

**HOLIDAY SEASON IN PANAMA:  
NEW YEAR AT PANAMA'S  
CANOPY TOWER**

**DECEMBER 27, 2007 – JANUARY 3, 2008**

**LEADER: TONY NUNNERY**

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NEW YEAR AT PANAMA'S CANOPY TOWER  
December 27, 2007 – January 3, 2008**

December 27	Transfer Canopy Lodge to Canopy Tower
December 28	Morning observation deck, post breakfast stroll Semaphore Hill, afternoon Ammodump ponds
December 29	Day excursion Cerro Jefe, Cerro Azul
December 30	Morning Pipeline Road, afternoon Carmen's feeders and Pipeline Road
December 31	Day excursion Achiote Road, Gatun, train ride back to Pacific
January 1	Morning Plantation Road, afternoon Summit Ponds
January 2	Morning Metropolitan Park, afternoon visit to Miraflores locks
January 3	Departure for home

**BIRDLIST**

**Tinamous**

Little Tinamou

**Tinamidae**

*Crypturellus soui*

**Ducks, Geese & Swans**

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck  
Muscovy Duck

**Anatidae**

*Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
*Cairina moschata*

**Guans & Chachalacas**

Gray-headed Chachalaca

**Cracidae**

*Ortalis cinereiceps*

**Pelicans**

Brown Pelican

**Pelecanidae**

*Pelecanus occidentalis*

**Cormorants**

Neotropic Cormorant

**Phalacrocoracidae**

*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

**Frigatebirds**

Magnificent Frigatebird

**Fregatidae**

*Fregata magnificens*

**Hérons, Egrets & Bitterns**

Rufescent Tiger-Heron  
Great Blue Heron  
Great Egret  
Snowy Egret  
Little Blue Heron  
Cattle Egret

**Ardeidae**

*Tigrisoma lineatum*  
*Ardea herodias*  
*Ardea alba*  
*Egretta thula*  
*Egretta caerulea*  
*Bubulcus ibis*

Green Heron  
Striated Heron  
Boat-billed Heron

**New World Vultures**

Black Vulture  
Turkey Vulture

**Hawks, Eagles & Kites**

Osprey  
Gray-headed Kite  
Pearl Kite  
Snail Kite  
Double-toothed Kite  
White Hawk  
Common Black-Hawk  
Great Black-Hawk  
Broad-winged Hawk  
Gray Hawk  
Short-tailed Hawk  
Zone-tailed Hawk  
Black Hawk-Eagle  
Ornate Hawk-Eagle

**Falcons & Caracaras**

Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon  
Yellow-headed Caracara  
Bat Falcon

**Rails, Gallinules & Coots**

White-throated Crake  
Gray-necked Wood-Rail  
Purple Gallinule

**Plovers & Lapwings**

Southern Lapwing

**Jacanas**

Wattled Jacana

**Sandpipers & Allies**

Spotted Sandpiper

**Gulls & Terns**

Laughing Gull  
Royal Tern

**Doves & Pigeons**

Rock Pigeon (I)  
Pale-vented Pigeon

Butorides virescens  
Butorides striata  
Cochlearius cochlearius

**Cathartidae**

Coragyps atratus  
Cathartes aura

**Accipitridae**

Pandion haliaetus  
Leptodon cayanensis  
Gampsonyx swainsonii  
Rostrhamus sociabilis  
Harpagus bidentatus  
Leucopternis albicollis  
Buteogallus anthracinus  
Buteogallus urubitinga  
Buteo platypterus  
Buteo (Asturina) nitidus  
Buteo brachyurus  
Buteo albonotatus  
Spizaetus tyrannus  
Spizaetus ornatus

**Falconidae**

Micrastur mirandollei  
Milvago chimachima  
Falco ruficularis

**Rallidae**

Laterallus albigularis  
Aramides cajanea  
Porphyrion martinica

**Charadriidae**

Vanellus chilensis

**Jacanidae**

Jacana jacana

**Scolopacidae**

Actitis macularia

**Laridae**

Larus atricilla  
Thalasseus (Sterna) maxima

**Columbidae**

Columba livia  
Patagioenas cayennensis

Scaled Pigeon  
Ruddy Ground-Dove  
Blue Ground-Dove  
White-tipped Dove  
Gray-chested Dove

### **Parrots, Macaws & Allies**

Orange-chinned Parakeet  
Blue-fronted Parrotlet  
Brown-hooded Parrot  
Blue-headed Parrot  
Red-ored Parrot  
Mealy Parrot

### **Cuckoos**

Squirrel Cuckoo  
Greater Ani  
Smooth-billed Ani  
Groove-billed Ani

### **Typical Owls**

Spectacled Owl

### **Nightjars & Allies**

Common Nighthawk

### **Potoos**

Common Potoo

### **Swifts**

Vaux's Swift  
Short-tailed Swift  
Band-rumped Swift  
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift

### **Hummingbirds**

Rufous-breasted Hermit  
Band-tailed Barbthroat  
Green Hermit  
Western Long-tailed Hermit  
White-necked Jacobin  
Black-throated Mango  
Violet-headed Hummingbird  
Rufous-crested Coquette  
Garden Emerald  
Violet-crowned Woodnymph  
Violet-bellied Hummingbird  
Violet-capped Hummingbird  
Blue-chested Hummingbird  
Snowy-bellied Hummingbird

Patagioenas speciosa  
Columbina talpacoti  
Claravis pretiosa  
Leptotila verreauxi  
Leptotila cassini

### **Psittacidae**

Brotogeris jugularis  
Touit dilectissimus  
Pionopsitta haematotis  
Pionus menstruus  
Amazona autumnalis  
Amazona farinosa

### **Cuculidae**

Piaya cayana  
Crotophaga major  
Crotophaga ani  
Crotophaga sulcirostris

### **Strigidae**

Pulsatrix perspicillata

### **Caprimulgidae**

Chordeiles minor

### **Nyctibiidae**

Nyctibius griseus

### **Apodidae**

Chaetura vauxi  
Chaetura brachyura  
Chaetura spinicaudus  
Panyptila cayennensis

### **Trochilidae**

Glaucis hirsuta  
Threnetes ruckeri  
Phaethornis guy  
Phaethornis longirostris  
Florisuga mellivora  
Anthracothorax nigricollis  
Klais guimeti  
Lophornis delattrei  
Chlorostilbon assimilis  
Thalurania colombica  
Damophila julie  
Goldmania violiceps  
Amazilia (Polyerata) amabilis  
Amazilia (Saucerottia) edward

Rufous-tailed Hummingbird  
White-vented Plumeleeter  
Bronze-tailed Plumeleeter  
Purple-crowned Fairy

### **Trogon**

White-tailed Trogon  
Violaceous Trogon  
Black-throated Trogon  
Black-tailed Trogon  
Slaty-tailed Trogon

### **Motmots**

Blue-crowned Motmot  
Rufous Motmot  
Broad-billed Motmot

### **Kingfishers**

Ringed Kingfisher  
Amazon Kingfisher  
Green Kingfisher  
American Pygmy Kingfisher

### **Puffbirds**

White-necked Puffbird  
Black-breasted Puffbird  
Pied Puffbird  
White-whiskered Puffbird

### **Jacamars**

Great Jacamar

### **Barbets**

Spot-crowned Barbet

### **Toucans**

Collared Araçari  
Keel-billed Toucan  
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan

### **Woodpeckers & Allies**

Black-cheeked Woodpecker  
Red-crowned Woodpecker  
Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker (E)  
Cinnamon Woodpecker  
Lineated Woodpecker  
Crimson-crested Woodpecker

### **Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers**

Plain Xenops

Amazilia tzacatl  
Chalybura buffonii  
Chalybura urochrysis  
Heliostyris barroti

### **Trogonidae**

Trogon viridis  
Trogon violaceus  
Trogon rufus  
Trogon melanurus  
Trogon massena

### **Momotidae**

Momotus momota  
Baryphthengus martii  
Electron platyrhynchum

### **Alcedinidae**

Ceryle torquatus  
Chloroceryle amazona  
Chloroceryle americana  
Chloroceryle aenea

### **Bucconidae**

Notharchus macrorhynchos  
Notharchus pectoralis  
Notharchus tectus  
Malacoptila panamensis

### **Galbulidae**

Jacamerops aureus

### **Capitonidae**

Capito maculicoronatus

### **Ramphastidae**

Pteroglossus torquatus  
Ramphastos sulfuratus  
Ramphastos swainsonii

### **Picidae**

Melanerpes pucherani  
Melanerpes rubricapillus  
Piculus callopterus  
Celeus loricatus  
Dryocopus lineatus  
Campephilus melanoleucos

### **Furnariidae**

Xenops minutus

Scaly-throated Leaf-tosser  
Plain-brown Woodcreeper  
Olivaceous Woodcreeper  
Northern Barred-Woodcreeper  
Cocoa Woodcreeper  
Black-striped Woodcreeper  
Spotted Woodcreeper

### **Typical Antbirds**

Fasciated Antshrike  
Barred Antshrike  
Western Slaty-Antshrike  
Checker-throated Antwren  
White-flanked Antwren  
Dot-winged Antbird  
Dusky Antbird  
White-bellied Antbird  
Chestnut-backed Antbird  
Spotted Antbird  
Bicolored Antbird  
Ocellated Antbird

### **Antthrushes & Antpittas**

Black-faced Antthrush  
Streak-chested Antpitta

### **Tyrant Flycatchers**

Brown-capped Tyrannulet  
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet  
Yellow Tyrannulet  
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet  
Forest Elaenia  
Gray Elaenia  
Greenish Elaenia  
Yellow-bellied Elaenia  
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher  
Yellow-green Tyrannulet (E)  
Paltry Tyrannulet  
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant  
Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant  
Southern Bentbill  
Common Tody-Flycatcher  
Brownish Flycatcher  
Olivaceous Flatbill  
Yellow-olive Flycatcher  
Golden-crowned Spadebill  
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher  
Black-tailed Flycatcher  
Acadian Flycatcher  
Black Phoebe

*Sclerurus guatemalensis*  
*Dendrocincla fuliginosa*  
*Sittasomus griseicapillus*  
*Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae*  
*Xiphorhynchus susurrans*  
*Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus*  
*Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*

### **Thamnophilidae**

*Cymbilaimus lineatus*  
*Thamnophilus doliatus*  
*Thamnophilus atrinucha*  
*Myrmotherula fulviventris*  
*Myrmotherula axillaris*  
*Microrhopias quixensis*  
*Cercomacra tyrannina*  
*Myrmeciza longipes*  
*Myrmeciza exsul*  
*Hylophylax naevioides*  
*Gymnopithys leucaspis*  
*Phaenostictus macleani*

### **Formicariidae**

*Formicarius analis*  
*Hylopezus perspicillatus*

### **Tyrannidae**

*Ornithion brunneicapillus*  
*Camptostoma obsoletum*  
*Capsiempis flaveola*  
*Tyrannulus elatus*  
*Myiopagis gaimardii*  
*Myiopagis caniceps*  
*Myiopagis viridicata*  
*Elaenia flavogaster*  
*Mionectes oleagineus*  
*Phylloscartes flavovirens*  
*Zimmerius vilissimus*  
*Myiornis atricapillus*  
*Lophotriccus pilaris*  
*Oncostoma olivaceum*  
*Todirostrum cinereum*  
*Cnipodectes subbrunneus*  
*Rhynchocyclus olivaceus*  
*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*  
*Platyrinchus coronatus*  
*Terenotriccus erythrus*  
*Myiobius atricaudus*  
*Empidonax virescens*  
*Sayornis nigricans*

Bright-rumped Attila  
Rufous Mourner  
Dusky-capped Flycatcher  
Great Crested Flycatcher  
Lesser Kiskadee  
Great Kiskadee  
Boat-billed Flycatcher  
Rusty-margined Flycatcher  
Social Flycatcher  
Streaked Flycatcher  
Tropical Kingbird  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher

***Genera incertae sedis***

Cinnamon Becard  
Masked Tityra

**Cotingas**

Blue Cotinga  
Purple-throated Fruitcrow

**Manakins**

Golden-collared Manakin  
White-ruffed Manakin  
Lance-tailed Manakin  
Blue-crowned Manakin  
Red-capped Manakin

**Vireos & Allies**

Yellow-throated Vireo  
Tawny-crowned Greenlet  
Golden-fronted Greenlet  
Lesser Greenlet  
Green Shrike-Vireo

**Crows, Jays & Magpies**

Black-chested Jay

**Swallows**

Gray-breasted Martin  
Mangrove Swallow  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow  
Barn Swallow

**Wrens**

Black-bellied Wren  
Bay Wren  
Rufous-breasted Wren  
Rufous-and-white Wren  
Plain Wren

Attila spadiceus  
Rhytipterna holerythra  
Myiarchus tuberculifer  
Myiarchus crinitus  
Philohydor lictor  
Pitangus sulphuratus  
Megarynchus pitangua  
Myiozetetes cayanensis  
Myiozetetes similis  
Myiodynastes maculatus  
Tyrannus melancholicus  
Tyrannus savana

Pachyramphus cinnamomeus  
Tityra semifasciata

**Cotingidae**

Cotinga nattererii  
Querula purpurata

**Pipridae**

Manacus vitellinus  
Corapipo altera  
Chiroxiphia lanceolata  
Pipra (Lepidothrix) coronata  
Pipra mentalis

**Vireonidae**

Vireo flavifrons  
Hylophilus ochraceiceps  
Hylophilus aurantiifrons  
Hylophilus decurtatus  
Vireolanius pulchellus

**Corvidae**

Cyanocorax affinis

**Hirundinidae**

Progne chalybea  
Tachycineta albilinea  
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis  
Hirundo rustica

**Troglodytidae**

Thryothorus fasciatoventris  
Thryothorus nigricapillus  
Thryothorus rutilus  
Thryothorus rufalbus  
Thryothorus modestus

House Wren  
White-breasted Wood-Wren  
Song Wren

**Old World Warblers**

Long-billed Gnatwren  
Tropical Gnatcatcher

**Thrushes & Allies**

Swainson's Thrush  
Clay-colored Robin

**Mockingbirds & Thrashers**

Tropical Mockingbird (I)

**New World Warblers**

Golden-winged Warbler  
Tennessee Warbler  
Yellow Warbler  
Chestnut-sided Warbler  
Bay-breasted Warbler  
Black-and-white Warbler  
Prothonotary Warbler  
Northern Waterthrush

***Genus incertae sedis***

Bananaquit

**Tanagers & Allies**

Rosy Thrush-Tanager  
Olive Tanager  
Gray-headed Tanager  
White-shouldered Tanager  
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager  
Red-throated Ant-Tanager  
Hepatic Tanager  
Summer Tanager  
Crimson-backed Tanager  
Flame-rumped Tanager  
Blue-gray Tanager  
Palm Tanager  
Plain-colored Tanager  
Emerald Tanager  
Speckled Tanager  
Bay-headed Tanager  
Rufous-winged Tanager  
Golden-hooded Tanager  
Scarlet-thighed Dacnis  
Blue Dacnis  
Green Honeycreeper

Troglodytes aedon  
Henicorhina leucosticta  
Cyphorinus phaeocephalus

**Sylviidae**

Ramphocaenus melanurus  
Polioptila plumbea

**Turdidae**

Catharus ustulatus  
Turdus grayi

**Mimidae**

Mimus gilvus

**Parulidae**

Vermivora chrysoptera  
Vermivora peregrina  
Dendroica petechia  
Dendroica pensylvanica  
Dendroica castanea  
Mniotilta varia  
Protonotaria citrea  
Seiurus noveboracensis

Coereba flaveola

**Thraupidae**

Rhodinocichla rosea  
Chlorothraupis carmioli  
Eucometis penicillata  
Tachyphonus luctuosus  
Habia rubica  
Habia fuscicauda  
Piranga flava  
Piranga rubra  
Ramphocelus dimidiatus  
Ramphocelus flammigerus  
Thraupis episcopus  
Thraupis palmarum  
Tangara inornata  
Tangara florida  
Tangara guttata  
Tangara gyrola  
Tangara lavinia  
Tangara larvata  
Dacnis venusta  
Dacnis cayana  
Chlorophanes spiza

Shining Honeycreeper  
Red-legged Honeycreeper

*Cyanerpes lucidus*  
*Cyanerpes cyaneus*

**Buntings, Sparrows & Allies**

Blue-black Grassquit  
Variable Seedeater  
Yellow-bellied Seedeater  
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater  
Yellow-faced Grassquit  
Saffron Finch (I)  
Orange-billed Sparrow  
Black-striped Sparrow

**Emberizidae**

*Volatinia jacarina*  
*Sporophila (corvina) americana*  
*Sporophila nigricollis*  
*Sporophila minuta*  
*Tiaris olivacea*  
*Sicalis flaveola*  
*Arremon aurantiirostris*  
*Arremonops conirostris*

**Saltators & Cardinals**

Streaked Saltator  
Buff-throated Saltator  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
Blue-black Grosbeak  
Indigo Bunting

**Cardinalidae**

*Saltator striatipectus*  
*Saltator maximus*  
*Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
*Cyanocompsa cyanooides*  
*Passerina cyanea*

**Troupials & Allies**

Red-breasted Blackbird  
Eastern Meadowlark  
Great-tailed Grackle  
Orchard Oriole  
Yellow-backed Oriole  
Yellow-tailed Oriole  
Baltimore Oriole  
Yellow-billed Cacicque  
Yellow-rumped Cacicque  
Scarlet-rumped Cacicque  
Chestnut-headed Oropendula

**Icteridae**

*Sturnella militaris*  
*Sturnella magna*  
*Quiscalus mexicanus*  
*Icterus spurius*  
*Icterus chrysater*  
*Icterus mesomelas*  
*Icterus galbula*  
*Amblycercus holosericeus*  
*Cacicus cela*  
*Cacicus uropygialis*  
*Psarocolius wagleri*

**Siskins, Crossbills & Allies**

Yellow-crowned Euphonia  
Thick-billed Euphonia  
Fulvous-vented Euphonia  
Tawny-capped Euphonia

**Fringillidae**

*Euphonia luteicapilla*  
*Euphonia laniirostris*  
*Euphonia fulvicrissa*  
*Euphonia anae*

## MAMMAL LIST

Collared Anteater (*Tamandua tetradactyla*)  
Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth (*Bradypus variegatus*)  
Mantled Howler Monkey (*Alouatta palliata*)  
White-faced Capuchin (*Cebus capucinus*)  
Geoffrey's Tamarin (*Saguinus geoffroyi*)  
Red-tailed Squirrel (*Sciurus granatensis*)  
Central American Agouti (*Dasyprocta punctata*)

White-nosed Coati (*Nasua narica*)  
Kinkajou (*Poto flavus*)

## **Reptiles and Amphibians**

Spectacled Caiman (*Caiman crocodilius*)  
American Crocodile (*Crocodylus acutus*)  
Common Basilisk (*Basiliscus basiliscus*)  
Green Iguana (*Iguana iguana*)  
Black Spiny-tailed Iguana (*Ctenosaura similis*)  
Central American Whiptail (*Ameiva festiva*)  
Green and Black Poison-Dart Frog (*Dendrobates auratus*)