

BOLIVIAN HIGHLANDS

OCTOBER 20 – NOVEMBER 4, 2005

LEADER: STEVE HILTY

COMPILED BY: STEVE HILTY

**VICTOR EMANUEL NATURE TOURS, INC.
2525 WALLINGWOOD DRIVE, SUITE 1003
AUSTIN, TX 78746
WWW.VENTBIRD.COM**

TOUR REPORT
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By Steve Hilty

I sit looking out the sixth-floor window of our hotel in La Paz, and I am surrounded by a sight like no other: a 360-degree panorama of red and tan brick buildings that line the near circular cauldron in which this city lies. It is as if I am looking at a modern-day counterpart of the ancient cliff-dwelling Anasazi of Arizona and New Mexico, buildings marching up to the cauldron rim one almost on top of another. It is a remarkable city—congested, busy, noisy, and the highest elevation capital city in the world. In the eastern background, as if watching over this remarkable assemblage of brick that has been pushed upward and now spills westward onto the altiplano in the form of the even larger city of Los Altos, is snow-covered Mt. Illimani, almost 19,000 feet high and, by any reckoning, one of the highest and most majestic mountains in the Andes.

To the east of the city, we have driven over La Cumbre, the 15,322 feet mountain pass that provides a dramatic entrance into the cloud forests and yungas forests of the eastern Andean slope of Bolivia. The road from the pass downward is as magnificent as it is rich in diversity of bird life, and it ended, for us, at a tranquil and uncommonly pleasant country inn nestled in the yungas foothills. The view from my guest room windows at that inn near Coroico was as dramatic as the one in La Paz, but of a very different kind—a panorama of forested slopes and cloud-filled valleys, and with birds all around the hotel grounds. Without leaving the poolside of the beautifully sculptured hourglass pool that graces the front of the inn, we logged such enviable species as Versicolored Barbet, Ocellated Piculet, White-backed Fire-eye, Chestnut-crowned Becard, Two-banded Warblers, Swallow-Tanagers, Yellow-bellied Siskins, and Double-banded Seedeaters, among many others.

Birding and travel in Bolivia, however, are more than simply a birding experience. One cannot travel in Bolivia without seeing, indeed rubbing shoulders with, the rich and colorful cultures of the lowlands and highlands, traveling some dusty roads, and encountering unexpected adventures. This is, in fact, what makes Bolivia so fascinating.

Our trip began in the lowlands at the city of Santa Cruz where a mixture of palm savannas, gallery forests, and chaco-like desert scrub interface to bring together a remarkably diverse assemblage of birds from diminutive tody-tyrants to five-foot-high rheas. Our visit coincided with a huge influx of migrating Eastern Kingbirds that mingled with Chestnut-eared Aracaries and various resident birds along riverine forest.

Our route increased in elevation in steps, first to about 5,000 feet in desert-like conditions around Comarapa where we saw at least six endangered Red-fronted Macaws, then to over 8,500 feet at Cochabamba where we ranged upwards into cloud forests and higher still into *Polylepis* forest and puna grassland, and finally to La Paz at nearly 12,000 feet for the last several days of the trip. Here, on the altiplano, we searched for the Titicaca Flightless Grebe at Lake Titicaca, and drove higher into the truly rarified air of high puna grasslands and wet bogs at over 16,000 feet—all (thanks to our acclimatization) without a hint of discomfort, even at these extreme elevations.

To say that Bolivia is an easy trip, however, would not be wholly truthful. Some bus drives are long, and the solar radiation at high elevations—as well as the thin air—can be tiring. But, there is no place quite like Bolivia with its colorful markets, snowy mountain ranges, vast panoramas of undisturbed mountain forest, high lakes, deserts, breathtaking scenery at every turn, and large numbers of near-endemic birds. It is truly a land of roads less traveled and places less visited. In Bolivia you will feel a sense of exploration; that pioneering spirit will creep into your veins and, by the end of a trip, you will want to return again. It's that kind of place.

We hope that you enjoyed the trip, and look forward to seeing all of you again somewhere soon.

ITINERARY:

- Day 1. Arrival with afternoon birding at the Santa Cruz Botanical Garden
- Day 2. Morning in vicinity of the Lomas de Arena Provincial Park and afternoon along the Rio Piray.
- Day 3. Travel From Santa Cruz to Comarapa with birding en route.
- Day 4. Tambo area
- Day 5. Siberia cloud forest.
- Day 6. Long travel day from Comarapa to Cochabamba with birding en route.
- Day 7. The Cochabamba to Villa Tunari road (as far as the bridge washout.
- Day 8. Cerro Tunari
- Day 9. The high country of the Villa Tunari road.
- Day 10. Long travel day from Cochabamba to La Paz with birding en route.
- Day 11. La Paz to Coroico via the infamous Chuspipata-Coroico road.
- Day 12. Return to La Paz
- Day 13. Half-day trip to Lake Titicaca.
- Day 14. The high country east of La Paz.
- Day 15. Travel home.

LIST OF MAJOR LOCALITIES AND ELEVATIONS:

- Santa Cruz Botanical Garden (475m)
- Lomas de Arena Provincial Park, Santa Cruz (475 m)
- Río Piray, Santa Cruz (475 m)
- Samaipata Trail and vicinity (760-970m)
- Tambo School (1500m)
- Comarapa (1650m)
- Siberia Forest (2500-2800m)
- Lope Mendoza (2850m)
- Cochabamba (2650m)
- Villa Tunari Rd (Tablas Montes Rd. 2900-3000m)
- Villa Tunari Rd (Cloud forest road, 2600m)
- La Paz (ca. 3600m)
- Altiplano and Lake Titicaca (ca. 3750m)
- Chuspipata (2950m)
- Coroico area (1250 to 1550m)
- Cotapata (3050m)

La Cumbre (4699m)
 Our highest elevation (ca. 4800m)

BIRD LIST AND TRIP REPORT:

* (asterisk) = heard only; [] brackets = seen/hd by S Hilty only. Initials of participants are given for a few species observed by them and not the guide.

<i>Tinamous</i>	<i>Tinamidae</i>	
Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>	Siberia (hd); Villa Tunari (hd)
Tataupa Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>	Samaipata foothills; Coroico
Red-winged Tinamou	<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>	Santa Cruz (4 together!)
[Ornate Tinamou]	<i>Nothoprocta ornate</i>	Altiplano (seen only by SH)
Andean Tinamou	<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii</i>	Cerro Tunari (3 seen)
White-bellied Nothura	<i>Nothura boraquira</i>	Lomas de Arena (1 seen)
<i>Grebes</i>	<i>Podicipedidae</i>	
Least Grebe,	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	Santa Cruz (building nest)
White-tufted Grebe	<i>Rollandia rolland</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca
Titicaca Flightless Grebe (Short-winged Grebe)	<i>Rollandia microptera</i>	Lago Titicaca (pair; single carrying nest material)
<i>Cormorants</i>	<i>Phalacrocoracidae</i>	
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>	Lago Alalay
<i>Hérons</i>	<i>Ardeidae</i>	
Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	Santa Cruz
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Lago Titicaca (1 ad.; vagrant here)
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	Santa Cruz
Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>	Santa Cruz; Lago Alalay
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Santa Cruz
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Lago Alalay
<i>Ibises</i>	<i>Threskiornithidae</i>	
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	Lago Alalay
Puna Ibis	<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>	Altiplano; Titicaca

Vultures	Cathartidae	
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Santa Cruz to Tambo; Coroico
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	All locations up to ca. 2500m
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	Samaipata (1 flushed)
Andean Condor	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Pojo Valley (6-7 ads. & imms)
Waterfowl	Anatidae	
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Santa Cruz (seen by some)
Andean Goose	<i>Chloephaga melanoptera</i>	La Cumbre (4400-4800m)
Speckled Teal	<i>Anas flavirostris</i>	Cochabamba; Altiplano; Titicaca; La Cumbre
Crested Duck	<i>Lophonetta specularioides</i>	La Cumbre
Yellow-billed Pintail	<i>Anas georgica</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca
Puna Teal	<i>Anus puna</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anus cyanoptera</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca
Rosy-billed Pochard	<i>Netta peposaca</i>	Lago Alalay (3 FF; vagrant here)
Andean (Ruddy) Duck	<i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca
Hawks	Accipitridae	
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Villa Tunari Rd.
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Santa Cruz
Plain-breasted Hawk	<i>Accipiter ventralis</i>	Siberia
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	Santa Cruz
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>	Santa Cruz (Lomas de Arena)
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	Santa Cruz; Tambo; Siberia; Lope Mendoza (2800m)
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Villa Tunari (3000m; 1 imm photographed); N. Amer migr. rare this far south
White-throated Hawk	<i>Buteo albigula</i>	Villa Tunari Rd. (1 imm at 3300m; 1 ad. 3000m)
Puna (Variable) Hawk	<i>Buteo polysoma</i>	Altiplano; La Cumbre; Titicaca
Falcons, Caracaras	Falconidae	
Mountain Caracara	<i>Phalco boenus magalopterus</i>	Cochabamba through La Paz (above 2600m)
Southern Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Santa Cruz
*Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>	Villa Tunari Rd. (1 hd)
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	Santa Cruz to Altiplano
Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>	Altiplano near Titicaca (3)
Cracids	Cracidae	
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis motmot</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico

Limpkins	<i>Aramidae</i>	
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Santa Cruz (Lomas de Arena)
Rails	<i>Rallidae</i>	
Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>	Botanical Garden
*Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>	Santa Cruz (hd)
*Ash-throated Crake	<i>Porzana albicollis</i>	Lomas de Arena (hd)
Plumbeous Rail	<i>Rallus sanguinolentus</i>	Lago Alalay
Common Gallinule(Moorhen)	<i>Gallinule chloropus</i>	Santa Cruz; Alalay; Titicaca
Andean (Slate-colored) Coot	<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>	Lagos Alalay & Titicaca
Jacanas	<i>Jacanidae</i>	
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	Santa Cruz; Lago Alalay
Stilts	<i>Recurvirostridae</i>	
White-backed Stilt	<i>Himantopus melanurus</i> (This sp. not always split; if lumped it becomes <i>H. mexicanus</i>)	Lago Alalay; Lago Titicaca
Plovers	<i>Charadriidae</i>	
Pied Lapwing	<i>Hoploxypterus cayanus</i>	Lago Alalay (2600m; vagrant here)
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Santa Cruz
Andean Lapwing	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>	
Sandpipers	<i>Scolopacidae</i>	
Puna Snipe	<i>Gallinago andina</i>	La Cumbre (3 at 4750m+)!
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Lago Alalay
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca (1 hd)
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Santa Cruz
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Santa Cruz; Lago Alalay
Gulls	<i>Laridae</i>	
Andean Gull	<i>Larus serranus</i>	Cochabamba to Altiplano (to 4700m)
Pigeons and Doves	<i>Columbidae</i>	
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	All urban areas
Spot-winged Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas (Columba)</i>	Lago Titicaca (highland race)

	<i>maculosa</i>	
Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas (Columba) fasciata</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas (Columba) cayennensis</i>	Santa Cruz
[Plumbeous Pigeon]	<i>Patagioenas (Columba) plumbea</i>	Coroico (1 seen by SH and JP)
*Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas (Columba) subvinacea</i>	Coroico (hd)
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	All areas up to altiplano
Picuí Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina picui</i>	Santa Cruz
Bare-faced Ground-Dove	<i>Metriopelia ceciliae</i>	Cochabamba to altiplano
Black-winged Ground-Dove	<i>Metriopelia melanoptera</i>	Cerro Tunari; Titicaca
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	Santa Cruz; Samaipata foothills
White-faced (Large-tailed) Dove	<i>Leptotila megalura</i>	Siberia (1 in flight); also hd.
*White-throated Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon frenata</i>	Coroico (hd)
Macaws and Parrots	<i>Psittacidae</i>	
Red-fronted Macaw (E)	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>	Tambo (up to 6 in flight; 1 at length in scope)
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>	Santa Cruz
Golden-collared Macaw	<i>Primolius (Ara) auricollis</i>	Santa Cruz (6 seen in flight)
Blue-crowned Parakeet	<i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i>	Santa Cruz to Tambo
Mitred Parakeet	<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	Samaipata foothills; Tambo
Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>	Santa Cruz
Green-cheeked Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>	Santa Cruz; Samaipata foothills; Villa Tunari; Coroico
Gray-hooded Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus aymara</i>	Dry highlands from w of Siberia to above Cochabamba
Blue-winged Parrotlet	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>	Santa Cruz
Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>	Santa Cruz
Black-winged Parrot (E)	<i>Hapalopsittaca melanotis</i>	Villa Tunari (excellent scope studies repeatedly)
Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico
Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>	Samaipata foothills
Scaly-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>	Villa Tunari (prs flying high; never seen well)
Blue-front. (Turquoise-fr) Parrot	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	Samaipata foothills (scope views)

Cuckoos	Cuculidae	
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Santa Cruz
Guira Cuckoo	<i>Guira guira</i>	Santa Cruz
Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	Santa Cruz (Loma de Arenas)
Owls	Strigidae	
*Tropical Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>	Coroico (hd)
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Botanical Garden
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Santa Cruz; Titicaca
Nightjars	Caprimulgidae	
[Band-winged Nightjar]	<i>Caprimulgus longirostris</i>	Siberia (seen only by SH)
Swifts	Apodidae	
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	Villa Tunari (ca. 3000m)
[Chestnut-collared Swift?]	<i>Cypseloides rutilus</i>	Villa Tunari (prob. this sp. with prev. sp.)
Ashy-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura meridionalis</i>	Santa Cruz
White-tipped Swift	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari (2400m); 1800m)
Andean Swift	<i>Aeronautes andecolus</i>	W of Cochabamba (2600m)
Hummingbirds	Trochilidae	
violetear sp.	<i>Colibri (prob. thalassinus)</i>	Siberia
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>	Coroico (a couple seen well)
Blue-tailed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>	Coroico (M briefly)
Glittering-bellied Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon aureoventris</i>	Tambo; Lago Alalay
White-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia chionogaster</i>	Samaipata; Tambo; Coroico
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	Chuspipata—Coroico Rd. (1850m)
Black-hooded Sunbeam (E)	<i>Aglaeactis pamela</i>	Siberia area (many!)
Andean Hillstar	<i>Oreotrochilus estella</i>	1F w of Cochabamba (3000+m; 1 near Pongo (3300m)
Wedge-tailed Hillstar	<i>Oreotrochilus adela</i>	Cerro Tunari (2900m)
Gould's Inca	<i>Coeligena inca</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico
Violet-throated Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena violifer</i>	Siberia (8+); Villa Tunari; Coroico
Great Sapphirewing	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	Cotapata (brief look 2x)
Giant Hummingbird	<i>Patagona gigas</i>	1 W of Cochabamba (3000+m)
Amethyst-throated Sunangel	<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis</i>	Villa Tunari (3000m); Cotapata (3050m);

Blue-capped Puffleg	<i>Eriocnemis glaucopoides</i>	Siberia (1M; ca. 2600m)
Buff-thighed (Greenish) Puffleg	<i>Haplophaedia (aureliae) assimili</i>	Chuspipata—Coroico Rd (2200m)
Red-tailed Comet	<i>Sappho sparganura</i>	Near Siberia; Cerro Tunari
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	Siberia (95%MM); Villa Tunari (mostly FF)
Scaled Metaltail	<i>Metallura aeneocauda</i>	Siberia (1-2); Villa Tunari (1-2)
Olivaceous Thornbill	<i>Chalcostigma olivaceum</i>	Above Pongo (3400m)
Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Agelaiocercus kingi</i>	Siberia (2600m)
Trogons	Trogonidae	
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>	Lomas de Arena (2FF; 1M)
Motmots	Momotidae	
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>	Botanical Garden, Santa Cruz
Pied and Green Kingfishers	Cerylidae	
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>	Botanical Garden, Santa Cruz
Puffbirds	Bucconidae	
Spot-backed Puffbird	<i>Nystalus maculatus</i>	Lomas de Arena (pr)
New World Barbets, Toucans	Ramphastidae	
Versicolored Barbet	<i>Eubucco versicolor</i>	Coroico (pr; M studied at length)
Blue-banded Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis</i>	Villa Tunari (1900m); Coroico Rd.
Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>	S Cruz (Río Piray (2); Coroico (1))
Woodpeckers	Picidae	
Ocellated Piculet	<i>Picumnus dorbygnianus</i>	Santa Cruz; Tambo; dry intermontane valley w of Siberia (2700m); Coroico
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>	Botanical Garden (1)
White-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cactorum</i>	Tambo area (common)
Little Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>	Santa Cruz at Río Piray (1)
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>	Coroico
Golden-breasted Flicker	<i>Colaptes melanolaemus</i>	Santa Cruz (by some lumped with Green-barred Woodpk.)
Andean Flicker	<i>Colaptes rupicola</i>	Several highland areas including Lago Titicaca; La Cumbre etc.
Campo Flicker	<i>Colaptes campestris</i>	Santa Cruz
Crimson-crested	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	Santa Cruz (Río Piray); 1M

Woodpecker		
Cream-backed Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus leucopogon</i>	Above Coroico (ca. 1650m)
Furnariids	<i>Furnariidae</i>	
Puna Miner	<i>Geositta punensis</i>	Lago Titicaca (Pto. Perez)
Miner sp. (prob. Common)	<i>Geositta sp.</i>	La Cumbre (4700m)
Rock Earthcreeper	<i>Upucerthia andaecola</i>	Lope Mendoza (pr.) 2800m
Straight-billed Earthcreeper	<i>Upucerthia</i>	W of Cochabamba (3100m)
Bolivian Earthcreeper (E)	<i>Upucerthia harterti</i>	Tambo (scope study)
Bar-winged Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>	Throughout higher els.
White-winged Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes atacamensis</i>	Pr. in canyon above Pongo
Rufous Hornero	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	Santa Cruz to Cochabamba
Brown-capped Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura fuliginiceps</i>	W of Cochabamba (3000m+)
Tawny Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura yanacensis</i>	Cerro Tunari; near Pongo
Wren-like Rushbird	<i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>	Lago Alalay; Lago Titicaca
Chotoy Spinetail	<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophila</i>	Lomas de Arena
*Ochre-cheeked Spinetail	<i>Poecilurus scutatus</i>	Samaipata Yungas forest (hd)
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	W of Siberia 92700m); Villa Tunari (3000m); Coroico
Sooty-fronted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i>	Tambo
Light-crowned Spinetail (E)	<i>Cranioleuca albiceps</i>	Pr. w of Siberia (2700m); this is the "orange" crowned race
Stripe-crowned Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca pyrrhophia</i>	Tambo area (several)
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca cinnamomea</i>	Botanical Gardens (2)
Black-throated Thistletail (E)	<i>Schizoeaca harterti</i>	Villa Tunari (3000m+); Cotapata (3050m)
Rusty-vented Canastero	<i>Asthenes dorbignyi</i>	Cerro Tunari (2900m); w of Cochabamba (3450m)
Maquis (Iquico) Canastero (E)	<i>Asthenes heterura</i>	Lope Mendoza (2850m) 1 seen nicely (also called Iquico Canastero)
Scribble-tailed Canastero	<i>Asthenes maculicauda</i>	Pr near Pongo (3300m)
Streak-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus striaticeps</i>	W of Siberia; W of Cochabamba (3400m)
Greater Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus ruber</i>	Santa Cruz
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	Cotapata trail
*Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>	Siberia (hd. only)
Woodcreepers	<i>Dendrocolaptidae</i>	
*Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>	Botanical Garden (hd only)
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>	Botanical Garden (pr. seen)

*Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>	Botanical Garden (hd. only)
Narrow-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>	Tambo area
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	Santa Cruz; Villa Tunari (pr., 1970m)
Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	Santa Cruz
Typical Antbirds	<i>Thamnophilidae</i>	
Giant Antshrike	<i>Batara cinerea</i>	N of Comarapa (1950m)
*Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>	Villa Tunari (hd, 1970m)
Upland Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus aroyae</i>	Villa Tunari (1M 2500m!)
Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	Tambo (F); another above Coroico (2000m)
Rufous-capped Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>	Tambo (M seen well)
White-backed Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>	Coroico (never seen well at all)
Ground Antbirds	<i>Formicariidae</i>	
*Stripe-headed Antpitta	<i>Grallaria andicola</i>	Hd near Pongo (not responsive)
Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>	Villa Tunari (hd); Cotapata (1 seen beautifully, 3000m)
Rufous-faced Antpitta	<i>Grallaria erythrotis</i>	Siberia (1 seen by part of group); hd Villa Tunari; above Coroico etc.
Tapaculos	<i>Rhinocryptidae</i>	
Olive-crown. Crescentchest	<i>Melanopareia maximiliani</i>	Above Comarapa (seen nicely)
Trilling Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus parvirostris</i>	Villa Tunari (seen briefly, 3000m); glimpsed Siberia; hd. above Coroico (2500m+)
*Bolivian Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus bolivianus</i>	Hd. near Coroico (1650m); part of "white-crowned" complex
*Diademed Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus schulenbergi</i>	Hd. Villa Tunari; Cotapata
Puna Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus simonsi</i>	Lope Mendoza (seen well); also above Pongo (pr. carrying food)
Flycatchers	<i>Tyrannidae</i>	
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	Santa Cruz
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	Santa Cruz

White-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>	All highland areas (mid els.)
Highland Elaenia	<i>Elaenia obscura</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari
Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari; Cotapata
White-crested Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga subcristata</i>	Santa Cruz; w of Cochabamba (?)
White-bellied Tyrannulet or Unnamed "Gray-crowned" Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga munda</i> /(or sp.?)	Tambo (prob. also Santa Cruz); identity of this taxa not fully resolved. It is different than prev. sp. but apparently it is not White-bellied Tyrannulet
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus</i>	Yungas above Samaipata
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd.
Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias uropygialis</i>	Coroico Rd. (ca. 2000m)
Bolivian Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius bolivianus</i>	Villa Tunari (2600-3000m)
Chaco Suiriri	<i>Suiriri suiriri</i>	Tambo (building lichen-covered cup nest; in eucalyptus fork; 25 ft up)
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari; Cotapata
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>	Cotapata (1 in mixed spp. flock)
Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>	Santa Cruz (many)
Greater Wagtail-Tyrant	<i>Stigmatura budytoides</i>	Tambo; w of Cochabamba to 2550m el in scrub
Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes flavirostris</i>	Siberia (2500m); Lope Mendoza (2800m); Cerro Tunari (3000m)
Tufted Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>	Cerro Tunari (2600m); w of Cochabamba (3450m); Cotapata (build. nest 3050m)
Many-colored Rush-Tyrant	<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>	Lago Alalay; Titicaca
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>	Santa Cruz and Tambo (many)
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum plumbeiceps</i>	Villa Tunari Rd.; Coroico Rd.
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatch.	<i>Todirostrum latirostris</i>	Santa Cruz (Río Piray)
Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	Santa Cruz
Ochraceous-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus ochraceiventris</i>	Cotapata (pr. 3000m)
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>	Tambo (at dawn; 1600m)
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd.
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>	Comarapa; near Siberia; Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd.; pr. nesting on hotel ledge in Cochabamba

Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>	Villa Tunari (1970m); Coroico Rd. (2000m)
Wood Pewee sp.	<i>Contopus sp. (sordidulus?)</i>	Coroico (1500m); n migrant
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	Samaipata foothills; Villa Tunari; Coroico (1300m)
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Santa Cruz
Golden-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca pulchella</i>	Villa Tunari (2600m); earlier placed in genus <i>Silvicultrix</i>
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>	Villa Tunari and Coroico Rd (2900-3100m; common!)
D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca oenanthoides</i>	Cerro Tunari (2 at treeline at ca. 4000m)
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>	Cerro Tunari (1 in Polylepis at 3000+m)
White-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>	Lope Mendoza (2850m); Cerro Tunari
Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant	<i>Agriornis montana</i>	16km E of Lope Mendoza (3000m); 1 near La Cumbre (4400m)
Puna Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola juninensis</i>	La Cumbre (4600m)
Cinereous Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola cinerea</i>	La Cumbre (4600m; 1 seen only by SH)
White-fronted Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola albifrons</i>	La Cumbre (4400m and 4600m)
Ochre-naped Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola flavinucha</i>	La Cumbre (4 at 4600m)
Plumbeous (Andean) Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus signatus</i>	W of Siberia (2MM; 2700m+)
White-winged Black-Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus aterrimus</i>	Tambo; Cerro Tunari; E and W of Cochabamba; Titicaca (generally in high arid areas)
Yellow-browed Tyrant	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>	Tambo (1 seen well)
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosus</i>	Santa Cruz
Rufous Casiornis	<i>Casiornis rufa</i>	Santa Cruz; Lomas de Arena, 1
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	Villa Tunari (1960m)
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	Santa Cruz
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>	Santa Cruz
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Santa Cruz
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	Santa Cruz
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	Santa Cruz
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	Villa Tunari
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico
[Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>	Santa Cruz (1 in scope by SH at

		Río Piray; n migrant; not seen by any of group)
*Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	Coroico (hd only, 1350-1500m)
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus</i>	Santa Cruz area
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Santa Cruz (1000+ along Rio Piray)
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savanna</i>	Santa Cruz
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	Coroico (1500m; seen well)
Cotingas	<i>Cotingidae</i>	
White-tipped Plantcutter	<i>Phytotoma rutila</i>	Tambo; Lago Alalay (2600m)
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>	Siberia; Cerro Tunari (building large stick nest cup, 3800m); Villa Tunari
Band-tailed Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola intermedia</i>	Villa Tunari (2600m); Coroico Rd. at 3050m
Swallows	<i>Hirundinidae</i>	
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>	Santa Cruz
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	Most mid-elevations
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>	Treeline Villa Tunari; Cotapata
Andean Swallow	<i>Hirundo andecola</i> (by some placed in genus <i>Stelgidopteryx</i>)	Altiplano areas (common, i.e. Cerro Tunari, Titicaca)
South. Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	Santa Cruz
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Santa Cruz (common); Chuspipata; Titicaca
Pipits	<i>Motacillidae</i>	
Short-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus furcatus</i>	Altiplano near Titicaca
Dippers	<i>Cinclidae</i>	
White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>	Coroico Rd.
Wrens	<i>Troglodytidae</i>	
Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>	Botanical Gardens
Fulvous Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia fulva</i>	Coroico Rd (ca. 2000m; Sacramento Alto)
Moustached Wren	<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>	Samaipata Trail
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Almost all els.

Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>	Siberia and Villa Tunari
*Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	*Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd.
Mockingbirds	<i>Mimidae</i>	
Chalk-browed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>	Santa Cruz (Lomas de Arena)
Brown-backed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus dorsalis</i>	W of Cochabamba (ca. 2900m)
Thrushes	<i>Turdidae</i>	
Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>	Siberia (hd); Villa Tunari (seen well); Coroico Rd. (hd)
Spotted Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus dryas</i>	Siberia (hd); Villa Tunari (2 seen briefly)
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Samaipata foothills (several at 960m); Tambo (1600m); Coroico (1350m)
Pale-eyed Thrush	<i>Platycichla leucops</i>	Siberia (1 glimpsed ca. 6x; very difficult to see); 2600m
Chiguanco Thrush	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>	Drier areas from w of Siberia to w of Cochabamba
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	Humid areas of Villa Tunari; La Paz to Coroico Rd; visually differs little from prev. sp. except slightly darker
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>	Siberia (scope views); Villa Tunari (hd); Coroico Rd
Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	Samaipata foothills; Tambo
Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>	Santa Cruz; Tambo; Lago Alalay (drier areas)
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>	Santa Cruz (Botanical Gardens etc.)
Gnatcatchers	<i>Poliptilidae</i>	
Masked Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliptila dumicola</i>	Santa Cruz; Samaipata foothills; Tambo
Jays	<i>Corvidae</i>	
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>	Santa Cruz; Samaipata foothills; Tambo; Villa Tunari (to 1900m); Coroico (1500m)
Plush-crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>	Samaipata foothills (960m)
Weaver Finches	<i>Ploceidae</i>	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Almost all towns/urban areas

Vireos	Vireonidae	
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	Villa Tunari (1970m)
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Samaipata foothills; Tambo
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	Santa Cruz; Samaipata foothills; Tambo (hd)
Siskins, etc	Fringillidae	
Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>	Tambo; Siberia; Cochabamba up to near altiplano
Yellow-bellied Siskin	<i>Carduelis xanthogastra</i>	Coroico (1500m)
Black Siskin	<i>Carduelis atrata</i>	Titicaca (6+ beautifully)
Warblers	Parulidae	
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>	Santa Cruz to Tambo; Coroico
Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>	Tambo; above Coroico (1650m)
Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Villa Tunari (1970m); Coroico (1500m)
Brown-capped Whitestart	<i>Myioborus brunneiceps</i>	Tambo (to 1800m); Siberia; w of Cochabamba (3450m)
Spectacled Whitestart	<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd (humid higher els)
Two-banded Warbler	<i>Basileuterus bivittatus</i>	Samaipata foothills (960m); Coroico (1500m); Yungas zone
Pale-legged Warbler	<i>Basileuterus signatus</i>	Siberia (2600m)
Citrine Warbler	<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>	Cotapata (3050m)
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>	Villa Tunari (1970m; song very unlike northern Andean birds)
Bananaquit	Coerebidae	
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Coroico (1500m)
Tanagers and Allies	Thraupidae	
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>	Lope Mendoza (2850m); Titicaca (3700m)
Blue-backed Conebill	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>	Cotapata (3050m)
Black-faced Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys melanopis</i>	Coroico (1300m)
Common Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari; Chuspipata
Orange-browed Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>	Cotapata (1 at 3050m)
Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>	Cotapata (4-6 in mixed spp. flock)
Drab Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus xanthophthalmus</i>	Cotapata (same as prev. sp)

Three-striped Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus trifasciatus</i>	Cotapata (4+ with prev. 3 spp)
Rust-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis ruficeps</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari (to 3000m); Coroico Rd. (upper end)
Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>	1 presum. this sp. seen by C Cohen in Yungas near Coroico (not seen by SH)
Highland Hepatic-Tanager	<i>Piranga lutea</i>	1F at 2850m near Lope Mendoza
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico (1500m)
Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis Sayaca</i>	All areas up to 2500m
Blue-capped Thraupis	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd (common as "dirt")
Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>	Samaipata foothills; Tambo; dry areas of Cochabamba
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	Coroico (1500m)
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>	Villa Tunari Rd (2900m); above Cotapata (3250m)
Scarlet-bellied Mt-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>	Villa Tunari; Cotapata (many)
(Southern) Blue-winged Mt-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus flavinuchus</i>	Siberia (singing); Villa Tunari (mostly hd); Coroico Rd (hd); possible split from N birds
Golden-collared Tanager	<i>Iridosornis jelskii</i>	Cotapata (seen 2x briefly)
Chestnut-bellied Mt-Tanager	<i>Delothraupis castaneiventris</i>	Cotapata (3-4)
Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>	Santa Cruz; Tambo; Coroico
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	Coroico
Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>	Villa Tunari (1900m); Coroico Rd (2000-2500m)
Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd.
Swallow-Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>	Coroico (6+ at 1500m)
Plush-capped Finch	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>	Cotapata (1 at 3050m)
Emberizids	<i>Emberizidae</i>	
Red crested Finch	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>	Tambo (1M seen well)
Black-hooded Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus atriceps</i>	Lope Mendoza; Cerro Tunari; w of Cochabamba
Peruvian Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>	Titicaca (3750m); La Cumbre (4300 m)
Plumbeous Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>	Cerro Tunari; near Pongo
Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>	Cerro Tunari (10+)
Gray-crested Finch	<i>Lophospingus griseocristatus</i>	Tambo area; w of Cochabamba (2550-3000m)
White-winged Diuca-Finch	<i>Diuca speculifera</i>	La Cumbre (4300-47750m)

Short-tailed Finch	<i>Idiopsar brachyurus</i>	Cerro Tunari (ca. 4000m)
Rufous-sided Warbling-Finch	<i>Poospiza hypochondria</i>	E and W of Cochabamba (dry zones, 2600-3000m)
Rusty-browed Warbling-Finch	<i>Poospiza erythrophrys</i>	Siberia (2500m)
Ringed Warbling-Finch	<i>Poospiza torquata</i>	Tambo; Cerro Tunari; w of Cochabamba (2550m)
Black-capped Warbling-Finch	<i>Poospiza melanoleuca</i>	Tambo
Cochabamba Mountain-Finch (E)	<i>Poospiza garleppi</i>	Cerro Tunari (2600m)
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	Above Coroico (1650m)
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>	Coroico (1350-1650m)
White-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>	Santa Cruz
*Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>	Above Coroico (hd; 1650m)
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>	Siberia to Pongo (high open els)
Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>	Lope Mendoza (2); La Cumbre (3800-4000m); open areas
Paramo Seedeater	<i>Catamenia homochroa</i>	Cotapata (3200m; forest edge)
[Rusty Flowerpiercer]	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>	Coroico (seen by SH only)
Moustached Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>	Cotapata (seen in fog)
Black-throated Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>	Titicaca and Pongo
Gray-bellied Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa carbonaria</i>	Siberia to W of Cochabamba (common, 2500-3400m)
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>	Siberia; Villa Tunari; Cotapata
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	S Cruz to w of Cochabamba (up to 2800m); Coroico
Grassland (Misto) Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis luteola</i>	Santa Cruz; 1 in scope at Lomas de Arena
Greenish Yellow-Finch	<i>Sicalis olivascens</i>	Cerro Tunari (100+)
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>	Santa Cruz (Lomas de Arena)
Great Pampa-Finch	<i>Embernagra platensis</i>	Siberia (2500m); w of Cochabamba
Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Santa Cruz
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	Santa Cruz
Bolivian Brush-Finch (E)	<i>Atlapetes boliviana</i> (In past most often regarded as a race of widespread <i>A. rufinucha</i>)	Almost all mid-el forest zones
Fulvous-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes fulviceps</i>	Cerro Tunari (2600m)

Stripe-headed Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes torquatus</i>	Villa Tunari (1970m); briefly by part of group
Saffron-billed Finch	<i>Arremon flavirostris</i>	Tambo (2 beautifully)
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	All foothill and mt. areas
Finches	<i>Cardinalidae</i>	
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>	Santa Cruz (several)
*Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>	Coroico (hd)
Golden-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator aurantiirostris</i>	Common in dry to arid highlands (1600-3400m)
Rufous-bellied Saltator	<i>Saltator rufiventris</i>	W of Churo (2800m); Cerro Tunari (2600-2800m)
Black-backed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus aureoventris</i>	Tambo; Siberia; Villa Tunari; Coroico
Ultramarine Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa brissonii</i>	Tambo (pair close)
Blackbirds	<i>Icteridae</i>	
Yellow-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus thilius</i>	Lago Titicaca (a dozen or more)
Bay-winged Cowbird	<i>Molothrus badius</i>	Tambo; C Tunari; Cochabamba
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	S. Cruz; Tambo; Cochabamba
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>	Tambo
Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>	Santa Cruz
Solitary Black-Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>	Santa Cruz (Lomas de Arena)
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	Santa Cruz; Coroico
Dusky-green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius atrovirens</i>	Villa Tunari; Coroico Rd.
Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>	Santa Cruz (common)
Bolivian Blackbird (E)	<i>Oreopsar bolivianus</i>	Cochabamba area including Cerro Tunari (2700m)

Taxonomy and order generally follow J. V. Remsen and M. Traylor, 1989, *An annotated List of the Birds of Bolivia*; or R. S. Ridgely and G. Tudor, 1989 and 1994, *The Birds of South America*, vols. I and II, with some updates from James F. Clements, *Birds of the World: A Checklist*, 2000.

Mammal List:

*Brown Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>	Botanical Garden (hd)
Tayra	<i>Eira barbara</i>	Siberia forest (seen by FS)
Cavi sp.	<i>Cavia aperea</i> or <i>C. tschudii</i>	Tambo area
Bolivian Squirrel	<i>Sciurus ignitus</i> (?)	Santa Cruz and Coroico area