

PANAMA'S CANOPY TOWER

FEBRUARY 16 – 23, 2008

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PANAMA'S CANOPY TOWER

February 16-23, 2008

February 16	Arrival at Canopy Tower
February 17	Early morning birding observation deck, post breakfast stroll along Semaphore Hill; afternoon heavy rainout
February 18	Day excursion Tocumen Marsh and Cerro Azul
February 19	Morning at Pipeline Road, afternoon Carmen's feeders and Ammodump ponds
February 20	Day excursion Achiote Road, Gatun locks, San Lorenzo and train ride back to Pacific
February 21	Early morning birding observation deck, post breakfast birding Plantation Road, afternoon Summit Ponds
February 22	Morning Metropolitan Park and Summit Gardens, afternoon Miraflores locks and Canopy Tower
February 23	Departure for home or Canopy Lodge Extension

BIRDLIST

Tinamous

Great Tinamou

Tinamidae

Tinamus major

Ducks, Geese & Swans

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Muscovy Duck

Anatidae

Dendrocygna autumnalis
Cairina moschata

Guans & Chachalacas

Gray-headed Chachalaca

Cracidae

Ortalis cinereiceps

Pelicans

Brown Pelican

Pelecanidae

Pelecanus occidentalis

Anhingas

Anhinga

Anhingidae

Anhinga anhinga

Frigatebirds

Magnificent Frigatebird

Fregatidae

Fregata magnificens

Hérons, Egrets & Bitterns

Rufescent Tiger-Heron
Cocoi Heron
Great Egret
Snowy Egret
Little Blue Heron
Tricolored Heron

Ardeidae

Tigrisoma lineatum
Ardea cocoi
Ardea alba
Egretta thula
Egretta caerulea
Egretta tricolor

Cattle Egret
Green Heron
Striated Heron
Black-crowned Night-Heron
Boat-billed Heron

Ibises & Spoonbills

White Ibis

New World Vultures

Black Vulture
Turkey Vulture
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture
King Vulture

Hawks, Eagles & Kites

Osprey
Gray-hooded Kite
Swallow-tailed Kite
Pearl Kite
White-tailed Kite
Snail Kite
Double-toothed Kite
Plumbeous Kite
Semi-plumbeous Kite
Common Black-Hawk
Savanna Hawk
Roadside Hawk
Broad-winged Hawk
Gray Hawk
Short-tailed Hawk
Zone-tailed Hawk
Black Hawk-Eagle

Falcons & Caracaras

Collared Forest-Falcon
Crested Caracara
Yellow-headed Caracara
Merlin
Bat Falcon
Peregrine Falcon

Rails, Gallinules & Coots

White-throated Crake
Gray-necked Wood-Rail
Purple Gallinule

Plovers & Lapwings

Southern Lapwing

Bubulcus ibis
Butorides virescens
Butorides striata
Nycticorax nycticorax
Cochlearius cochlearius

Threskiornithidae

Eudocimus albus

Cathartidae

Coragyps atratus
Cathartes aura
Cathartes burrovianus
Sarcoramphus papa

Accipitridae

Pandion haliaetus
Leptodon cayanensis
Elanoides forficatus
Gampsonyx swainsonii
Elanus leucurus
Rostrhamus sociabilis
Harpagus bidentatus
Ictinia plumbea
Leucopternis semiplumbeus
Buteogallus anthracinus
Buteogallus meridionalis
Buteo magnirostris
Buteo platypterus
Buteo (Asturina) nitidus
Buteo brachyurus
Buteo albonotatus
Spizaetus tyrannus

Falconidae

Micrastur semitorquatus
Caracara cheriway
Milvago chimachima
Falco columbarius
Falco ruficularis
Falco peregrinus

Rallidae

Laterallus albigularis
Aramides cajanea
Porphyrio martinica

Charadriidae

Vanellus chilensis

Jacanas

Wattled Jacana

Sandpipers & Allies

Solitary Sandpiper

Willet

Gulls & Terns

Laughing Gull

Doves & Pigeons

Rock Pigeon (I)

Pale-vented Pigeon

Scaled Pigeon

Ruddy Ground-Dove

Blue Ground-Dove

White-tipped Dove

Parrots, Macaws & Allies

Orange-chinned Parakeet

Brown-hooded Parrot

Blue-headed Parrot

Red-ored Parrot

Yellow-crowned Parrot

Mealy Parrot

Cuckoos

Squirrel Cuckoo

Greater Ani

Smooth-billed Ani

Typical Owls

Spectacled Owl

Mottled Owl

Nightjars & Allies

Common Pauraque

Potoos

Great Potoo

Common Potoo

Swifts

White-collared Swift

Short-tailed Swift

Band-rumped Swift

Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift

Hummingbirds

Western Long-tailed Hermit

Jacanidae

Jacana jacana

Scolopacidae

Tringa solitaria

Tringa (Catoptrophorus) semipalmatus

Laridae

Larus atricilla

Columbidae

Columba livia

Patagioenas cayennensis

Patagioenas speciosa

Columbina talpacoti

Claravis talpacoti

Leptotila verreauxi

Psittacidae

Brotogeris jugularis

Pionopsitta haematotis

Pionus menstruus

Amazona autumnalis

Amazona ochrocephala

Amazona farinosa

Cuculidae

Piaya cayana

Crotophaga major

Crotophaga ani

Strigidae

Pulsatrix perspicillata

Ciccaba virgata

Caprimulgidae

Nyctidromus albicollis

Nyctibiidae

Nyctibius grandis

Nyctibius griseus

Apodidae

Streptoprocne zonaris

Chaetura brachyura

Chaetura spinicaudus

Panyptila cayennensis

Trochilidae

Phaethornis longirostris

White-necked Jacobin
Black-throated Mango
Violet-headed Hummingbird
Rufous-crested Coquette
Garden Emerald
Violet-crowned Woodnymph
Violet-bellied Hummingbird
Sapphire-throated Hummingbird
Violet-capped Hummingbird
Blue-chested Hummingbird
Snowy-bellied Hummingbird
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird
Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer

Trogons

Violaceous Trogon
Black-throated Trogon
Slaty-tailed Trogon

Motmots

Blue-crowned Motmot
Rufous Motmot
Broad-billed Motmot

Kingfishers

Ringed Kingfisher
Amazon Kingfisher
Green Kingfisher

Puffbirds

Black-breasted Puffbird
Pied Puffbird
White-whiskered Puffbird

Toucans

Collared Araçari
Yellow-eared Toucanet
Keel-billed Toucan
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan

Woodpeckers & Allies

Black-cheeked Woodpecker
Red-crowned Woodpecker
Cinnamon Woodpecker
Crimson-crested Woodpecker

Ovenbirds & Woodcreepers

Plain Xenops
Plain-brown Woodcreeper
Northern Barred-Woodcreeper

Florisuga mellivora
Anthracothorax nigricollis
Klais guimeti
Lophornis delattrei
Chlorostilbon assimilis
Thalurania colombica
Damophila julie
Lepidopyga coeruleogularis
Goldmania violiceps
Amazilia (Polyerata) amabilis
Amazilia (Saucerottia) edward
Amazilia tzacatl
Chalybura urochrysia

Trogonidae

Trogon violaceus
Trogon rufus
Trogon massena

Momotidae

Momotus momota
Baryphthengus martii
Electron platyrhynchum

Alcedinidae

Ceryle torquatus
Chloroceryle amazona
Chloroceryle americana

Bucconidae

Notharchus pectoralis
Notharchus tectus
Malacoptila panamensis

Ramphastidae

Pteroglossus torquatus
Selenidera spectabilis
Ramphastos sulfuratus
Ramphastos swainsonii

Picidae

Melanerpes pucherani
Melanerpes rubricapillus
Celeus loricatus
Campephilus melanoleucos

Furnariidae

Xenops minutus
Dendrocincla fuliginosa
Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae

Cocoa Woodcreeper
Black-striped Woodcreeper

Typical Antbirds

Fasciated Antshrike
Barred Antshrike
Western Slaty-Antshrike
Checker-throated Antwren
White-flanked Antwren
Slaty Antwren
Dot-winged Antwren
Dusky Antbird
Jet Antbird
White-bellied Antbird
Chestnut-backed Antbird
Spotted Antbird

Antthrushes & Antpittas

Black-faced Antthrush

Tyrant Flycatchers

Brown-capped Tyrannulet
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Yellow Tyrannulet
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
Forest Elaenia
Yellow-bellied Elaenia
Paltry Tyrannulet
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant
Southern Bentbill
Common Tody-Flycatcher
Olivaceous Flatbill
Yellow-olive Flycatcher
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher
Black Phoebe
Pied Water-Tyrant
Bright-rumped Attila
Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Panama Flycatcher
Great Crested Flycatcher
Lesser Kiskadee
Great Kiskadee
Boat-billed Flycatcher
Rusty-margined Flycatcher
Social Flycatcher
Piratic Flycatcher
Streaked Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird
Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Xiphorhynchus susurrans
Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus

Thamnophilidae

Cymbilaimus lineatus
Thamnophilus doliatus
Thamnophilus atrinucha
Myrmotherula fulviventris
Myrmotherula axillaris
Myrmotherula schisticolor
Microrhophias quixensis
Cercomacra tyrannina
Cercomacra nigricans
Myrmeciza longipes
Myrmeciza exsul
Hylophylax naevioides

Formicariidae

Formicarius analis

Tyrannidae

Ornithion brunneicapillus
Camptostoma obsoletum
Capsiempis flaveola
Tyrannulus elatus
Myiopagis gaimardii
Elaenia flavogaster
Zimmerius vilissimus
Myiornis atricapillus
Oncostoma olivaceum
Todiostrostrum cinereum
Rhynchocyclus olivaceus
Tolmomyias sulphurescens
Terenotriccus erythrurus
Sayornis nigricans
Fluvicola pica
Attila spadiceus
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Myiarchus panamensis
Myiarchus crinitus
Philohydor lictor
Pitangus sulphuratus
Megarynchus pitangua
Myiozetetes cayanensis
Myiozetetes similis
Legatus leucophaeus
Myiodynastes maculatus
Tyrannus melancholicus
Tyrannus savana

Genera incertae sedis

Cinnamon Becard
White-winged Becard
Masked Tityra

Pachyramphus cinnamomeus
Pachyramphus polychopterus
Tityra semifasciata

Cotingas

Blue Cotinga
Purple-throated Fruitcrow

Cotingidae

Cotinga nattererii
Querula purpurata

Manakins

Golden-collared Manakin
White-ruffed Manakin
Red-capped Manakin

Pipridae

Manacus vitellinus
Corapipo altera
Pipra mentalis

Vireos & Allies

Yellow-throated Vireo
Philadelphia Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo
Yellow-green Vireo
Scrub Greenlet
Golden-fronted Greenlet
Lesser Greenlet
Green Shrike-Vireo

Vireonidae

Vireo flavifrons
Vireo philadelphicus
Vireo olivaceus
Vireo flavoviridis
Hylophilus flavipes
Hylophilus aurantiifrons
Hylophilus decurtatus
Vireolanius pulchellus

Crows, Jays & Magpies

Black-chested Jay

Corvidae

Cyanocorax affinis

Swallows

Gray-breasted Martin
Mangrove Swallow
Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Southern Rough-winged Swallow
Barn Swallow

Hirundinidae

Progne chalybea
Tachycineta albilinea
Stelgidopteryx serripennis
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis
Hirundo rustica

Wrens

Black-bellied Wren
Bay Wren
Rufous-breasted Wren
Buff-breasted Wren
Plain Wren
House Wren
White-breasted Wood-Wren
Song Wren

Troglodytidae

Thryothorus fasciatoventris
Thryothorus nigricapillus
Thryothorus rutilus
Thryothorus leucotis
Thryothorus modestus
Troglodytes aedon
Henicorhina leucosticta
Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus

Old World Warblers

Long-billed Gnatwren
Tropical Gnatcatcher

Sylviidae

Ramphocaenus melanurus
Polioptila plumbea

Thrushes & Allies

Clay-colored Robin

Turdidae

Turdus grayi

Mockingbirds & Thrashers

Tropical Mockingbird (I)

New World Warblers

Tennessee Warbler

Yellow Warbler

Chestnut-sided Warbler

Black-throated Green Warbler

Bay-breasted Warbler

Prothonotary Warbler

Northern Waterthrush

Genus incertae sedis

Bananaquit

Tanagers & Allies

Rosy Thrush-Tanager

White-shouldered Tanager

Red-crowned Ant-Tanager

Red-throated Ant-Tanager

Summer Tanager

Crimson-backed Tanager

Blue-gray Tanager

Palm Tanager

Plain-colored Tanager

Emerald Tanager

Bay-headed Tanager

Golden-hooded Tanager

Blue Dacnis

Green Honeycreeper

Red-legged Honeycreeper

Buntings, Sparrows & Allies

Blue-black Grassquit

Variable Seedeater

Ruddy-breasted Seedeater

Yellow-faced Grassquit

Saffron Finch (I)

Orange-billed Sparrow

Black-striped Sparrow

Saltators & Cardinals

Streaked Saltator

Buff-throated Saltator

Slate-colored Grosbeak

Blue-black Grosbeak

Troupials & Allies

Red-breasted Blackbird

Eastern Meadowlark

Mimidae

Mimus gilvus

Parulidae

Vermivora peregrina

Dendroica petechia

Dendroica pensylvanica

Dendroica virens

Dendroica castanea

Protonotaria citrea

Seiurus noveboracensis

Coereba flaveola

Thraupidae

Rhodinocichla rosea

Tachyphonus luctuosus

Habia rubica

Habia fuscicauda

Piranga rubra

Ramphocelus dimidiatus

Thraupis episcopus

Thraupis palmarum

Tangara inornata

Tangara florida

Tangara gyrola

Tangara larvata

Dacnis cayana

Chlorophanes spiza

Cyanerpes cyaneus

Emberizidae

Volatinia jacarini

Sporophila (corvina) americana

Sporophila minuta

Tiaris olivacea

Sicalis flaveola

Arremon aurantirostris

Arremonops conirostris

Cardinalidae

Saltator striatipectus

Saltator maximus

Saltator grossus

Cyanocompsa cyanoides

Icteridae

Sturnella militaris

Sturnella magna

Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>
Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
Crested Oropendula	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Chestnut-headed Oropendula	<i>Psarocolis wagleri</i>

Siskins, Crossbills & Allies

Yellow-crowned Euphonia
 Thick-billed Euphonia
 Fulvous-vented Euphonia
 White-vented Euphonia
 Tawny-capped Euphonia

Fringillidae

Euphonia luteicapilla
Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia fulvicrissa
Euphonia minuta
Euphonia anneae

MAMMAL LIST

Central American Wolly Opossum (*Caluromys derbianus*)
 Brown Four-eyed Opossum (*Metachirus nudicaudatus*)
 Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth (*Bradypus variegatus*)
 Hoofmann's Two-toed Sloth (*Choloepus hoffmanni*)
 Collared Anteater (*Tamandua tetradactyla*)
 Mantled Howler Monkey (*Alouatta palliata*)
 White-faced Capuchin (*Cebus capucinus*)
 Geoffrey's Tamarin (*Saguinus geoffroyi*)
 Red-tailed Squirrel (*Sciurus granatensis*)
 Variegated Squirrel (*Sciurus variegatoides*)
 Central American Agouti (*Dasyprocta punctata*)
 White-nosed Coati (*Nasua narica*)

Reptiles

Spectacled Caiman (*Caiman crocodilius*)
 Black Wood Turtle (*Rhinoclemmys funerea*)
 Asian Gecko (introduced species)
 Yellow-headed Gecko (*Gonatodes albigularis*)
 Common Basilisk (*Basiliscus basiliscus*)
 Green Iguana (*Iguana iguana*)
 Black Spiny-tailed Iguana (*Ctenosaura similis*)
 Tiger Rat Snake (*Spilotes pullatus*)