

CAMBODIA

FEBRUARY 11-24, 2010

© 2009

The expansive forests and untouched wetlands of this small country harbor some of the rarest species and races of birds and mammals in the region, making it one of the most exciting new birding destinations in Asia. The Cambodian people are indeed custodians of a very special natural heritage. In recent years a number of hugely exciting discoveries have been made including a population of the near mythical Giant Ibis, a new species—the Mekong Wagtail, and a breeding population of the rapidly declining eastern race of Sarus Crane. Other highly threatened species can be seen in the northern plains of Cambodia. A breeding population of White-shouldered Ibis has been found in the northern province of Preah Vihear along with White-winged Duck, Green Peafowl, White-rumped Falcon and White-rumped and Slender-billed vultures. On the wetlands around the huge Tonle Sap Lake, the biggest breeding colonies of waterbirds in Southeast Asia represent one of the finest birding spectacles in Asia. Healthy populations of Greater Adjutant (which is declining alarmingly elsewhere), the still relatively common Lesser Adjutant, Milky Stork, Spot-billed Pelican and many others can be observed nesting at Preak Toal on the amazing Tonle Sap Lake, fed by the monsoonal back up from the Mekong River. The most extensive grasslands remaining in Southeast Asia are where we will look for some more scarce beauties, in particular the splendid Bengal Florican, as well as the scarce Manchurian Reed-Warbler. This is surely a dream list of birds!

On our hugely successful 2007 tour of Cambodia we were one of the first bird tour groups to compile a bird list which included rarities such as White-shouldered and Giant ibis, Mekong Wagtail, Greater Adjutant, and the highly skulking Manchurian Reed-Warbler. A number of other species, that we usually consider ourselves lucky to see one or two of in neighbouring countries, were seen in abundance—Rufous-winged Buzzard, Black-headed Woodpecker and Comb Duck being just a small sample. The dry savanna woodlands of Cambodia harbour a plethora of hugely attractive birds and other animals.

This tour offers a unique opportunity to see some of the world's rarest birds. Our accommodation in Siem Reap and Phnom Penh is of a high standard; in fact these lovely hotels are just one highlight of the tour. Our short expedition to a northern village will involve some travel on dusty, dirt roads and three nights of basic accommodation. That said, there is no doubt this is a wonderful experience!

As if the birds of Cambodia are not exciting enough, we also have the opportunity to visit some of the greatest surviving architectural monuments of Asia—the temples of the ancient city of Angkor. They represent the heart and soul of Cambodia, harking back to an era of unrivalled influence over the entire region. The Khmer Empire once ruled over south China, Vietnam, Thailand, Burma and Malaysia. Built at the height of the Khmer civilization from the eighth to the twelfth centuries, the

Angkor complex was erected during a time of extraordinary artistry and we will allow ample time to explore and reflect on these architectural masterpieces.

Note that this tour can be taken by itself or in combination with Thailand Highlights (February 23-March 14, 2010) and Best of Vietnam (March 13-31, 2010).

February 11-12, Days 1-2: Travel to Siem Reap, Cambodia. Participants can take one of a number of connections which depart the USA on February 11 and arrive in Siem Reap on February 12. Upon arrival and after clearing customs and immigration, participants will be met at the airport and transferred to our hotel.

Participants wanting to avoid the risk of misconnecting with the group or missing dinner should consider arriving in Siem Reap on February 11 and spending the night. Upon request, VENT will be happy to assist with any additional lodging arrangements.

NIGHT (February 12): Angkor Village Resort, Siem Reap

February 13, Day 3: Morning and Afternoon at Angkor Wat, Preah Khan and Angkor Thom. We start our tour of Cambodia with a visit to the magnificent ancient complex of Angkor Wat, and to Angkor Thom and other nearby temples. In particular Ta Prohm is a wonderful experience as it has been left to the elements with strangler fig roots snaking around the crumbling walls and ancient statues of the temple. The birding in the beautiful forests of Angkor is a great adjunct to this experience with large congregations of Oriental Pied-Hornbills, Red-breasted and Alexandrine parakeets, super views of Black Baza, numerous Asian Barred Owlets and Hill Mynas. In the drier forests we may find Greater Flameback, Black-hooded Orioles and Hainan Blue-Flycatchers. Lesser Adjutants can occasionally be seen flying overhead. This whole area is alive with birds, culture and history.

NIGHT: Angkor Village Resort, Siem Reap

February 14, Day 4: Ang Trapeang Thmor Wildlife Reserve. This morning we drive westwards toward the Thai border to visit a very special reserve. The old reservoir and surrounding forest harbours a very rare population of the Southeast Asian race of Sarus Crane. At times this magnificent bird can be seen in large flocks of up to 100 birds! In addition we should encounter big gatherings of Comb Ducks, Lesser Whistling-Ducks, Painted Storks, and Pheasant-tailed and Bronze-winged jacanas. In the dry forests bordering this lush reservoir we may find one of Asia's rarest mammals, the gorgeous Eld's deer.

NIGHT: Angkor Village Resort, Siem Reap

February 15, Day 5: Drive to Koh Ker and Tmatboey. Today we head out early for our journey to the north, arguably the most exciting part of our tour! We will arrive at the remote outlying temple of Beng Maelea in time to enjoy an early breakfast followed by some very exciting birding in the forest surrounding this spectacular temple. In 2009 we were fortunate enough to see Great Slaty and White-bellied Woodpecker here plus Blue-bearded Bee-eater and the scarce White-throated Rock-Thrush. As we continue north we enter areas of extensive dry dipterocarp forest. This is a bird rich habitat that supports a very healthy population and diversity of woodpeckers amongst many others, including the rather scarce Black-headed Woodpecker. These forests are home to some of the healthiest populations in Asia of birds such as Rufous-winged Buzzard and Blossom-headed Parakeets. We continue northwards to the remote village of Tmatboey, where we will spend the next two days searching for the critically endangered near-mythical Giant Ibis. To add to the excitement, there is a very good chance of finding White-shouldered Ibis or Pale-capped Pigeon. The villagers here work in conjunction with conservation organizations to preserve these fabulous birds and our presence is not only very welcome, it is very beneficial to the community. Our visit will contribute directly to the construction of wells in the village, which help to improve the quality of life in this remote place.

NIGHT: Tmatboey Birder's Lodge

February 16-17, Days 6-7: Tmatboey. In the cool of the early morning we venture out of the village into the neighbouring forest. Our plan is to walk to nearby *trapeangs*, or permanent waterholes, where the ibises tend to gather during the dry season. As we walk, we will keep an eye out for Yellow-legged and Orange-breasted green-pigeons, Shikra, Woolly-necked Stork, Burmese Shrike, Black-hooded Oriole, Small Minivet and White-shouldered Starling. Chinese Francolins are moderately common and often flush up noisily. At the permanent watercourses there is often feverish activity and we may find the very impressive Brown Fish-Owl, Oriental Cuckoo, Radde's Warbler, White-crested Laughingthrush, and Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher. If we are lucky, we may find Small Buttonquail as we walk through the low grass.

After resting during the heat of midday, we will bird in nearby forest and rice fields in hopes of finding another great rarity, the White-shouldered Ibis. In these slightly more open areas Rufous-winged Buzzard is surprisingly common and large flocks of parakeets fly overhead. As we rest at a *trapeang*, Green Bee-eaters, Eurasian Hoopoes, Green-billed Malkohas, and Rufous Treepies will delight us as they come in for their evening drink.

NIGHT: Tmatboey Birder's Lodge

February 18, Day 8: Morning in Tmatboey; Afternoon Drive Back to Siem Reap. After another morning birding in these wonderful forests, we will drive slowly back to Siem Reap, this time with a stop for birding and a break at Koh Ker temple, another temple where nature has run riot!

NIGHT: Angkor Village Resort, Siem Reap

February 19, Day 9: Full Day at Prek Toal on Tonle Sap Lake. Tonle Sap Lake is one of the great geographic features of Asia. It is a huge lake fed by the mighty Mekong River, and the flooded forests of Prek Toal on its northern shores host the most numerous breeding colonies of large waterbirds in Southeast Asia. Surrounded by small fishing boats, we cross the huge lake as the sun rises. At the floating village, we may transfer to a smaller boat depending on the water level and group size before entering the narrow watercourses and making our way to the colonies of Lesser Adjutants, Painted Storks and Spot-billed Pelicans. As we view this amazing scene, we will search for the rarer Greater Adjutant and the very rare Milky Stork. This is indeed one of the great spectacles of Asia!

NIGHT: Angkor Village Resort, Siem Reap

February 20, Day 10: Search for Bengal Florican near Kompong Thom. We take our leave from the delightful town of Siem Reap and head southwards to Kompong Cham. En route we will visit grassland areas scattered with villages, near the town of Kompong Thom, where the rare Bengal Florican can be seen. This species is declining rapidly due to continuing loss of its grassland habitat. The charismatic bird is otherwise found only in India and our presence here in these rural villages, as with the Giant Ibis in Tmatboey, will greatly assist its conservation.

NIGHT: Mitthapheap Hotel, Kompong Thom

February 21-22, Day 11-12: Drive to Kratie. We drive north along the Mekong, the longest river in Southeast Asia, to the riverside town of Kratie today. In the morning on February 22 we will travel by boat on the Mekong, where our main target will be the recently discovered Cambodian endemic Mekong Wagtail. This highly localized and delightful species, which was first described in 2001, can be seen alongside the very rare Irrawaddy Dolphin, which we will hope to see as we travel on the Mekong by boat. As we travel upriver we may encounter Small Pratincoles, Kentish and Little Ringed plover, Blue-tailed Bee-eaters, Pale Martin and White Wagtail. Exploring wetlands near Kratie may reveal the rare Golden Weaver and shy Chestnut-capped Babblers.

About 50 kilometres south of Kratie we discovered an interesting forest patch in 2009. On three visits here we saw 58 species of birds including several rarities with the standouts including Blue-rumped Pitta; Black-browed Fulvetta; and Heart-spotted and Black and Buff woodpeckers. A sizeable population of spectacular Douc langurs

Cambodia, Page 4

(Indochinese endemic monkeys) was also found here. Hopefully this forest patch will be present in 2010 so we can again visit to search for these and other species.

NIGHTS: Santepheap Hotel, Kratie

February 23, Day 13: Kratie; Travel to Phnom Penh. After a leisurely morning's birding, we will drive south to Phnom Penh, Cambodia's charming capital, often described as the most beautiful city in Asia.

NIGHT: Juliana Hotel, Phnom Penh

February 24, Day 14: Depart Cambodia. We will transfer to the Phnom Penh airport in time for the 9:40 a.m. departure of Bangkok Airways Flight 932, which is scheduled to arrive in Bangkok at 10:50 a.m. Participants not continuing on the Thailand Highlights tour can connect with various departing flights and connections to the USA.

TOUR LEADER: Susan Myers

Susan Myers absolutely loves birding and traveling in Asia. As she says, "The combination of incredible and diverse wildlife, ancient and fascinating cultures, and the best food in the world is unique to this amazing continent." For more than 15 years Susan has led tours throughout Asia, including at least a dozen tours to Vietnam, countless trips to the Malay Peninsula and Borneo, plus many other tours in India, Sri Lanka, Bhutan, Japan, Thailand, Indonesia, Taiwan, Cambodia, and the Philippines, as well as Madagascar, Irian Jaya, the Pacific islands and, of course, Australia. Susan was born in Melbourne of convict ancestry dating back to the establishment of the city, when her shoe-stealing forebear was released from Port Arthur in Tasmania and came to Melbourne to start a new life. She has been a birder and passionate naturalist since early childhood, running around barefoot in the bush chasing birds, lizards, and aquatic insects. Her experiences in Asia started at an early age when a short trip to Singapore cast a spell on her, never to be broken. That first sighting of a sunbird in the tropical rainforest led to the purchase of the first edition of *The Birds of South East Asia*, which she memorized before the age of thirteen! After her university studies in biological sciences, she moved to Japan where she lived for four years, learning the language and studying the natural history and culture; she has traveled there regularly ever since. A few years in Japan and extended travel and birding all over the region further strengthened her deep love of the wildlife and culture of Asia. Susan has also worked as a scuba dive instructor on Australia's Great Barrier Reef in Queensland, showing international visitors this marine marvel. She loves to explore new areas, and has recently undertaken scouting trips to Myanmar (Burma), Cambodia, Taiwan, Sumatra, and Halmahera. She has published many papers and articles on ornithology and general ecology in a variety of respected magazines and scientific journals. Susan's deep affection for and appreciation of Asia and its wildlife, her special language skills, and her understanding of the different cultures of this region ensure an extra dimension to your tour. Susan is the author of a new field guide to the birds of Borneo, published in mid 2009.

TOUR SIZE: This tour will be limited to 8 participants.

FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS: The fee for this tour is **\$4995** per person in double occupancy from Siem Reap (ends in Phnom Penh). This includes all meals beginning with dinner on Day 2 to dinner on Day 13, lodging during the tour, ground transportation during the tour, and guide services provided by the tour leaders. The tour fee does not include flights from your home to Siem Reap and return from Phnom Penh, airport departure taxes, alcoholic beverages, special gratuities, phone calls, laundry, or items of a personal nature. Rates are based upon group tariffs; if the tour does not have sufficient registration a small party supplement may have to be charged.

The single supplement for this tour is **\$490**. You will be charged a single supplement if you desire single accommodations or if you prefer to share but have no roommate and we cannot provide one for you. Please note that this fee does not cover nor guarantee single accommodations at Tmatboey on Days 5-7 (see **TMATBOEY ACCOMMODATIONS** section below). However, your preference will be noted and accommodated, if possible, at no additional cost.

TMATBOEY ACCOMMODATIONS: We will be staying in a small lodge with individual huts and private bathrooms. There are comfortable beds with good quality bedding and mosquito netting. The bathroom and toilet is simple. There is no hot water—it's hot so you don't need it. Towels are provided but we suggest you please bring a small towel. The toilets are western style. There is solar powered electricity available but whether this is sufficient for regenerating batteries, we cannot guarantee. Please do not wear your shoes inside the room. These accommodations are very simple yet very peaceful and refreshing.

TOUR REGISTRATION: To register for this tour, please contact the VENT office. The deposit for this tour is **\$500** per person. If you prefer to pay your deposit by check, your tour space will be held for 10 days to allow time for the VENT office to receive your deposit and completed registration form. If you prefer to pay your deposit using a credit card, your deposit must be made with MasterCard or Visa at the time of registration. The VENT registration form should then be completed, signed, and returned to the VENT office. Full payment of the tour fee is due 120 days prior to the tour departure date.

EXCHANGE RATE SURCHARGES: In the erratic global financial markets of today, it is difficult to predict foreign currency exchange rates over the long term or at the time of operation of a tour or cruise departure. Tour prices are based upon the rate of exchange at the time of itinerary publication. If exchange rates change drastically, it may be necessary to implement a surcharge. If a surcharge is necessary, every effort will be made to minimize the amount. In many cases, these additional foreign exchange rate surcharges are passed to VENT by its vendors and suppliers.

CANCELLATION POLICY: Cancellation penalties and refunds are based on the following schedule: if cancellation is made 120 days or more before the tour departure date, the deposit less \$300 per person is refundable. If cancellation is made fewer than 120 days before departure date, no refund is available. This policy and fee schedule also applies to pre-trip and post-trip extensions, as well as any transfers from one tour to another. ***We strongly recommend the purchase of trip cancellation insurance for your protection.***

<u>If you cancel:</u>	<u>Your refund will be:</u>
120 days or more before departure date	Your deposit minus \$300.
Fewer than 120 days before departure date	No refund available.

FUEL AND FUEL SURCHARGES: In the uncertain, often volatile oil market of late, it is difficult – if not impossible – to predict fuel costs over the long term, and more specifically, at the time of operation of this departure. Our prices are based upon the prevailing fuel rates at the time of itinerary publication. While we will do everything possible to maintain our prices, if the fuel rates increase significantly, it may be necessary to institute a fuel surcharge.

TRIP CANCELLATION & MEDICAL EVACUATION INSURANCE: A brochure and application form for optional coverage for baggage, illness, and trip cancellation can be obtained through the VENT office. **We strongly recommend that you purchase trip cancellation** insurance as soon as possible to protect yourself against losses due to accidents or illness. VENT recommends *Travel Insured International* as our preferred insurance provider. Check with your insurance agent regarding coverage you may presently have via other insurance policies that may cover illness during your trip. **Waiver for pre-existing conditions is available; however, stipulations apply** usually requiring the purchase of the insurance soon after registering. Optional expanded insurance coverage is available and includes items such as work-related cancellation, medical upgrade, and a “Cancel for Any Reason” clause among others. Contact *Travel Insured International* prior to registration for details. Not all insurance providers provide the same levels of coverage. If you purchase insurance through a company other than *Travel Insured International*, please be advised that rules and stipulations may be different.

Victor Emanuel Nature Tours is not a participant in the California Travel Consumer Restitution Fund. California law requires certain sellers of travel to have a trust account or bond. This business has a bond issued by Travelers in the amount of \$50,000. CST #2014998-50.

AIR INFORMATION: Victor Emanuel Travel is a full-service travel agency and wholly owned subsidiary of Victor Emanuel Nature Tours (VENT). Victor Emanuel Travel will be happy to make any domestic or international air travel arrangements from your home and return. Please feel free to call the VENT office to confirm your air arrangements.

CLIMATE: Most of our time will be spent in dry tropical lowland forest and wetlands. Cambodia is generally hot and dry at this time of year and the forests do not offer a great deal of shade. Nighttime temperatures can be hot in the north but generally cool enough for a light jacket. It is unlikely that we will encounter any rain, but there is always the possibility.

CLOTHING: Please remember that dark-browns, dark-blues and dark-greens are less likely to startle birds and mammals. Please avoid bright colors or loud, crackling plastics. Bring light-weight and predominantly cotton field clothing; a warm sweater; a hat with a good brim to keep the sun off while you are seated in a canoe; a waterproof poncho, jacket or the like; a small collapsible umbrella; and comfortable boots with rugged soles. You should also have relatively thick socks to cushion your feet during long walks. It is ideal that you buy them calf-length so that you can tuck the bottoms of your trousers into them as protection against scratches and “bugs.” Smart, casual clothes may be more presentable at the Siem Reap hotel.

DIFFICULTY: In general the VENT tour of Cambodia is easy and not especially physically demanding. Most of the time we will be walking on level ground either on paved or unpaved roads or tracks and occasionally trails. There is some walking through grassland but very little uphill walking. Where there is, this will always be at a gentle pace with regular stops. Again this will not be especially physically demanding.

At most of the places we visit it will be important to be in the field at or before dawn so that we can hear the birds singing as the day starts up. In several cases, including for some very critical species such as the Giant Ibis, this may be our only opportunity to discover if they are present or not. In addition it can be a very good time to catch the occasional nightjar, owl or even nocturnal mammal. Typically we return to our hotel or lodge for lunch and then rest up and re-charge our batteries before going out again in the late afternoon. This is NOT wasting good birding time because bird activity is virtually nil during the heat of the day and by re-charging our batteries and concentrating our efforts at the most optimal time of day, we will be in good shape to properly enjoy whatever comes our way.

CURRENCY: Riel (r). The Riel is accepted in remote areas but the de facto and preferred currency is the U.S. dollar. Change is often given in Riel. Visa, MasterCard, Diners Club and American Express are accepted at the larger hotels.

DOCUMENTS: A passport valid for at least six months beyond your planned departure is required for United States citizens to enter Thailand and Cambodia. Upon arrival in Cambodia, a one month tourist visa is obtained very quickly. The cost is \$US20 and a passport photo is required (subject to change without notice). If you do not have a passport photo, you will be charged an extra \$2. Non U.S. citizens should check with their consulate/embassy for instructions.

EQUIPMENT: You should pack a pair of binoculars (in your hand-luggage) that are in good condition along with a belt or day pack (good for carrying books, sunscreen, extra film, etc.). Your leader will have a spotting scope, but if you have one and wish to bring it, please feel free to do so. Other items to bring should include a flashlight or headlamp, water bottle or small canteen, alarm clock, sunglasses and sunscreen. It is wise to carry several copies of a list of your expensive equipment for customs inspectors. This list should include a description of the object, including the serial number if possible, the place of purchase and the price. Visitors to Cambodia are rarely challenged about such equipment unless there appears to be an inordinate amount of it.

HEALTH: Tap water should be avoided. In smaller towns and rural areas, assume the water is unsafe and stick with bottled or boiled drinks. Your tour leader will have a supply of iodine tablets for water purification, although bottled spring water is widely available. Sanitation throughout Cambodia is relatively very good compared to most

tropical areas of the world. Most hot, freshly cooked food should be safe, but peel fresh fruit and raw vegetables before eating and make sure meat is cooked thoroughly. Be sure to bring all necessary prescription drugs, as well as aspirin, antacids, and a supply of antihistamines should you develop a cold.

No vaccinations are required; however, cholera, typhoid and tetanus should be current. Gamma globulin may be taken to prevent hepatitis. Malaria is present, including the chloroquine-resistant strain. There are several options for malaria prophylaxis including Mefloquine (Lariam), Malarone, and Doxycycline. These medications are available by prescription only. Please consult your physician or local travel clinic for recommendations.

Insects such as mosquitoes and sand-flies can be a problem although scarce in the dry season. This is best dealt with by wearing long-sleeved shirts of sufficient thickness and density of weave that the “bugs” cannot bite through, and long trousers tucked into long socks. We also recommend *CUTTER'S LOTION* in the squeeze bottle or pump-style *OFF*.

If you are taking prescription medication or over-the-counter medicine, be sure to bring an ample supply that will allow you to get through the tour safely. Please consult your physician as necessary. Remember to pack all medication in your carry-on baggage, preferably in original containers or packaging. As airline baggage restrictions can change without warning, please check with your airline for procedures for packing medication.

In addition to your physician, a good source of general health information for travelers is the United States Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in Atlanta. The CDC operates a 24-hour recorded Travelers' Information Line 877-FYI-TRIP (394-8747) or you can check their website at www.cdc.gov/travel. Canadian citizens should check the website of the Public Health Agency of Canada: www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/new_e.html (click on travel health).

LUGGAGE: International flights limit baggage to two checked pieces and one carry-on per person. The carry-on must be able to fit beneath the seat or in the overhead luggage compartment. When **traveling** it is suggested that you wear clothing and a pair of shoes suitable for birding in case your baggage is delayed. It is wise to carry several copies of a list of your expensive equipment—cameras, binoculars, tape recorders, spotting scopes, etc.—for customs inspectors. This list should include a description of the object (include the serial number if possible), place of purchase, and price. Visitors to Cambodia are rarely challenged about such equipment, but U.S. customs may be more difficult. However, if you are taking an inordinately large amount of equipment abroad with you, it is advisable to declare this to a customs officer before you leave the United States. **When packing, please consider those who will have to lift and carry your bags. Two medium-weight bags are incomparably better than one huge, almost-impossible-to-lift suitcase.**

MISCELLANEOUS:

Cambodia Departure Tax - \$25 USD (subject to change without notice)

Electricity - 220 volts, 50 cycles

Language – Khmer (Cambodian), English, some older people speak French.

Time - 12 hours ahead of Eastern Standard Time

SUGGESTED READING: Our website at www.ventbird.com offers an affiliated online store that carries a wide variety of items for birding and nature lovers including over 6,000 books. A portion of the sales from the store benefits the Cornell Lab of Ornithology. You might also want to visit such other online stores as www.amazon.com, and for those out-of-print and hard-to-find titles, www.abebooks.com or www.buteobooks.com, which specializes in ornithology books. We also recommend Andrew Isles Natural History Books for the Asia-Pacific region. Andrew can often obtain books that are difficult to find or out of print. See www.andrewisles.com/andrewisles/ on the web.

Caulfield, C. *In the Rainforest*. London: Heinemann, 1984. An exceptionally accurate and insightful account of who is doing what to our rainforests—and the repercussions.

Cambodia, Page 8

Hudson, C. *The Killing Fields*. A very moving account of the distressing events of the war. Also an excellent film.

Keown, D. *Buddhism – a very short introduction*. OUP: Oxford, 2000.

Loung Ung. *First They Killed My Father* Harper Perennial New York 2000: a riveting memoir of one family's survival in the Pol Pot years.

McNeely, J. and P. S. Wachtel. *Soul of the Tiger*, 1988. An exceptional book, quite unlike anything else written.

Put together by two international conservationists who know the people and nature of the Orient as well as any.

Parr, J. W. K. *Large Mammals of Thailand*. Sarakadee Press, Thailand. 2003.

Ray, N. *Cambodia*. Lonely Planet: Melbourne, 2002.

Richards, P.W. *The Tropical Rain Forest*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

Robson, Craig. *A Guide to the birds of Southeast Asia*. Princeton University Press, 2000. **This is THE book to use on tour in Cambodia.**

Rooney, D. *Angkor – An Introduction to the Temples*. Passport Books. 1997.

TIPPING: Tipping (restaurants, porters, drivers, and local guides) is included on VENT tours. However, if you feel one or both of your VENT leaders or any local guides have given you exceptional service, it is entirely appropriate to tip. We emphasize that such tips are not expected and are entirely optional.

RESPONSIBILITY: Victor Emanuel Nature Tours, Inc. (VENT) and/or its Agents act only as agents for the passenger in regard to travel, whether by railroad, motorcar, motorcoach, boat, or airplane and assume no liability for injury, damage, loss, accident, delay, or irregularity which may be occasioned either by reason of defect in any vehicle or for any reason whatsoever, or through the acts or default of any company or person engaged in conveying the passenger or in carrying out the arrangements of the tour. VENT and its agents can accept no responsibility for losses or additional expenses due to delay or changes in air or other services, sickness, weather, strike, war, quarantine, or other causes. All such losses or expenses will have to be borne by the passenger, as tour rates provide for arrangements only for the time stated. The right is reserved to substitute hotels of similar category for those indicated and to make any changes in the itinerary where deemed necessary or caused by changes in air schedules. The right is reserved to cancel any tour prior to departure, in which case full refund will constitute full settlement to the passenger. The right is reserved to substitute leaders on any tour. When this is necessary, notification will be given to tour members. No refund will be made for any unused portion of the tour unless arrangements are made in sufficient time to avoid penalties. The prices of the tours are based on tariffs and exchange rates in effect on June 11, 2009 and are subject to adjustment in the event of any change therein. The right is reserved to decline to accept or to retain any person as a member of any tour. Baggage is at owner's risk entirely. The airlines concerned and their agents and affiliates are not to be held responsible for any act, omission, or event during the time passengers are not on board their aircraft. The passenger ticket in use by said airlines, when issued, shall constitute the sole contract between the airlines and the purchaser of these tickets and/or passenger. The services of any I.A.T.A.N. carrier may be used for these tours, and transportation within the United States may be provided by any member carrier of the Airline Reporting Corporation.