

MANU PERU BIOSPHERE RESERVE

(Part 1)

**THE HIGH ANDES, ESTACION BIOLOGICA
BOSQUE NUBLADO (COCK-OF-THE ROCK LODGE)
AND HACIENDA AMAZONIA**

AUGUST 1-12, 2008

**Leaders: Steve Hilty and David Wolf
Peruvian Guides: Doris Valencia and Percy Avendaño**

Compiled by Steve Hilty

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Call it the year of the hummingbird. We identified 39 species of hummingbirds on this trip, including several we haven't seen for years. Two, in particular, were the lovely little Rufous-capped Thornbill and the Rufous-webbed Brilliant, the latter coming to a feeder a few times at the Hacienda Amazonia. Neither is seen frequently. Then there were the colorful or boldly-patterned ones such as Collared Inca, Long-tailed Sylph, Mountain Velvetbreast, Gould's Jewelfront (now a regular at Hacienda Amazonia), Rufous-crested Coquette, Blue-fronted Lancebill, and so many more. But, this trip was much more than hummingbirds.

On the coast near Lima we enjoyed a fine day in marshes, old farmland, and coastal areas, and ended with Humboldt Penguins and a boat trip around the bay at Pucusana with gulls, terns, and pelicans at little more than arm's reach. A few brave Belcher's (Band-tailed) Gulls even rode the bow of our boat as we motored along. Then it was off to the historic city of Cuzco and a visit to peaceful and shimmering Huacarpay Lake. The next day found us watching Bearded Helmetcrests, flowerpiercers, and Giant Hummingbirds at dawn, crossing a quiltwork of picturesque arid highlands, and eventually descending through cloud forests of the eastern Andean slope to the Cock-of-the-Rock Lodge.

Over the next few days we rose well before dawn to crouch in darkness, awaiting the arrival of glorious Andean Cocks-of-the-rock at their display arena, and to greet the chilly dawn as lively mixed species assembled and hummingbirds began making their first morning visits to dew-laden flowers sparkling in morning sunbeams. What were the Andean highlights? I'd pick the Andean Potoo—stoic, unmoving, and rarely detected as it rests through the day. I'd also pick the two exquisite Golden-headed Quetzals well-photographed from every angle; the stunning tanager flocks we encountered at several elevations; the male Wire-crested Thorntail at the Stachytarpheta shrub; the unforgettable silhouette of a Lyre-tailed Nightjar as it floated, ghostlike, over our heads with its ribbon-tail streaming behind; the pair of Black-and-chestnut Eagles at the "mirador" (lookout); the Amazonian Umbrellabird that kept returning; and even the all-too-brief view of a Harpy Eagle as it flew low up a hillside.

At the Hacienda Amazonia it was almost as if we were starting all over again. Here, at much lower elevation, almost everything was new and different: strange Hoatzins, a garden buzzing with hummingbirds, colorful lowland tanagers, macaws commuting to and fro, swifts spinning in great kettles, and raptors drifting in languid circles against a forested ridge. We added many new birds to our growing lists along the long road and on trips to a nearby stream, perhaps most notably, another

quick look at a flying Harpy Eagle (for some lucky folks); pairs of Striolated and Chestnut-capped puffbirds; a Bicolored Hawk in a tree over the lodge; a pair of Orange-fronted Plushcrows; and a wonderful evening with a Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl hunting from a low perch, and a Black-banded Owl that was seen several times. For birders and naturalists, this is about as good as it gets.

Key:

*(asterisk) = species heard only

brackets [] = seen only by guides

Boldface = rare, difficult to see, or of interest for other reasons.

List of Birds: Includes all species from Cuzco (including Laguna Huacarpay through Parcuartambo to the Cock-of-the-rock lodge, Hacienda Amazonia and downriver to the Manu Wildlife Center. This list does not include birds at Manu Wildlife Center. A list of species seen in Lima area is given separately at end. Order and taxonomy generally follow that of Clements checklist with updates.

Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Tinamus cinereus</i>
*Little Tinamou	<i>Tinamus soui</i>
*Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>
Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulates</i>
*Black-capped Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus atricapillus</i>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Fasciated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
Puna Ibis	<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>
Horned Screamer	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>
Speckled Teal	<i>Anas flavirostris</i>
Puna Teal	<i>Anas puna</i>
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>
Andean Duck	<i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> ^
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Bicolored Hawk	<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caeruleascens</i>
White Hawk	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>

Solitary Eagle	<i>Harpyhaliaetus solitarius</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
White-throated Hawk	<i>Buteo albigula</i>
Variable Hawk	<i>Buteo</i>
Harpy Eagle	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>
Black-and-chestnut Eagle	<i>Oroaetus isidori</i>
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Southern Crested-Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>
Mountain Caracara	<i>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
Andean Guan	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Blue-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Penelope cumanensis</i>
Rufous-breasted Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus speciosus</i>
Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>
Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Slate-colored Coot	<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>
Tawny-throated Dotterel	<i>Oreopholus ruficollis</i>
Andean Lapwing	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Andean Gull	<i>Larus serranus</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Sterna simplex</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Spot-winged Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas maculosa</i>
Band-tailed Pigeon]	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Bare-faced Ground-Dove	<i>Metriopelia ceciliae</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Military Macaw	<i>Ara militaris</i>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloroptera</i>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
Blue-headed Macaw	<i>Primolius couloni</i>
Parakeet (Mitre/Scarlet-fronted)	<i>Aratinga mitrata/wagleri</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>
Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>

Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Speckle-faced Parrot	<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>
*Scaly-naped Parrot	<i>Amazona mercenaria</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops watsonii</i>
Black-banded Owl	<i>Ciccaba huhula</i>
*Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
*Great Potoo	<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>
Andean Potoo	<i>Nyctibius maculosus</i>
*Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>
Sand-colored Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>
*Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
Lyre-tailed Nightjar	<i>Uropsalis lyra</i>
Chestnut-collared Swift	<i>Cypseloides (Streptoprocne) rutila</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Fork-tailed Pygmy-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
Koepcke's Hermit	<i>Phaethornis koepckeae</i>
Blue-fronted Lancebill	<i>Doryfera johannae</i>
Gray-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Green Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
Violet-headed Hummingbird	<i>Klais guimeti</i>
Rufous-crested Coquette	<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>
Wire-crested Coquette	<i>Popelairia popelairii</i>
Blue-tailed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Golden-tailed Sapphire	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>
Green-and-white Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia viridicauda</i>
Many-spotted Hummingbird	<i>Leucippus hypostictus</i>
Sapphire-spangled Emerald	<i>Amazilia lactea</i>
[Glittering-throated Emerald]	[<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>]
Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
Gould's Jewelfront	<i>Heliodoxa aurescens</i>
Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>
Violet-fronted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>
Rufous-webbed Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa branickii</i>
Chestnut-breasted Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua matthewsii</i>
Shining Sunbeam	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>
Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
Bronzy Inca	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>
Collared (Gould's) Inca	<i>Coeligena inca</i>
Violet-throated Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena violifer</i>
Giant Hummingbird	<i>Patagona gigas</i>

Amethyst-throated Sunangel	<i>Helianthus amethysticollis</i>
Buff-thighed Puffleg	<i>Haplophaedia assimilis</i>
Booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
Bearded Mountaineer	<i>Oreonympha nobilis</i>
Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
Rufous-capped Thornbill	<i>Chalcostigma ruficeps</i>
Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Aglaiocercus kingi</i>
<i>Wedge-billed Hummingbird</i>	<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>
White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
*Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Crested Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus antisianus</i>
Golden-headed Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>
Chestnut-capped Puffbird	<i>Bucco macrodactylus</i>
Striolated Puffbird	<i>Nystalus striolatus</i>
Lanceolated Monklet	<i>Micromonacha lanceolata</i>
Black-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>
Scarlet-hooded Barbet	<i>Eubucco tucinkae</i>
Versicolored Barbet	<i>Eubucco versicolor</i>
Emerald (Andean) Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus/albivitta</i>
*Blue-banded Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis</i>
Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
*White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
Fine-barred Piculet	<i>Picumnus aurifrons</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Bar-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis nigriceps</i>
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>
Andean Flicker	<i>Colaptes rupicola</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Bar-winged Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes fuscus</i>
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
Puna Thistletail	<i>Schizoeaca helleri</i>
Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
*Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
*Cabanis' Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>
Plain-crowned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>
Creamy-crested Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca albicapilla</i>
Ash-browed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i>
Orange-fronted Plushcrown	<i>Metopothrix aurantiaca</i>
Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>

*Crested Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus dorsalis</i>
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>
Slender-billed Xenops	<i>Xenops tenuirostris</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
*Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
*Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
Black-banded Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus Picumnus</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Olive-backed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>
Lineated Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>
Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
Bamboo Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae</i>
Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliates</i>
Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Stripe-chested Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longicauda</i>
Yellow-breasted Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>
*Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
*White-backed Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>
Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>
*Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
*White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>
*Chestnut-tailed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>
*Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
*Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
*Rufous-breast. Antthrush	<i>Formicarius rufipectus</i>
*Amazonian Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus berlepschi</i>
*Thrush-like Antpitta	<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i>
*Red-and-white Antpitta	<i>Grallaria erythroleuca</i>
*Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>
*White-crowned Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>
*Trilling Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus parvirostris</i>
Red-crested Cotinga	<i>Ampelion rubrocristata</i>
Band-tailed Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola intermedia</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
Amazonian Umbrellabird	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>
Andean Cock-of-the-Rock	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i>
Round-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra chloromeros</i>
Yungas Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia boliviana</i>
*Fiery-capped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
Large Elaenia	<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>
White-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>

Small-billed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>
Mottle-backed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia gigas</i>
Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>
White-lored Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion inermis</i>
White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
Tufted Tit-Tyrant	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>
Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
Bolivian Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius bolivianus</i>
Slender-footed Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius gracilipes</i>
Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes parkeri</i>
Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant	<i>Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus</i>
Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
Inca Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>
Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
*Johannes' Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus johannis</i>
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps</i>
*Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
*Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
Gray-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>
Ochraceous-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias ochraceiventris</i>
Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea</i>
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Maroon-chested Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca thoracica</i>
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
White-browed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>
Drab Water-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
Rufous-bellied Bush-Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fusciorufus</i>
Rufous-webbed Tyrant	<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis</i>
Little Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola fluviatilis</i>
Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris</i>
Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similes</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
Lemon-browed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>
Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculates</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
*Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>

Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
*Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
*Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Gray-mantled Wren	<i>Odontorchilus branickii</i>
Fulvous Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia fulva</i>
*Moustached Wren	<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>
Wing-banded Wren	<i>Microcerculus bambla</i>
Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>
White-eared Solitaire	<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>
Chiguanco Thrush	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
Andean Slaty-Thrush	<i>Turdus nigriceps</i>
Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
Hauxwell's Thrush	<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>
White-necked thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
Páramo Pipit	<i>Anthus bogotensis</i>
Inca Jay (split from Green Jay)	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
White-collared Jay	<i>Cyanolyca viridicyana</i>
Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Lemon-chested Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus thoracicus</i>
*Slaty-capped Shrike-vireo	<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
Bronze-green Euphonia	<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
Olivaceous Siskin	<i>Carduelis olivacea</i>
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitaiayumi</i>
Slate-throated Redstart (Whitestart)	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
Spectacled Redstart (Whitestart)	<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>
Two-banded Warbler	<i>Basileuterus bivittatus</i>

Golden-bellied Warbler	<i>Basileuterus chrysogaster</i>
Citrine Warbler	<i>Basileuterus luteoviridis</i>
*Russet-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus coronatus]</i>
Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>
Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
Common Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>
Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus flavigularis</i>
Gray-hooded Bush-Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>
Black-eared Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
Rust-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thlypopsis ruficeps</i>
Slaty Tanager	<i>Creurgops dentata</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Hooded Mountain-Tanager	<i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
Yellow-throated Tanager	<i>Iridosornis analis</i>
Golden-collared Tanager	<i>Iridosornis jelskii</i>
Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager	<i>Delothraupis castaneiventris</i>
Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
Orange-eared Tanager	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
Golden-eared Tanager	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>
Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Spotted Tanager	<i>Tangara punctata</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>
Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
Golden-collared Honeycreeper	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Swallow-Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
Peruvian Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>

Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
Band-tailed Seedeater	<i>Catamenia analis</i>
Moustached Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>
Black-throated Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>
Deep-blue Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa glauca</i>
Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>
Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Rufous-naped Brush-Finch	<i>Atlapetes melanolaemus</i>
*Pectoral Sparrow	<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>
Golden-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i>
Yellow-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus thilius</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
(Southern) Mountain Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysonotus</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Dusky-green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius atrovirens</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Amazonian Oropendola	<i>Gymnostinops bifasciatus</i>

LIST OF MAMMALS ON ANDEAN TOUR

*Dusky-Titi-Monkey	<i>Callicebus moloch</i>
Common Squirrel Monkey	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>
Brown Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>
Common Woolly Monkey	<i>Lagothrix lagothricha</i>
Bolivian Squirrel	<i>Sciurus ignitus</i>
Brown Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta variegata</i>

LIST OF BIRDS SEEN IN LIMA-PUCUSANA AREA: August 2, 2008

Humboldt Penguin	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
White-tufted Grebe	<i>Podiceps rolland</i>
Great Grebe	<i>Podiceps major</i>
Peruvian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>
Peruvian Booby	<i>Sula variegata</i>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>
Guanay Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax bougainvillii</i>
Red-legged Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax gaimardi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>

Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Puna Ibis	<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>
Speckled Teal	<i>Anas flavirostris</i>
White-cheeked Pintail	<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>
Andean Duck	<i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Harris' Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
Red-backed Hawk	<i>Buteo polyosoma</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
Plumbeous Rail	<i>Rallus sanguinolentus</i>
Common Gallinule (Moorhen)	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Slate-colored Coot	<i>Fulica ardesiaca (includes all Andean forms)</i>
Blackish Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ater</i>
American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
Belcher's (Band-tailed) Gull	<i>Larus belcheri</i>
Gray Gull	<i>Larus modestus</i>
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
Gray-headed Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>
Andean Gull	<i>Larus serranus</i>
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>
Inca Tern	<i>Larosterna inca</i>
Feral (Rock) Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Pacific Dove	<i>Zenaida melody (formerly asiatica)</i>
Croaking Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina cruziana</i>
Pacific Parrotlet	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
Amazilia Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amazilia</i>
Coastal Miner	<i>Geositta peruviana</i>
Peruvian Seaside Cinclodes	<i>Cinclodes (nigrofumosus) taczanowskii</i>
Wren-like Rushbird	<i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
Many-colored Rush-Tyrant	<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Short-tailed Field-Tyrant	<i>Muscigralla brevicauda</i>
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
Long-tailed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus longicaudatus</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>
Cinereous Conebill	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Chestnut-throated Seed eater	<i>Sporophila telasco</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>

Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator albicollis</i>
Peruvian (Red-breasted) Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella bellicose</i>
Scrub Blackbird	<i>Dives warszewiczi</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>

Taxonomy mostly follows Clements checklist and updates; R. S. Ridgely and G. Tudor, 1989 and 1994. *Birds of S. Amer.* Vols. I, II. and Ridgely and Greenfield, 2001, *The Birds of Ecuador* (vols. I and II)