

EASTERN VENEZUELA: THE TEPUI AND RIO GRANDE FORESTRY RESERVE: Website List

March 10-21, 2005

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This list contains the birds and mammals seen and heard on the March 2005 *Eastern Venezuela trip*. The trip departed from Pto. Ordaz to Las Claritas, visited the Grand Savanna, Santa Elena de Uairén area near the Brazilian border, and the El Palmar and Río Grande area on the Bolívar/Delta Amacuro border.

Boldface and underlined = uncommon or of special interest.

CAPITAL = Tepui endemic.

*(asterisk) = heard only

brackets [] = seen only by guide(s)

LIST OF BIRDS:

*Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>
*Red-legged Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus erythropus</i>
*Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>
*Tepui Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus ptaritepui</i>
*Variegated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea albus</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
<u>King Vulture</u>	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
*Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
White Hawk	<i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>
Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>

Gray Hawk	<i>Asturina (Buteo) nitidus</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
White-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>
<u>Harpy Eagle</u>	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>
<u>Black Hawk-Eagle</u>	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Northern Crested-Caracara	<i>Polyborus cheriway</i>
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
*Little Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis motmot</i>
<u>Black Curassow</u>	<i>Crax alector</i>
Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyryula martinica</i>
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Columba speciosa</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Columba cayennensis</i>
*Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Columba plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Columba subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>
Blue Ground-Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
*Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon Montana</i>
<u>Red-and-green Macaw</u>	<i>Ara chloroptera</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Ara manilata</i>
<u>Red-shouldered Macaw</u>	<i>Ara nobilis</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalmus</i>
Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Aratinga pertinax</i>
Painted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>
<u>FIERY-SHOULDERED PARAKEET</u>	<i>Pyrrhura egregia</i>
Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>
Golden-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chrysopterus</i>
[Tepui Parrotlet	<i>Nannopsittaca panychlora</i>
Black-headed Parrot	<i>Pionites melanocephala</i>
*Caica Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta Caica</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Dusky Parrot	<i>Pionus fuscus</i>
*Blue-cheeked Parrot	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
Orange-winged Parrot	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>

Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
*Pheasant Cuckoo	<i>Dromococcyx phasianellus</i>
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
*Spot-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus maculicaudus</i>
White-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus cayennensis</i>
Blackish Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus nigrescens</i>
<u>ITEPUI SWIFT</u>	<i>Cypseloides phelpsi</i>
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
Band-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura spinicauda</i>
Gray-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Ashy-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura andrei</i>
Neotropical (Fork-tailed) Palm-Swift	<i>Reinarda squamata</i>
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Phaethornis hirsute</i>
Eastern Long-tailed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i>
Straight-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis bourcierii</i>
[Sooty-capped Hermit	<i>Phaethornis augusti</i>
<u>Blue-fronted Lancebill</u>	<i>Doryfera johannae</i>
Gray-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
<u>RUFIOUS-BREASTED SABREWING</u>	<i>Campylopterus hyperythrus</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothonax nigricollis</i>
<u>Tufted Coquette</u>	<i>Lophornis ornatus</i>
<u>PEACOCK COQUETTE</u>	<i>Lophornis pavoninus</i>
Blue-tailed Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>
Versicolored Emerald	<i>Amazilia versicolor</i>
White-chested Emerald	<i>Amazilia chionopectus</i>
Glittering-throated Emerald	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>
Copper-rumped Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tobaci</i>
<u>Black-eared Fairy</u>	<i>Heliothryx aurita</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Helimaster longirostris</i>
Amazonian White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon viridis</i>
Amazonian Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
*Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
<u>Brown Jacamar</u>	<i>Brachygalba lugubris</i>
Green-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula albirostris</i>
Paradise Jacamar	<i>Galbula dea</i>
White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus macrorhynchos</i>
Collared Puffbird	<i>Bucco capensis</i>
Black Nunbird	<i>Monasa atra</i>
Swallow-winged Puffbird	<i>Chelidoptera tenebrosa</i>

Black-spotted Barbet	<i>Capito niger</i>
<u>Gilded Barbet</u>	<i>Capito auratus</i>
Green Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>
Black-necked Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>
<u>Ivory-billed Aracari</u>	<i>Pteroglossus azara</i>
<u>Many-banded Aracari</u>	<i>Pteroglossus pluricinctus</i>
Channel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
White-throated Toucan	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
*Golden-spangled Piculet	<i>Picumnus exilis</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>
Golden-collared Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis cassini</i>
Yellow-throated Woodpecker	<i>Piculus flavigula</i>
Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Piculus rubiginosus</i>
*Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
Plain-crowned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis gujanensis</i>
[Macconnell's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis macconnelli</i>
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinnamomea</i>
<u>TEPUI SPINETAIL</u>	<i>Cranioleuca demissa</i>
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca vulpine</i>
<u>RORAIMAN BARBTAIL</u>	<i>Roraimia adusta</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Chestnut-rumped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus pardalotus</i>
Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>
Lineated Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>
*Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
*Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>
Mouse-colored Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus murinus</i>
Northern Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus punctatus</i>
<u>STREAK-BACKED ANTSHRIKE</u>	<i>Thamnophilus insignis</i>
Dusky-throated Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes ardesiacus</i>
Cinereous Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes caesius</i>
*Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Brown-bellied Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula gutturalis</i>
<u>Stipple-throated Antwren</u>	<i>Myrmotherula haematonota</i>
*White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
*Todd's Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus stictocephalus</i>
<u>RORAIMAN ANTWRN</u>	<i>Herpsilochmus roraimae</i>
*Northern White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora intermedia</i>
*Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>

Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis cantator</i>
<u>Ferruginous-backed Antbird</u>	<i>Myrmeciza ferruginea</i>
Black-throated Antbird	<i>Myrmotherula atrothorax</i>
Rufous-throated Antbird	<i>Gymnopithys rufigula</i>
Scale-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax poecilinota</i>
*Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
*Spotted Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus macularius</i>
<u>*TEPUI ANTPITTA</u>	<i>Grallaria simplex</i>
Sharpbill	<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>
<u>*RED-BANDED-FRUITEATER</u>	<i>Pipreola whitelyi</i>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
<u>ROSE-COLLARED PIHA</u>	<i>Lipaugus streptophorus</i>
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>
<u>Capuchinbird</u>	<i>Perissocephalus tricolor</i>
White Bellbird	<i>Procnias alba</i>
Bearded Bellbird	<i>Procnias averano</i>
<u>Guianan Cock-of-the-rock</u>	<i>Rupicola rupicola</i>
<u>OLIVE MANAKIN</u>	<i>Chloropipo uniformis</i>
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>
*White-crowned Manakin	<i>Dixiphia (Pipra) pipra</i>
Golden-headed Manakin	<i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>
<u>SCARLET-HORNED MANAKIN</u>	<i>Pipra cornuta</i>
ORANGE-BELLIED (Tepui) MANAKIN	<i>Pipra suavissima</i>
Striped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus regulus</i>
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
Tiny Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes virescens</i>
*Wing-barred Piprites	<i>Piprites chloris</i>
*Thrush-like Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>
White-lored Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion inerme</i>
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
*Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
Plain-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia</i>
<u>GREAT ELENA</u>	<i>Elaenia dayi</i>
Sierran Elaenia	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleaginous</i>
McConnell's Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes macconnelli</i>
<u>BLACK-FRONTED TYRANNULET</u>	<i>Phylloscartes nigrifrons</i>
Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
Slender-footed Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius gracilipes</i>
Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>
Helmeted Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>
<u>RUDDY-TODDY-FLYCATCHER</u>	<i>Poecilotriccus russatum</i>
Painted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum pictum</i>
*Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
Yellow-olive Flatbill (Flycatcher)	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
Zimmer's Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>
Ochre-lored Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>

White-crested Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus platyrhynchos</i>
Whiskered Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
Fuscus Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
Smoke-colored Pewee	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
Pied Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosus</i>
*Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
*Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra</i>
Grayish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Yellow-throated Flycatcher	<i>Conopias parva</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
<u>White-throated Kingbird</u>	<i>Tyrannus albogularis</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannulus melancholicus</i>
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
<u>Chestnut-crowned Becard</u>	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
Black-capped Becard	<i>Pachyramphus marginatus</i>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
Blue-&-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Black-collared Swallow	<i>Atticora melanoleuca</i>
<u>Tawny-headed Swallow</u>	<i>Alopochelidon fucata</i>
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Bicolored Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>
Coraya Wren	<i>Thryothorus coraya</i>
Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Thryothorus leucotis</i>
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
*White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
<u>FLUTIST WREN</u>	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>
Musician Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus arada</i>
Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>
Rufous-brown Solitaire	<i>Cichlopsis leucogenys</i>
<u>Pale-eyed Thrush</u>	<i>Platycichla leucops</i>
Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Platycichla flavipes</i>
Black-hooded Thrush	<i>Turdus olivater</i>
Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>

Cocoa Thrush	<i>Turdus fumigatus</i>
[Bare-eyed Thrush	<i>Turdus nudigenis</i>
*White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>
Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>
Cayenne Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cayanus</i>
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
<u>Black-whiskered Vireo</u>	<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>
*Lemon-chested Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus thoracicus</i>
<u>TEPUI GREENLET</u>	<i>Hylophilus sclateri</i>
Buff-cheeked Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus muscicapinus</i>
Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>
Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>
Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiaiyumi</i>
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
<u>TEPUI WHITESTART</u>	<i>Myioborus brunneiceps</i>
Roraiman Warbler	<i>Basileuterus roraimae</i>
Riverside (Neotropical River) Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rivularis</i>
Rose-breasted Chat	<i>Granatellus pelzelni</i>
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
Black-faced Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys melanops</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leveriana</i>
Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
Yellow-backed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>
<u>OLIVE-BACKED TANAGER</u>	<i>Mitrospingus oleagineus</i>
Fulvous Shrike-Tanager	<i>Lanio fulvous</i>
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
[White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Red-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus phoeniceus</i>
Highland Hepatic-Tanager	<i>Piranga lutea</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphastos carbo</i>
Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
<u>Blue-backed Tanager</u>	<i>Cyanicterus cyanicterus</i>
Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>
Violaceous Euphonia	<i>Euphonia violacea</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
<u>Paradise Tanager</u>	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
<u>Green-and-gold Tanager</u>	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
Yellow-bellied Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>
<u>Spotted Tanager</u>	<i>Tangara punctata</i>

Speckled Tanager	<i>Tangara guttata</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Tangara cayana</i>
Masked Tanager	<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>
Black-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanopectera</i>
Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>
Swallow-Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Gray Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>
Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>
Lesser Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>
<u>GREATER FLOWERPIERCER</u>	<i>Diglossa major</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
<u>TEPUI BRUSH-FINCH</u>	<i>Atlapetes personatus</i>
Pectoral Sparrow	<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
Grayish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>
<u>Orinocan Saltator</u>	<i>Saltator orenocensis</i>
Yellow-green Grosbeak	<i>Caryothraustes canadensis</i>
Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>
Yellow-hooded Blackbird	<i>Agelaius icterocephalus</i>
Red-breasted Blackbird	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>
Venezuelan Troupial	<i>Icterus icterus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius viridis</i>
<u>GOLDEN-TUFTED MOUNTAIN-GRACKLE</u>	<i>Macroagelaius imthurni</i>

MAMMALS: Identifications from Omar J. Linares, 1998. *Mamíferos de Venezuela*. Soc. Conservacionista Audubon de Venez.

Wedge-headed Capuchin, *Cebus olivaceus*,
Red Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*,
Guianan Squirrel, *Sciurus aestuans*,
Guianan Three-toed Sloth, *Bradypus tridactylus*,
Coatimundi, *Nasua nasua*,

