antbirds</b>	<b><i>Thamnophilidae</i></b>
*Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>
*Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Bluish-slate Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>
*Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Isleria hauxwelli</i>
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygoptila stellaris</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaries</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
*White-backed Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>
*Peruvian Warbling-Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis peruviana</i>
Yellow-breasted Warbling-Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis rufimarginatus</i>
*Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>
Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>
*Chestnut-tailed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
Plumbeous Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>
*Black-spotted Bare-eye	<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i>
<b>Antpittas</b>	<b><i>Grallariidae</i></b>
*Red-and-white Antpitta	<i>Grallaria erythroleuca</i>
*Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>
*Amazonian Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus berlepschi</i>
<b>Tapaculos</b>	<b><i>Rhinocryptidae</i></b>
*White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>
<b>Antthrushes</b>	<b><i>Formicariidae</i></b>
Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
*Rufous-breasted Antthrush	<i>Formicarius rufipectus</i>
[*Striated Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza nobilis</i>
<b>Ovenbirds &amp; Woodcreepers</b>	<b><i>Furnariidae</i></b>
Slender-billed Miner	<i>Geositta tenuirostris</i>

Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
*Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
Long-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Nasica longirostris</i>
Amazonian Barred-Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
Black-banded Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>
[Ocellated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Olive-backed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
Slender-billed Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Streaked Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
Cream-winged Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes albiventris</i>
*Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabazenops dorsalis</i>
*Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor erythropterum</i>
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
[*Chestnut-winged Hookbill	<i>Ancistrops strigilatus</i>
[*Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
*Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus infuscatus</i>
*Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>
Striped Treehunter	<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
Plain Softtail	<i>Thripophaga fusciceps</i>
*Creamy-crested Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla</i>
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i>
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
*Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
*Cabanis's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>
Plain-crowned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>
<b>Tyrant Flycatchers</b>	<b><i>Tyrannidae</i></b>
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes flavirostris</i>
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
Small-billed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>
Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
[Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
Inca Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Phylloscartes (Pogonotriccus) ophthalmicus</i>
Bolivian Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius bolivianus</i>

Slender-footed Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius gracilipes</i>
Ringed Antpipit	<i>Corythopsis torquatus</i>
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
[*White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
*Johannes's Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus johannis</i>
[*Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilatriccus latirostris</i>
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
Gray-crowned Flycatcher (Flatbill)	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus coronatus</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
Unadorned Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus inornatus</i>
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Drab Water-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>
Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris</i>
Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex</i>
Rufous-webbed (Bush-) Tyrant	<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis</i>
White-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Rufous-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotricon ruficauda</i>
Dull-capped Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
[*Lemon-browed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>
[Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
<b>Cotingas</b>	<b>Cotingidae</b>
Andean Cock-of-the-Rock	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
Amazonian Umbrellabird	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>
Plum-throated Cotinga	<i>Cotinga maynana</i>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
<b>Manakins</b>	<b>Pipridae</b>

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
Yungas Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia boliviana</i>
Band-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>
<b>Tityras &amp; Allies</b>	<b><i>Tityridae</i></b>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
[Várzea Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis major</i>
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
<b>Vireos</b>	<b><i>Vireonidae</i></b>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
<b>Jays etc</b>	<b><i>Corvidae</i></b>
White-collared Jay	<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus</i>
Hooded Mt.-Tanagers etc)	
Green Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
<b>Swallows &amp; Martins</b>	<b><i>Hirundinidae</i></b>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Orochelidon murina</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
<b>Wrens</b>	<b><i>Troglodytidae</i></b>
[*Scaly-breasted Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>
*Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Moustached Wren	<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis</i>
*Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>
Fulvous Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia fulva</i>
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
<b>Dippers</b>	<b><i>Cinclidae</i></b>
White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
<b>Donacobius</b>	<b><i>Donacobiidae</i></b>
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
<b>Thrushes</b>	<b><i>Turdidae</i></b>

*Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>
White-eared Solitaire	<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>
Hauxwell's Thrush	<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Slaty Thrush (Andean form)	<i>Turdus nigriceps</i>
[Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Chiguanco Thrush	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
<b>New World Warblers</b>	<b>Parulidae</b>
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
Citrine Warbler	<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>
[*Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Phaeothlypis tristriatus</i>
Two-banded Warbler	<i>Basileuterus bivittatus</i>
Golden-bellied Warbler	<i>Basileuterus chrysogaster</i>
Russet-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus coronatus</i>
Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Spectacled Redstart	<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>
<b>Tanagers</b>	<b>Thraupidae</b>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
[Slaty Tanager	<i>Creurgops dentatus</i>
Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>
Black-eared Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
White-winged Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio versicolor</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
[Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Delothraupis castaneiventris</i>
Yellow-throated Tanager	<i>Iridosornis analis</i>
Golden-collared Tanager	<i>Iridosornis jelskii</i>
Orange-eared Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>
Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
Spotted Tanager	<i>Tangara punctata</i>
Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>

Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Golden-eared Tanager	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>
Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>
Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
Moustached Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>
Black-throated Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>
Deep-blue Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa glauca</i>
Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa caeruleascens</i>
Mourning Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>
Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch	<i>Poospiza caesar</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Slate-colored Seedeater	<i>Sporophila schistacea</i>
Black-and-white Seedeater	<i>Sporophila luctuosa</i>
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caeruleascens</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>
Black-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus atrirostris</i>
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Golden-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
<b>Finches &amp; Sparrows</b>	<b><i>Emberizidae</i></b>
Black-faced Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes melanolaemus</i>
Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
Common Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>
<b>Cardinals &amp; Allies</b>	<b><i>Cardinalidae</i></b>
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
<b>Blackbirds &amp; Allies</b>	<b><i>Icteridae</i></b>
Pale-eyed Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>

Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
Mountain Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysonotus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Dusky-green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius atrovirens</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Olive Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius (Gymnostinops) bifasciatus</i>
Casqued Oropendola	<i>Clypicerus oseryi</i>
<b>Siskins &amp; Euphonias</b>	<b>Fringillidae</b>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
Golden-bellied (White-lored) Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Olivaceous Siskin	<i>Carduelis olivacea</i>
<b>Old World Sparrows</b>	<b>Passeridae</b>
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>

**List of Species on our Boat Trip from Manu Wildlife Center to Boca Colorado** (ca. 53 species during 3 hrs from 0615 to ca. 0915; cf. with last years' 87 species (over a 7 hour period from Hacienda Amazonia to MWC with both Dave Wolf and I watching). Both lists include a few species only heard\*): Orinoco Goose (2); Neotropic Cormorant (10-12); Wood Stork; (1); Cocoi Heron (5); Great Egret (2-3); Snowy Egret (28+); Capped Heron (1); Black Vulture (+); Turkey Vulture (2); Greater Yellow-headed Vulture (1-2); Swallow-tailed Kite (3); Plumbeous Kite (2); Roadside Hawk (1); Great Black Hawk (1); Black Caracara (1); Bat Falcon (1); Pied Lapwing (2); Collared Plover (2); White-rumped Sandpiper (3); Yellow-billed Tern (7); Large-billed Tern (4); Black Skimmer (17 in 5 separate groups); White-eyed Parakeet\*; Dusky-headed Parakeet\*; Blue-and-yellow Macaw (2); Chestnut-fronted Macaw (2); Cobalt-winged Parakeet (+); Blue-headed Parrot (1); Amazona spp (4); Sand-colored Nighthawk (1 small group); White-collared Swift (20-25+ in 1 group); Short-tailed Swift (3-4); Fork-tailed Palm-Swift (+); Ringed Kingfisher (1); Amazon Kingfisher (3); Black-fronted Nunbird (1); Swallow-winged Puffbird (1); Yellow-tufted Woodpecker (3); Lineated Woodpecker (1); Drab Water-Tyrant (2-3); Vermilion Flycatcher (2); Short-crested Flycatcher\*; Great Kiskadee (+); Social Flycatcher (+); Tropical Kingbird (+); Purplish Jay (5); Blue-and-white Swallow (250+); White-banded Swallow; Southern Rough-winged Swallow; White-winged Swallow (+); Giant Cowbird (4-5); Yellow-rumped Cacique; Russet-backed Oropendola

#### **LIST OF MAMMALS:**

##### **American Opossums, *Didelphidae***

Western Woolly Opossum, *Caluromys philander* (I believe this is the species that was inside the lodge dining area and knocked over a book when I walked by alerting me to its presence; seemed to large for Woolly Mouse Opossum and appeared to lack the prominent black eye patches of that species)

##### **Armadillos, *Dasypodidae***



Giant Armadillo, *Pridontes maximus*, 1 large hole of this species noted on the slope up into *terra firme* forest at MWC; we did not see this species but just knowing they are here is impressive

### **Anteaters, *Myrmecophagidae***

Southern Tamandua, *Tamandua tetradactyla*, 1 seen dead on road by some people near Pto. Maldonado

### **Marmosets & Tamarins, *Callitrichidae***

Saddleback Tamarin, *Saguinus fasciollis*, a couple wonderful little groups near Pto. Maldonado; running atop wooden fences scampering and leaping up through guava trees

### **New World Monkeys, *Cebidae***

Dusky Titi-Monkey, *Callicebus moloch*, MWC (heard several times; one animal of a pair seen very well at edge of the bamboo in River trail)

Common Squirrel Monkey, *Saimiri sciureus*, MWC (several large groups)

Brown Capuchin, *Cebus apella*, MWC (daily but small numbers); several aggressive ones at the Cock-of-the-rock Lodge

### **Large Monkeys**

Woolly Monkey

\*Red Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*, HA and MWC (heard several times)

Black Spider Monkey, *Ateles paniscus*, MWC (one small group that consisted of only ca. 2 animals; very high in canopy in afternoon near Fig Pass trail)

### **Squirrels, *Sciuridae***

Southern Amazon Red Squirrel, *Sciurus spadiceus*, HA

Bolivian Squirrel, *Sciurus ignites*, Cock-of-the-rock Lodge (the small one at the feeder)

### **Porcupines, *Erethizontidae***

Bicolor-spined Porcupine, *Coendou bicolor*, 1 seen after dark at the tapir mineral lick

### **Capybaras, *Caviidae***

Capybara, *Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris*, near MWC (family of 9 including several young ones seen on riverbank on our day of arrival at MWC; later 2 seen at dawn on sand bar downriver from MWC)

### **Agoutis, *Dasyproctidae***

Brown Agouti, *Dasyprocta variegata*, 1 in clearing at Cock-of-the-rock Lodge; also at MWC

### **Bats**

Long-nosed Bat (*Rhynchonycteris naso*), under roof of Cocha Blanco boat dock

### **Cats, *Felidae***

Mountain Lion (Puma), *Puma concolor*, 1 walking down road at 2480 m elevation on a switchback immediately below us; seen by almost everyone before an oncoming truck frightened the animal off the road; the first sighting of this species in my thirty trips to this region! One or more persons obtained great photos of this animal

Dogs, *Canidae*

**Short-eared Dog, *Speothos venaticus***, 2 seen by Ricardo and 3 people with him on the grid at MWC; a rare sighting and only the second time we've recorded this species

**Weasels etc, *Mustelidae***

**Tayra, *Eira barbara***, one animal came repeated to the fruit feeder at the Cock-of-the-rock Lodge

**Giant Otter, *Pteronura brasiliensis***, 2 seen by everyone; great views also of 1 animal that hauled out on a log to sun and stretch and scratch

**Tapirs, *Tapiridae***

Brazilian Tapir, *Tapirus terrestris*, MWC ("Vanessa" a hand-reared animal that is now free-ranging and has had at least 3 babies made an appearance our last evening; she was seen swimming across the river toward the lodge by one or two people and then waited behind the kitchen begging food where some of us saw her (she likes apples!))

**REPTILES:**

Spectacled Caiman, *Caiman crocodilus*, only a single individual in the small oxbow at Hacienda Amazonia; none were seen on any river sand bars

Black Caiman, *Melanosuchus niger*, 1 mostly submerged individual among vegetation and water in Cocha Blanco (lake)

Yellow-spotted Amazon River Turtle, *Podocnemus ignophyllus*, rivers and lakes; but we saw very few this trip (mostly Cocha Blanco)

Monitor lizard (or Tegu), *Tupinambis sp*, MWC

Small lizard, *Ameiva sp*, HA; MWC

Small green snake (about 21" long) found dead at side of road at 2100 m el

Small unidentified blackish snake that reared up its head and puffed up the raised portion of its body in a threatening manner (almost certainly harmless) similar to that of a Hog-nosed Snake in North America; this snake seen a short distance above the Cock-of-the-rock Lodge (e.g. ca. 1500 m el)