

MANU PERU BIOSPHERE RESERVE

(Part 2)

MANU WILDLIFE CENTER LODGE

AUGUST 10-19, 2008

**Leaders: Steve Hilty and David Wolf
Peruvian Guides: Doris Valencia and Percy Avendaño**

Compiled by Steve Hilty

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Ok, I've said it. The Manu lowlands were hot and humid on this trip, maybe more so than on some previous trips, but then, it wouldn't be an Amazonian rainforest without heat and humidity. The good news: no south polar cold fronts that bring cold temperatures and days of rain. We experienced, in short, just what one would expect in the world's largest rainforest—a couple of brief rains and some muggy weather.

Mornings at the two canopy platforms provided opportunities to see species that one would rarely see from the forest floor, and opportunities to witness little insights into the natural history of species that once could only have been imagined from 40 m. below—a Bare-necked Fruitcrow fashioning her small round nest of bristling white lichens, or a tiny Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher building a small hanging nest 50 m. up in the highest part of the crown of a Ceiba tree. We watched a pair of White-lored Euphonias struggling with the decision of where to place their nest—she in epiphytes on the side of a large limb, and he in similar epiphytes on another limb. On the third day they were nowhere to be seen. Did a spat result? But on the sixth day they were back again—building at her site. The male, his lesson learned perhaps, dutifully made repeated trips bringing fine, dry fibers.

The canopy platforms yielded much more than domestic activities, however. Birds large and small entered these large Ceiba trees for various lengths of time and, doubtless, with various motives—woodcreepers to forage on bark surfaces; tanagers and honeycreepers to examine leaf surfaces for insects or to check for fruit; Cream-colored and Scaly-breasted woodpeckers, lured by playback of nonexistent competitors; Scarlet Macaws, perhaps by curiosity at the strange earthlings standing in their midst; and Curl-crested Aracaries in search of fruit or on other unfathomable errands. Others flew past the trees en route to unknown destinations—Amazonian Oropendolas perhaps to a colony, parrots and parakeets to distant fruiting trees. A Black Hawk-Eagle, his cover exposed and now mercilessly harassed by four protesting Red-and-green Macaws, beat a hasty retreat across the oxbow lake and disappeared into the shadowy forest in an attempt to rid himself of those pesky tattletales.

Throughout the morning at these canopy platforms one can stand at the edge of the platform railing, peer far downward into thick vegetation, palm fronts, and clutter below, or gaze across a nearby oxbow lake, and listen to one of the world's greatest symphonies—the dawn chorus of perhaps 300 species of birds spread below, a mostly unseen symphony, but vibrant and alive nonetheless, with each member responding to hunger, predators, and mates, as they sing and search for food and carry out life cycles that have persisted for tens of thousands of years. We are but the blink of an eye here, brief witness to this cornucopia of life pulsing all around us.

The Manu region allows us to experience a true Amazonian wilderness and many facets of this great region in an all-encompassing way that includes forest trails, the forest canopy, quiet lakes, rivers, clay river banks, mineral licks, bamboo, clearings, and gardens. Yet, all of this is possible with a level of comfort almost unimaginable just a decade or two ago—catamarans for languid mornings on oxbow lakes, canopy platforms, and sleek longboats with shaded roofs, comfortable seats, and outboard power. We need bring only our curiosity and an open mind to enjoy this greatest of all wildernesses.

Key:

MWC = Manu Wildlife Center (300m el)

*(asterisk) = species heard only

List of Birds: Order and taxonomy follow that of Clements checklist with updates. Note that SACC (South American Checklist Committee) names differ somewhat from the Clements names but SACC will ultimately be the names and taxonomy used by all.

Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Tinamus cinereus</i>
Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulates</i>
*Black-capped Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus atrocapillus</i>
Bartlett's Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus bartletti</i>
Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria Americana</i>
Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
Horned Screamer	<i>Anhima cornuta</i>
Orinoco Goose	<i>Neochen jubata</i>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Gray-bellied Hawk	<i>Accipiter poliogaster</i>
Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
Slate-colored Hawk	<i>Leucopternis schistaceus</i>
Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
Ornate Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus ornatus</i>
Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>
Barred Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i>
Lined Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Blue-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Penelope cumanensis</i>
Razor-billed Curassow	<i>Mitu tuberosum</i>
*Marbled Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus gujanensis</i>
Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>
Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
Pale-winged Trumpeter	<i>Psophia leucoptera</i>
*Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>

Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
Sungrebe	<i>Helionis fulica</i>
Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
Pied Plover	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
Collared Plover	<i>Charadrius collaris</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Sterna simplex</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sterna superciliaris</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
Ruddy Quail-dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloroptera</i>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>
Dusky-headed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga weddellii</i>
Black-capped Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i>
*Dusky-billed Parrotlet	<i>Forpus sclateri</i>
Cobalt-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
Tui Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris sanctithomae</i>
White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
Orange-cheeked Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta barrabandi</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinose</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Black-bellied Cuckoo	<i>Piaya melanogaster</i>
Little Cuckoo	<i>Piaya minuta</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
*Crested Owl	<i>Lophostrix cristata</i>
*Amazonian Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium hardyi</i>
Ferruginous Pygmy-owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
Sand-colored Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles rupestris</i>
*Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsute</i>
White-bearded Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hispidus</i>
Needle-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis phillipii</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Golden-tailed Sapphire	<i>Chrysurnia oenone</i>
Black-eared Fairy	<i>Heliothryx aurita</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Helimaster longirostris</i>
(Amazonian) Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>

Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Pavonine Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus</i>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle inda</i>
Blue-crowned Motmot	<i>Momotus momota</i>
Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>
Purus (Chestnut) Jacamar	<i>Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus</i>
Bluish-fronted Jacamar	<i>Galbula cyanescens</i>
*Great Jacamar	<i>Jacamerops aureus</i>
Chestnut-capped Puffbird	<i>Bucco macrodactylus</i>
*Striolated Puffbird	<i>Nystalus striolatus</i>
Semicollared Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila semicincta</i>
Black-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa nigrifrons</i>
White-fronted Nunbird	<i>Monasa morphoeus</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>
Gilded Barbet	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Lemon-throated Barbet	<i>Eubucco richardsoni</i>
Golden-collared Toucanet	<i>Selenidera reinwardtii</i>
Lettered Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus</i>
Ivory-billed (Brown-mandibled)Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus azara (mariae)</i>
Chestnut-eared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>
Curl-crested Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus beauharnaesii</i>
Channel-billed Toucanet	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
[Rufous-breasted Piculet]	<i>Picumnus rufiventris</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
*Red-stained Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis affinis</i>
White-throated Woodpecker	<i>Piculus leucolaemus</i>
Golden-green Woodpecker	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>
Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Piculus punctigula</i>
Scaly-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Celeus grammicus</i>
Cream-colored Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavus</i>
Rufous-headed Woodpecker	<i>Celeus spectabilis</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
*Dark-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
*Cabanis Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cabanisi</i>
Plain Softtail	<i>Phacellodomus fusciceps</i>
Peruvian Recurvebill	<i>Simoxenops ucayalae</i>
Chestnut-winged Hookbill	<i>Ancistrops strigilatus</i>
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor ruficaudatum</i>
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>
*Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor pyrrhodes</i>
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus infuscatus</i>
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>
*Black-tailed Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus caudacutus</i>
Slender-billed Xenops	<i>Xenops tenuirostris</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
*Long-tailed Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura longicauda</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>

Long-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Nasica longirostris</i>
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
Amazonian Banded Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
Black-banded Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>
Ocellated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus</i>
Elegant Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus elegans insignis</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus picus</i>
Lineated Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>
*Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus pucherani</i>
Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
Bamboo Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae</i>
Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
*Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygiptila stellaris</i>
Dusky-throated Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>
Bluish-slate Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes schistogynus</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Amazonian Streaked-Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i>
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula huxwelli</i>
White-eyed Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula leucophthalma</i>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaries</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Striated Antbird	<i>Dryophila devillei</i>
Chestnut-shouldered Antwren	<i>Terenura humeralis</i>
*Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
Manu Antbird	<i>Cercomacra manu</i>
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>
Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
Peruvian Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis (cantator) peruviana</i>
Yellow-breasted Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis(cantator) subflava</i>
Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
White-lined Antbird	<i>Percnostola lophotes</i>
Chestnut-tailed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
Plumbeous Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza hyperythra</i>
Goeldi's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza goeldii</i>
*Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza atrothorax</i>
Hairy-crested Antbird	<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta</i>
*Black-spotted Bare-eye	<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i>
Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>
Rufous-fronted Antthrush	<i>Formicarius rufifrons</i>
Rusty-belted Tapaculo	<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i>
White-browed Purpletuft	<i>Iodopleura isabellae</i>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
Plum-throated Cotinga	<i>Cotinga maynana</i>
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
*Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
Band-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>
Round-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra chloromeros</i>
*Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
*Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>
*Greater Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis major</i>

Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
Large Elaenia	<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>
Small-billed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>
White-lored Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion inerne</i>
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
River Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga hypoleuca</i>
[Mouse-colored Tyrannulet]	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
Slender-footed Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius gracilipes</i>
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
Plain Tyrannulet	<i>Inezia inornata</i>
Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant; also called Flammulated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus flammulatus;</i>
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus griseipectus</i>
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
Yellow-margined Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>
Gray-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus eulerei</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Drab Water-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca littoralis</i>
Little Ground-Tyrant	<i>Muscisaxicola fluiatilis</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaius</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similes</i>
Gray-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes granadensis</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher	<i>Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Large-headed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon megacephala</i>
Dusky-tailed Flatbill	<i>Ramphotrigon fuscicauda</i>
Dull-capped (White-eyed) Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Black-capped Becard	<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>
Pink-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus minor</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
White-banded Swallow	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapillus</i>
Thrush-like Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus turdinus</i>
Moustached Wren	<i>Thryothorus genibarbis</i>
*Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
*House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
*Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale-) Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
*Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
*Hauxwell's Thrush	<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>

White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>
Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Dusky-capped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus hypoxanthus</i>
Tawny-crowned Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus fulvicauda</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
White-winged Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio versicolor</i>
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
Yellow-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufiventer</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>
Masked Crimson Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus nigrogularis</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Paradise Tanager	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
Green-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
Opal-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara callophrys</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Pale-eyed Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
*Solitary (Black) Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Casqued Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius oseryi</i>
Amazonian (Olive) Oropendola	<i>Gymnostinops bifasciatus</i>

LIST OF MAMMALS

Long-nosed Bat	<i>Nasorhynchus</i>
Saddleback Tamarin	<i>Saguinus fasciollis</i>
Dusky Titi-Monkey	<i>Callicebus moloch</i>
Common Squirrel Monkey	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>
Brown Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>
White-fronted Capuchin	<i>Cebus albifrons</i>
Red Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>

Black Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles paniscus</i>
Southern Tamandua	<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>
Southern Amazon Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus spadiceus</i>
Neotropical Pygmy Squirrel	<i>Sciurillus pusillus</i>
Brown Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta variegata</i>
Giant Otter	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>
White-lipped Peccary	<i>Tayassu pecari</i>
Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>

LIST OF REPTILES

Yellow-spotted Amazon River Turtle	<i>Podocnemus ignophyllus</i>
Small lizard	<i>Ameiva sp</i>
Tegu lizard	<i>Tupinambis sp.</i>
Large "Indigo" type snake	<i>Colubridae</i>