

*Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc.*

**MANU, PERU  
MANU WILDLIFE CENTER LODGE  
(Part 2 of the Manu Biosphere Reserve Tour)**

August 20-29, 2007

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Peruvian Guides: Doris Valencia and Percy Avendaño**

After the first few days afield there was little doubt in anyone's mind that they were in one of the world's great tropical wildernesses. The macaws had something to do with it. Over 50 Red-and-green Macaws argued over a clay bank and draped themselves over tree limbs like animated pieces of brightly colored cloth, as they worked up the courage to leave the safety of the trees and descend to the open clay bank. Thirty minutes away, by boat, at the Manu Wildlife Center, Scarlet Macaws were leaving the clearing to feed at distant sites just as the sun's first rays bathed the canopy in a golden glow. Pairs and trios of Blue-and-yellow Macaws were streaming back and forth. One perched atop a dead palm stub and excavated a cavity with its massive beak. Big gaudy macaws, like toucans, are quintessential icons of tropical latitudes, but they represent something else too. They are excellent indicators of truly wild areas where human impact is minimal, where hunting, poaching, and other activities degrade or alter the natural balance of animals and birds.

And, there were other signs of the excellent health of the area. A Bartlett's Tinamou crouched and preened by a trail for more than ten minutes. Five Pale-winged Trumpeters stalked past our assembled group, backs humped and black eyes glistening as they eyed us suspiciously for a few moments, then circled back and eventually paused to rest in the middle of the trail. They seemed almost oblivious to the assembling group of humans who were now snapping pictures of them. A pair of Orinoco Geese on a river sandbar shepherded their family of six goslings to safety at the approach of our boat. One morning, observing from a canopy platform in a large *Ceiba* tree, we saw several dozen toucans representing no less than six species. In trees bordering a quiet oxbow lake the calls of three families of Horned Screemers boomed and echoed back and forth across the lake at dawn as each, in turn, announced their presence. On branches overhanging this same lake, 50 hoatzins dozed in disheveled indolence in the soft morning light. Nearby, three giant otters huffed and snorted, and dived for fish. Soon an otter held a fish aloft with both front paws. Backpedaling in the water, it unceremoniously chewed at its slippery prize, biting away first the head, then working rearward, bones crunching, lips smacking.

The **Manu** experience is all-encompassing, from the largest to the smallest creatures. A black spider monkey whoops from the canopy of a tall tree. A Pavonine Quetzal calls softly, its slow mournful cries betraying its presence in a fruiting tree, while a mixed species flock flits through foliage. Amidst this vibrancy of life humans seem almost an aberration, temporary observers of the ebb and flow of life in this great wilderness engine.

\*(asterisk) = species heard only

**List of Birds:** Order and taxonomy follow that of Clements checklist with updates.

Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Tinamus cinereus</i>
Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulates</i>
*Black-capped Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus atrocapillus</i>
<b>Bartlett's Tinamou</b>	<b><i>Crypturellus bartletti</i></b>
Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria Americana</i>
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
<b>Horned Screamer</b>	<b><i>Anhima cornuta</i></b>
Orinoco Goose	<i>Neochen jubata</i>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Grey-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Tiny Hawk	<i>Accipiter superciliosus</i>
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
Slate-colored Hawk	<i>Leucopternis schistaceus</i>
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
<b>Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle</b>	<b><i>Spizastur melanoleucus</i></b>
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
<b>Ornate Hawk-Eagle</b>	<b><i>Spizaetus ornatus</i></b>
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
*Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpotheres cachinnans</i>
Colared Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i>
<b>Lined Forest-Falcon</b>	<b><i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i></b>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Blue-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Penelope cumanensis</i>
Starred Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus stellatus</i>
<b>Hoatzin</b>	<b><i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i></b>
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
<b>Pale-winged Trumpeter</b>	<b><i>Psophia leucoptera</i></b>
*Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>
*Gray-breasted Crake	<i>Laterallus exilis</i>
Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
Pied Plover	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Sterna simplex</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna supercilialis</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
*Blue Ground-Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
<b>Red-and-green Macaw</b>	<b><i>Ara chloroptera</i></b>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>

White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>
Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>
Painted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>
Dusky-billed Parrotlet	<i>Forpus sclateri</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Tui Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>
<b>Amazonian Parrotlet</b>	<b><i>Nannopsittaca dachilleae</i></b>
White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
Orange-cheeked Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta barrabandi</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinose</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Black-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Piaya melanogaster</i>
Little Cuckoo	<i>Piaya minuta</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
*Crested Owl	<i>Lophostrix cristata</i>
*Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium hardyi</i>
Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
Sand-colored Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>
*Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
Pale-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura egregia</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
<b>Pale-tailed Barbthroat</b>	<b><i>Threnetes niger</i></b>
White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
Great-billed hermit	<i>Phaethornis malaris</i>
Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
Gray-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>
Black-eared Fairy	<i>Heliothryx aurita</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
*Amazonian Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
<b>Pavonine Quetzal</b>	<b><i>Pharomachrus pavoninus</i></b>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>

<b>Green-and-rufous Kingfisher</b>	<i>Chloroceryle inda</i>
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>
Chestnut Jacamar	<i>Galbalcyrrhynchus purusianus</i>
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>
*Great Jacamar	<i>Jacamerops aureus</i>
White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus macrorhynchos</i>
Striolated Puffbird	<i>Nystalus striolatus</i>
Black-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>
White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>
Gilded Barbet	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Lemon-throated Barbet	<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>
Brown-mandibled Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus mariae</i>
Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
<b>Curl-crested Aracari</b>	<b><i>Pteroglossus beauharnaesii</i></b>
<b>Golden-collared Toucanet</b>	<b><i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i></b>
Channel-billed Toucanet	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
Bar-breasted Piculet	<i>Picumnus aurifrons</i>
<b>Rufous-breasted Piculet</b>	<b><i>Picumnus rufiventris</i></b>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Little Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
Red-stained Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis affinis</i>
<b>White-throated Woodpecker</b>	<b><i>Piculus leucolaemus</i></b>
*Yellow-throated Woodpecker	<i>Piculus flavigula</i>
Golden-green Woodpecker	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>
Scale-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Celeus grammicus</i>
Cream-colored Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavus</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
*Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
<b>Speckled Spinetail</b>	<b><i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i></b>
Plain Softtail	<i>Phacellodomus fusciceps</i>
Orange-fronted Plushcrown	<i>Metropothrix aurantiacus</i>
Slender-billed Xenops	<i>Xenops tenuirostris</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Point-tailed Palmcreeper	<i>Berlepschia rikeri</i>
Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor erythropterum</i>
*Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>
*Crested Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus dorsalis</i>
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>

Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus infuscatus</i>
*Black-tailed Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus caudatus</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
*Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
<b>Long-billed Woodcreeper</b>	<b><i>Nasica longirostris</i></b>
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Lineated Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>
Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus pucherani</i>
Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
*Bamboo Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae</i>
Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
*Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>
Dusky-throated Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>
Bluish-slate Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
<b>Sclater's Antwren</b>	<b><i>Myrmotherula sclateri</i></b>
Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</i>
Stipple-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula haematonota</i>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaries</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Striated Antbird	<i>Drymophila devillei</i>
<b>Chestnut-shouldered Antwren</b>	<b><i>Terenura humeralis</i></b>
Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
<b>Manu Antbird</b>	<b><i>Cercomacra manu</i></b>
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>
Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
Warbling Antbird (white-breasted form)	<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>
Warbling Antbird (yellow-breasted form)	<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>
Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>
Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
Plumbeous Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>
Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>
*Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
*Scale-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax poecilinota</i>

*Black-spotted Bare-eye	<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i>
<b>Rufous-capped Antthrush</b>	<b><i>Formicarius colma</i></b>
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
Rusty-belted Tapaculo	<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i>
<b>White-browed Purpleuft</b>	<b><i>Iodopleura isabellae</i></b>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
<b>Purple-throated Cotinga</b>	<b><i>Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema</i></b>
Plum-throated Cotinga	<i>Cotinga maynana</i>
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
<b>Band-tailed Manakin</b>	<b><i>Pipra fasciicauda</i></b>
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>
*Greater Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis major</i>
*Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
*Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
River Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga hypoleuca</i>
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>
<b>Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant;</b>	<b><i>Hemitriccus flammulatus;</i></b>
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
<b>Johannes' Tody-Tyrant</b>	<b><i>Hemitriccus johannis</i></b>
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
<b>Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher</b>	<b><i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i></b>
*Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon megacephala</i>
*Dusky-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon fuscicauda</i>
[Rufous-tailed Flatbill]	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>
Gray-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
*Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus coronatus</i>
*White-crested Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos</i>
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
<b>Subtropical Doradito</b>	<b><i>Pseudocolopteryx</i></b>
<b>Tropical Pewee</b>	<b><i>Contopus fumigatus</i></b>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Drab Water-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>
<b>Little Ground-Tyrant</b>	<b><i>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</i></b>
White-eyed Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
*Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>

<b>Lesser Kiskadee</b>	<b><i>Philohydor lictor</i></b>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similes</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculates</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
<b>Sulphury Flycatcher</b>	<b><i>Tyrannopsis sulphurea</i></b>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
[Black-capped Becard]	<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>
Pink-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus minor</i>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
<b>White-rumped Swallow</b>	<b><i>Tachycineta leucorrhoa</i></b>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Neochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Moustached Wren	<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
*Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
*Southern Nightingale-Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
*Musician Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus aradus</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Hauxwell's Thrush	<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Dusky-capped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>
Tawny-crowned Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
<b>Red-billed Pied-Tanager</b>	<b><i>Lamprospiza melanoleuca</i></b>
Orange-headed Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis sordida</i>

Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
White-winged Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio versicolor</i>
Yellow-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufiventer</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>
Opal-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara callophrys</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Swallow-Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulescens</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
<b>Pale-eyed Blackbird</b>	<b><i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i></b>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
*Solitary (Black) Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>
Casqued Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius oseryi</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Amazonian (Olive) Oropendola	<i>Gymnostinops bifasciatus (or Psarocolius yurucares if not split)</i>

#### ***LIST OF MAMMALS***

Long-nosed Bat	<i>Nasorhynchus</i>
Nine-banded Armadillo	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>
Saddleback Tamarin	<i>Saguinus fasciollis</i>
<b>Emperor Tamarin</b>	<b><i>Saguinus imperator</i></b>

Dusky Titi-Monkey	<i>Callicebus moloch</i>
Common Squirrel Monkey	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>
Brown Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>
White-fronted Capuchin	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>
Red Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>
<b>Black Spider Monkey</b>	<b><i>Ateles paniscus</i></b>
<b>Southern Tamandua</b>	<b><i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i></b>
Southern Amazon Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus spadiceus</i>
Capybara	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>
Brown Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta variegata</i>
Tayra	<i>Erica barbara</i>
<b>Giant Otter</b>	<b><i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i></b>
Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>

***LIST OF REPTILES***

Spectacled Caiman	<i>Caiman crocodylus</i>
Yellow-spotted Amazon River Turtle	<i>Podocnemus ignophyllus</i>
Small lizard	<i>Ameiva sp</i>